

COMPOSITE INDEX

ASHRAE HANDBOOK SERIES

This index covers the current Handbook series published by ASHRAE. The four volumes in the series are identified as follows:

- F = 2005 Fundamentals
- R = 2006 Refrigeration
- A = 2007 HVAC Applications
- S = 2008 HVAC Systems and Equipment

Alphabetization of the index is letter by letter; for example, **Heat** precedes **Heat exchangers**, and **Floors** precedes **Floor slabs**.

The page reference for an index entry includes the book letter and the chapter number, which may be followed by a decimal point and the beginning page in the chapter. For example, the page number S31.4 means the information may be found in the 2008 HVAC Systems and Equipment volume, Chapter 31, beginning on page 4.

Each Handbook volume is revised and updated on a four-year cycle. Because technology and the interests of ASHRAE members change, some topics are not included in the current Handbook series but may be found in the earlier Handbook editions cited in the index.

Abbreviations, F37

Absorbents

- liquid, F1.14; F22.3
- refrigerant pairs, F1.15

Absorption

- ammonia/water, F20.1, 69
 - hydrogen cycle, R41.8
 - technology, R41.7
- bands, atmospheric gases, F31.15
- chillers, S3.4
 - turbines in, S17.4
- coefficient of performance (COP), F1.13
- concepts
 - coupling, F1.16
 - double-effect
 - calculations, F1.18
 - cascaded, F1.16
- cycle characteristics, F1.15
- dehumidification, S23.10
- equipment, R41.1
- evolving technologies, R41.10
- ideal thermal, F1.13
- industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S29.17
- refrigeration cycles, F1.14
 - ammonia/water, F20.1, 69
 - lithium bromide/water, F20.1, 69
 - types, F1.16
 - modeling analysis and performance
 - simulation, F1.17
 - phase constraints, F1.14
- representations, F1.16
- solar cooling, A33.18, 26; S36.3, 9
- water/lithium bromide technology
 - components, R41.1
 - control, R41.6
 - double-effect chillers, R41.3
 - maintenance, R41.7
 - operation, R41.6
 - single-effect chillers, R41.2
 - single-effect heat transformers, R41.3
 - terminology, R41.1
- working fluids, F1.15

Acoustics. *See* Sound

Activated carbon adsorption, A45.5

ADPI. *See* Air diffusion performance index (ADPI)

Adsorbents

- impregnated, S29.24
- solid, A45.5; F22.4

Adsorption

- dehumidification, S23.1, 10
- indoor air cleaning, A45.5
- industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S29.24
- moisture, F22.1

Aeration, of farm crops, A23.4; F11.11

Aerosols, S28.1

Affinity laws for centrifugal pumps, S43.7

AFUE. *See* Annual fuel utilization efficiency (AFUE)

AHU. *See* Air handlers

Air

- age of, and ventilation, F27.4
- changes per hour (ach), F27.3
- drying, S23.11
- liquefaction, R38.8
- properties, F6.19; F19.4; F20.62
- separation, R38.17

Air cleaners. (*See also* Filters, air; Industrial exhaust gas cleaning)

- gaseous (indoor air)
 - adsorbers, A45.5
 - chemisorbers, A45.6
 - economics, A45.13
 - energy consumption, A45.13
 - environmental effects on, A45.15
 - installation, A45.14
 - location, A45.9
 - media selection, A45.10
 - operation and maintenance, A45.14
 - safety, A45.14
 - sizing, A45.10
 - terminology, A45.5
 - testing, A45.15
 - types, A45.7
- industrial exhaust systems, A30.7
- particulate
 - contaminants, S28.1
 - industrial ventilation, S28.2
 - particle collection mechanisms, S28.2
 - penetration, S28.3
 - residential, S28.9
 - safety requirements, S28.12
 - selection, S28.8
 - standards, S28.3, 5
 - test methods, S28.2
 - types
 - air washers, S40.8
 - combination, S28.6
 - electronic, S9.1; S28.5, 7; S32.2

- evaporative coolers, S40.8
- maintenance, S28.8
- media filters, S28.5

Air conditioners. (*See also* Central air conditioning)

- faults, A38.5
- packaged terminal (PTAC), S49.5
 - design, S49.5, 6
 - heavy-duty commercial grade, S2.3
 - sizes and classifications, S49.5
 - testing, S49.7
- residential, A1
 - split systems, S2.6
 - through-the-wall room units, A1.6
 - unitary, A1.4
- retail stores, A2.1
- rooftop units, S2.8
- room
 - codes and standards, S49.4
 - design, S49.1
 - features, S49.3
 - filters, S49.4
 - installation and service, S49.4
 - noise, S49.4
 - performance, S49.2
 - sizes and classifications, S49.1
- split systems, S48.1
 - coil placement, S48.8
 - residential and light-commercial, S2.6
- unitary
 - air handlers, S48.7
 - application, S48.1
 - capacity control, S48.7
 - certification, S48.6
 - circuit components, S48.6
 - codes and standards, S48.5, 6
 - desuperheaters, S48.4
 - efficiency, S48.5
 - electrical design, S48.7
 - installation, S48.2
 - maintenance, S48.2
 - mechanical design, S48.8
 - multizone, S48.4
 - piping, S48.7
 - refrigerant circuit control, S48.6
 - space conditioning/water heating, S48.4
 - types, S48.2, 4
 - unit ventilators, S27.1
 - window-mounted, S2.3

Air conditioning. (*See also* **Central air conditioning**)

airports, A3.9
 animal buildings, A22.4
 archives, A21
 arenas, A4.4
 atriums, A4.8
 auditoriums, A4.3
 automobile, A9.1
 bakeries, R28
 bars, A3.5
 bowling centers, A3.8
 buses, A9.13
 bus terminals, A3.10
 casinos, A3.6
 changeover temperature, S5.11, 13
 clean spaces, A16
 commercial buildings, A3.1; S2.6
 computer rooms, A17
 concert halls, A4.4
 convention centers, A4.5
 data processing areas, A17
 desiccant dehumidification and, S23.10
 dormitories, A5.1, 8
 educational facilities, A6.1
 engine test facilities, A15.1
 equipment
 outdoor, S2.8
 refrigeration, S3.3
 exhibition centers, A4.5
 fairs, A4.8
 fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.18
 galleries, A21
 gymnasiums, A4.5
 health care facilities, A7
 hospitals, A7.2
 nursing facilities, A7.14
 outpatient, A7.13
 hotels and motels, A5
 houses of worship, A4.3
 ice rinks, A4.5
 industrial environments, A12; A29
 kitchens, A3.5, 6; A31
 laboratories, A14.1
 libraries, A21
 mass transit, A9.13
 mines, A27
 museums, A21
 natatoriums, A4.6
 nightclubs, A3.6
 nuclear facilities, A26
 office buildings, A3.6
 paper products facilities, A24.2
 photographic processing and storage areas, A20.1
 places of assembly, A4
 plant growth chambers, A22.17
 power plants, A25.10
 printing plants, A18
 public buildings, A3.1
 radio stations, A3.8
 rail cars, A9.15
 restaurants, A3.5
 retrofitting, contaminant control, R6.9
 ship docks, A3.10
 solar energy systems, A33.16, 18, 26
 subway stations, A13.13
 swimming areas, A4.6

systems
 decentralized, S2.1
 floor-by-floor, S2.6
 forced-air, small, S9.1
 packaged
 outdoor equipment, S2.8
 rooftop, S2.8
 radiant panel S6.1
 selection, S1.1, 8
 self-contained, S2.6
 space requirements, S1.5
 split, S2.6
 television studios, A3.8
 temporary exhibits, A4.8
 textile processing plants, A19.4
 theaters, A4.3
 transportation centers, A3.9
 warehouses, A3.11
 warm/humid climates, F24.8
 wood products facilities, A24.1

Air contaminants. *See* **Contaminants****Aircraft,** A10

air conditioning, A10.5
 air distribution, A10.7
 air filters, A10.4, 9
 air quality, A10.8
 cabin pressurization
 control, A10.6, 8
 performance, A10.2, 4
 carbon dioxide concentration, A10.9
 environmental control system (ECS), A10.2, 4, 6, 8
 air-conditioning packs, A10.4
 air-cycle machine, A10.5
 cabin pressure control, A10.2, 4, 6, 8
 design conditions
 considerations, A10.2
 ventilation, A10.4
 engine bleed air system, A10.4
 load determination, A10.3
 outside air, A10.4
 pneumatic system, A10.4
 regulations, A10.1
 heating, A10.4
 humidity, A10.9
 multiple factors, A10.10
 oxygen levels, A10.1, 9
 ozone concentration, A10.1, 7, 8
 ventilation, A10.1, 4

Air curtains, display cases, R46.5**Air diffusers**

sound control, A47.9
 testing, A37.2

Air diffusion

air jets
 angle of divergence, F33.2
 Archimedes number, F33.6
 behavior, F33.1
 centerline velocity, F33.2
 classification, F33.1
 Coanda effect, F33.6
 entrainment ratios, F33.5
 isothermal, F33.2
 radial flow, F33.6
 multiple, F33.6
 nonisothermal, F33.6
 surface (wall and ceiling), F33.6
 throw, F33.5

ceiling-mounted diffusers, F33.17
 equipment, S19
 evaluation, F33.12
 air velocity, F33.13
 exhaust inlets, F33.15
 methods
 displacement ventilation, F33.10
 mixing systems, F33.7
 unidirectional ventilation, F33.12
 outlets
 groups, F33.8, 16
 location, F33.15
 performance, F33.9
 selection, F33.15
 performance index, F33.13, 17
 return air design, F33.17
 return inlets, F33.15
 space, F33.1
 standards, F33.12
 system design, F33.14
 temperature gradient, F33.9
 terminology, F33.1

Air diffusion performance index (ADPI), F33.13, 17**Air distribution**

aircraft cabins, A10.7
 air terminals, A56.1
 animal environments, A22.3, 5
 bowling centers, A3.8
 buildings, S4.1
 central system, A41.2
 communications centers, A3.9
 control, A46.17; S4.17
 ductwork, S1.7; S4.10
 equipment, S19
 fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.19
 forced-air systems, small, S9.7
 industrial environments, A29.2
 in-room terminal systems, S5.10
 isovents, A56.5
 kitchen makeup air, A31.15
 laboratories, A14.9
 mapping, A56.5
 occupied zone, A56.1
 places of assembly, A4.2
 rail cars, A9.17
 retail stores, A2.1
 ships, A11.3, 4
 sound control, A47.2, 30
 systems, A56.1
 design considerations, A56.1
 fully stratified, A56.6
 mixed, A56.2
 partially mixed, A56.8
 rooms, A56.1

terminal boxes, A46.14, 17
 testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.3
 textile processing plants, A19.6
 zone control, A46.10, 19

Air distribution performance index (ADPI), A56.5**Air exchange rate**

air changes per hour (ach), F27.3
 modeling, F27.20
 multizone measurement, F27.27
 time constants, F27.3
 tracer gas measurement method, F27.26

Air filters. *See* **Filters, air**

Airflow

- air-to-transmission ratio, S5.12
- around buildings, F16
 - air intake contamination estimation
 - minimum dilution, F16.10
 - coefficients wind pressure, F16.3
 - internal pressure, F16.9
 - modeling and testing, F16.10
 - patterns, A44.3; F16.1
 - wind
 - data, F16.3, 6, 7
 - effects on system operation
 - intakes and exhausts, F16.7
 - system volume, F16.9
 - ventilation, F16.7
 - velocity pressure (Bernoulli equation), F16.3
- through building components, F23.5
- clean spaces, A16.3
- computational fluid dynamics, A39.10
- computer-aided modeling, A16.4
- condensers, evaporative, S38.15
- control, F23
 - and convection, F23.16
- displacement flow, F27.2
- entrainment flow, F27.2
- exhaust hoods, A30.3
- furnaces, S32.3
- and heat flow, F23.8, 16
- laminar, A16.4
- measurement of, A37.2
- modeling, hygrothermal, F23.8
- modeling, in buildings, F34
- and moisture flow, F23.8, 8
- nonunidirectional, A16.3
- perfect mixing, F27.3
- smoke management, A52.5
- solar energy systems, A33.25
- terminology, F23.2
- tracking, A46.9
- unidirectional, A16.4, 11, 13

Airflow retarders, F23.5, 17

- climates
 - heating, F24.5
 - mixed, F24.7
 - warm/humid, F24.8
- walls, A43.4

Air flux. *See* **Airflow**

Air handlers

- all-air systems, S4.3
- control, A46.17
- cooling, S4.4
- dampers, S4.7
- dehumidification, S4.5, 9
- distribution systems, A41.2
- draw-through, S4.3
- economizers, S4.7
- fans, S4.4, 6, 9
- faults, A38.6
- filter, S4.8
- heating, S4.5
- humidification, S4.5, 9
- location, S4.4
- mixing plenum, S4.7
- psychrometrics, S4.4
- reheat, S4.9
- sequencing, A41.26
- set point reset, A41.27

- sound levels, A47.3
- strategies, A41.26
- unitary, air conditioners, S48.7
- vibration isolation, S4.10

Air intakes

- design, A44.1
- hospitals, A7.2
- location to avoid contamination, A44.2
- outdoor, S4.7
- vehicular facilities, enclosed, A13.35

Air jets. *See* **Air diffusion**

Air leakage. (*See also* **Infiltration**)

- area, F27.12
- building distribution, F27.13
- commercial buildings, F27.23
- controlling, air-vapor retarder, F27.14
- leakage function, F27.12
- measurement, F27.12, 13

Air outlets

- accessories, S19.4
- dampers, S19.4, 6
- location, S9.4
- selection, S19.2
- smudging, S19.3
- sound level, S19.2
- supply, S19.1
- surface effects, S19.2
- temperature differential, S19.2
- types, S19.3

Airports, air conditioning, A3.9

Air quality. (*See also* **Indoor air quality**)

- aircraft cabins, A10.8
- animal buildings, A22.2
- bus terminals, A13.23
- diesel locomotive facilities, A13.26
- parking garages, A13.17
- road tunnels, A13.7
- tollbooths, A13.25

Airtightness, F14.22

Air-to-air energy recovery, S25

Air-to-transmission ratio, S5.12

Air transport, R32

- animals, R32.2
- commodity requirements, R32.2
- design considerations, R32.2
- galley refrigeration, R32.4
- ground handling, R32.4
- perishable cargo, R32.1
- refrigeration, R32.3
- shipping containers, R32.2

Air washers

- air cleaning, S40.8
- coolers, S40.6
- dehumidification performance factor, S40.8
- heat and mass simultaneous transfer, F5.11
- high-velocity spray type, S40.7
- humidification, S40.7
- maintenance, S40.8
- spray type, S40.6
- textile processing plants, A19.4
- water treatment, A48.9; S40.9

Algae, control, A48.5

All-air systems

- advantages, S4.1
- air distribution, S4.10
- air handlers, S4.3
- buildings, S4.1

- constant-volume, S4.10, 12
- control, S4.17
- cooling, S4.4, 8
- costs, S4.3
- dehumidification, S4.5, 9
- disadvantages, S4.1
- dual-duct, S4.12
- economizers, S4.7
- heating, S4.2, 5
- humidification, S4.5, 9
- multizone, S4.13
- primary equipment, S4.4
- single-duct, S4.10
- variable-air-volume (VAV), S4.11, 12
- zoning, S4.2

Ammonia

- absorption
 - ammonia/water, F1.18; R41.7
 - ammonia/water/hydrogen, R41.8
- in animal environments, A22.2, 9
- properties, ammonia/water, F20.1, 69
- system practices, R3

Anchor bolts, seismic restraint, A54.14

Anemometers

- air devices, A37.2
- types, F14.15

Animal environments

- air contaminants, F10.4
 - ammonia, A22.2, 9
 - carbon dioxide, A22.2
- air distribution, A22.3, 5
- air inlets, A22.6
- air quality control, A22.2
- air transport, R32.2
- cattle, beef and dairy, A22.7; F10.7
- chickens, F10.12
- cooling, A22.4
- design, A22.1
- disease control, A22.3
- evaporative cooling, A22.4; A51.14
- fans, A22.6
- heating, A22.4
- hydrogen sulfide, A22.2
- insulation, A22.4
- laboratory conditions, A14.14; A22.9; F10.14
- lighting, F10.3
- moisture control, A22.2
- particulate matter (PM), A22.2
- physiological control
 - heat production
 - data, F10.2
 - genetics affecting, F10.7
 - liquid wastes, F10.7
 - heat transfer, F10.3
 - systems, F10.2
- poultry, A22.8
- shades, A22.3
- sheep, F10.9
- swine, A22.7; F10.10
- temperature control, A22.1; F10.3
- turkeys, F10.13
- ventilation, A22.5

Annual fuel utilization efficiency (AFUE), S32.8; S33.2

Antifreeze

- coolants, secondary, F21.4
- ethylene glycol, F21.4
- hydronic systems, S12.23

- propylene glycol, F21.4
- Antisweat heaters (ASH)**, R46.5
- Apartment buildings**
- service water heating, A49.13, 16
 - ventilation, A1.6
- Aquifers**, thermal storage, A34.6; S50.6
- Archimedes number**, F33.6
- Archives**. *See* **Museums, galleries, archives, and libraries**
- Arenas**
- air conditioning, A4.4
 - smoke management, A52.12
- Argon**
- properties, F19.2, 4; F20.66; F39.1
 - recovery, R38.17
- Asbestos**, F9.5
- ASH**. *See* **Antisweat heaters (ASH)**
- Atriums**
- air conditioning, A4.8
 - smoke management, A52.12
- Attics**, moisture control climates
- heating, F24.5
 - mixed, F24.7
 - warm/humid, F24.8
- Auditoriums**, A4.3
- Automobiles**
- air conditioners
 - compressors, A9.8
 - condensers, A9.9
 - controls, A9.8
 - design factors, A9.1
 - evaporators, A9.6, 11
 - lubricants, A9.11
 - receiver/drier/filter assembly, A9.10
 - refrigerants
 - flow control, A9.8
 - vehicles, A9.11
 - engine test facilities, A15.1
 - environmental control, A9.1
 - heaters
 - controls, A9.8
 - design factors, A9.1
 - heater cores, A9.5
 - ventilation, A9.8
- Autopsy rooms**, A8.5, 6
- Avogadro's law**, and fuel combustion, F18.9
- Backflow-prevention devices**, S46.13
- BACnet®**, A39.15; F15.16
- Bacteria**
- control, A48.5
 - food, growth in, R12.1
 - humidifiers, growth in, S21.1
- Bakery products**, R28
- air conditioning, R28.1
 - bread, R28
 - cooling, R28.4
 - dough production, R28.2
 - freezing, R28.5
 - ingredient storage, R28.1
 - refrigeration, R28.1; R47.2
 - slicing, R28.5
 - wrapping, R28.5
- Balance point**, heat pumps, S48.9
- Balancing**. (*See also* **Testing, adjusting, and balancing**)
- air distribution systems, A37.3
 - dual-duct systems, A37.4
- HVAC systems, A37.1
- hydronic systems, A37.6
- induction systems, A37.5
- kitchen ventilation systems, A31.18
- refrigeration systems, R43.1
- steam distribution systems, A37.15
- temperature controls, A37.16
- variable-air-volume (VAV) systems, A37.4
- Barley**, F11.13
- Bars**, A3.4, 5
- BAS**. *See* **Building automation system (BAS)**
- Baseboard units**
- application, S35.5
 - design effects, S35.3
 - finned-tube, S35.1
 - heating equipment, S35.1
 - nonstandard condition corrections, S35.3
 - radiant, S35.1
 - rating, S35.3
- Basements**
- conditioned, A43.1
 - heat loss, F29.11, F29.13
 - moisture control, A43.2
 - unconditioned, A43.1
- Beer's law**, F3.12
- Bernoulli equation**, F35.1
- generalized, F2.2, 6
 - kinetic energy factor, F2.2
 - steady flow, F2.12
 - wind velocity pressure, F16.3
- Best efficiency point (BEP)**, S43.6
- Beverages**, R26
- beer, R26.1
 - storage requirements, R11.11
 - carbonated, R26.10
 - coolers, R26.11
 - fruit juice, R25.1
 - liquid carbon dioxide storage, R26.12
 - refrigeration systems, R26.11
 - refrigerators for, R47.2
 - thermal properties, R9.1
 - time calculations
 - cooling, R10.1
 - freezing, R10.7
 - wine
 - production, R26.8
 - storage temperature, R26.10
- BIM**. *See* **Building information modeling (BIM)**
- Bioaerosols**
- airborne
 - bacteria, F12.2, 5
 - control, F12.7
 - fungus spores, F12.2
 - microbiological particulate, F12.5
 - mold, F12.6
 - pollen, F12.2
 - sampling, F12.7
 - viruses, F12.2
 - origins, F12.1
 - particles, F9.4
- Biocides**, control, A48.5
- Biodiesel**, F18.5
- Biological safety cabinets**, A14.6
- Biomanufacturing cleanrooms**, A16.6
- Bioterrorism**. *See* **Chemical, biological, radiological, and explosive (CBRE) incidents**
- Boilers**, S31
- air supply, S34.28
 - aluminum, S31.3
 - burners, S30.1
 - burner types, S31.6
 - carbonic acid, S10.2
 - cast iron, S31.2
 - central
 - multifamily, A1.5
 - plants, S11.3
 - classifications, S31.1
 - codes, S31.5
 - combination, S31.4
 - condensing, S31.3
 - construction materials, S31.1
 - controls, A46.1, S31.6, S31.7
 - flame safeguard, S31.7
 - optimization, A41.3
 - copper, S31.3
 - draft types, S31.3
 - dry-base, S31.2
 - efficiency, S31.5
 - electric, S31.4
 - equipment, S3.5
 - gas-fired, S30.5, S30.11
 - venting, S34.19
 - integrated, S31.4
 - modeling, F32.14
 - noncondensing, S31.3
 - oil-fired venting, S34.21
 - pipng, S10.3
 - rating, S31.5
 - residential, A1.3
 - scotch marine, S31.3
 - selection, S31.5
 - service water heating, A49.25
 - sizing, S31.6
 - stainless steel, S31.3
 - standards, S31.5
 - steam, S31.1
 - systems, S10.3
 - steel, S31.2
 - stokers, S30.17
 - storing, A48.11
 - venting, S34.19, 21
 - wall-hung, S31.4
 - waste heat, S10.3
 - water, S31.1
 - water treatment, A48.10
 - wet-base, S31.2
 - wet-leg, S31.2
 - working pressure, S31.1
- Boiling**
- critical heat flux, F4.4
 - evaporators
 - flow mechanics, F4.4
 - heat transfer, F4.5
 - film, F4.2
 - heat transfer equations, F4.3
 - natural convection systems, F4.1
 - nucleate, F4.1, 2
 - pool, F4.1
- Bowling centers**, A3.8
- Brake horsepower**, S43.7
- Brayton cycle**
- cryogenics, R38.11
 - gas turbine, S7.18
- Bread**, R28

Breweries

carbon dioxide production, R26.6
 refrigeration
 fermenting cellar, R26.4
 Krausen cellar, R26.5
 stock cellar, R26.5
 systems, R26.7
 wort cooler, R26.3
 storage tanks, R26.6
 vinegar production, R26.8

Brines. *See* **Coolants, secondary****Building automation systems (BAS),** A39.15; F15.13**Building energy monitoring,** A40. (*See also* **Energy monitoring**)**Building envelopes**

ceilings, A43.5
 condensation, S21.2
 energy conservation, A43.1
 fenestration, A43.6
 foundations, A43.1
 heat flow through, effect of moisture on, F23.5
 interface, A43.6
 museums, galleries, archives, and libraries, A21.12
 roofs, A43.5
 structural failure, from moisture, F23.5
 thermal bridges, F23.4
 design recommendations, A43.10
 heat transfer, A43.8
 mitigation of, A43.9
 thermal mass, A43.11
 thermal transmission data, F25.1
 walls, residential, A43.3

Building information modeling (BIM), A39.11**Building thermal mass**

charging and discharging, A34.15; S50.15
 effects of, A34.14; S50.14
 precooling, A41.28

Burners

air supply, S34.28
 controls, S30.19
 conversion, S30.4, 6
 dual-fuel gas/oil, S30.14
 gas-fired, S30.3
 altitude compensation, S30.10
 combustion and adjustments, S30.19
 commercial, S30.6
 industrial, S30.6
 residential, S30.5
 venting, S34.19
 oil-fired, S30.11
 commercial, S30.12
 fuel
 handling system, S30.15
 preparation system, S30.16
 storage, S30.14
 industrial, S30.12
 residential, S30.11
 venting, S34.21
 venting, S34.19, 21

Buses

air conditioning, A9.13
 garage ventilation, A13.20

Bus terminals

air conditioning, A3.10
 physical configuration, A13.22

ventilation

equipment, A13.31
 operation areas, A13.23
 control, A13.24
 effects of alternative fuel use, A13.24
 platforms, A13.22

Butane, commercial, F18.4**CAD.** *See* **Computer-aided design (CAD)****Cafeterias**

air conditioning, A3.4
 service water heating, A49.13, 19

Calcium chloride brines, F21.1**Candy**

chocolate, R29.1
 manufacture
 chilling, R29.3
 coating, R29.4
 cooling, R29.4
 dipping, R29.2
 drying, R29.3
 enrobing, R29.2
 plants, R29.1
 refrigeration plant, R29.4
 storage
 humidity, R29.7
 temperature, R29.6

Capillary action, and moisture flow, F23.8**Capillary tubes**

capacity balance, R44.24
 characteristic curve, R44.24
 pressure-reducing device, R44.23
 restrictor orifice, S22.2
 selection, R44.26

Carbon dioxide

in aircraft cabins, A10.9
 in animal environments, A22.2
 combustion, F18.1, 10
 greenhouse enrichment, A22.14
 liquefaction, R26.7
 measurement, F14.23
 refrigerant, R3.26
 storage, R26.12

Carbon emissions, F17.9**Carbon monoxide**

analyzers, A13.9, 10
 parking garages, A13.17, 18
 road tunnels, A13.7
 tollbooths, A13.25

Cargo containers, R30

airborne sound, R30.7
 air circulation, R30.3
 ambient design factors, R30.6
 commodity precooling, R30.9
 control, R30.5, 10
 controlled atmosphere, R30.5
 costs, owning and operating, R30.9
 design, R30.1
 equipment
 attachment provisions, R30.3
 design and selection factors, R30.5, 8
 operating economy, R30.6
 qualification testing, R30.7
 selection, R30.8
 system application factors, R30.8
 types, R30.3
 heating only, R30.5
 insulation barrier, R30.1
 load calculations, R30.8

maintenance, R30.10
 mechanical cooling and heating, R30.3
 operations, R30.9
 qualification testing, R30.7
 safety, R30.7
 sanitation, R30.3
 shock and vibration, R30.5
 space considerations, R30.10
 storage effect cooling, R30.4
 system application, R30.8
 temperature-controlled transport, R30.1
 temperature settings, R30.9
 use, R30.9
 vapor barrier, R30.1
 ventilation, R30.5, 10

Carnot refrigeration cycle, F1.6**Casinos,** A3.4, 6**Cattle, beef and dairy,** A22.7

(*See also* **Animal environments**)

growth, F10.7
 heat and moisture production, F10.8
 lactation, F10.8
 reproduction, F10.8

CAV. *See* **Constant air volume (CAV)****Cavitation,** F2.13

pumps, centrifugal, S43.8
 valves, S46.2

CBRE. *See* **Chemical, biological, radiological, and explosive (CBRE) incidents****Ceiling effect.** *See* **Coanda effect****Ceilings**

air movement, A43.6
 cathedral, F24
 moisture control, F24.5
 insulation, A43.5
 moisture control, A43.6
 R-values, F25.12
 sound correction, A47.25
 sound transmission, A47.30

Central air conditioning, A41. (*See also* **Air conditioning**)**Central plants**

boiler, S11.3
 chiller, S11.1, 4
 distribution design, S11.5
 district heating and cooling, S11.3
 emission control, S11.4
 heating medium, S11.3
 hotels and motels, A5.7
 thermal storage, S11.4

Central systems

cooling and heating, S3.1
 features, S1.3
 furnaces, S32.1
 humidifiers, S21.5
 residential forced-air, S9.1
 space requirements, S1.5
 ventilation, with in-room terminal systems, S5.2

Cetane number, engine fuels, F18.7**CFD.** *See* **Computational fluid dynamics (CFD)****Charging,** refrigeration systems, R45.4**Chemical, biological, radiological, and explosive (CBRE) incidents,** A58

biological events, A58.4
 chemical agent types, A58.1
 gases and vapors, A58.3
 incapacitating, A58.2

- irritants, A58.2
- toxic, A58.2
- chemical events, A58.1
- explosive events, A58.5
 - design considerations, A58.6
 - loading description, A58.5
- general guidelines, A58.1
- HVAC system design, A58.7
- radiological events, A58.4
- risk evaluation, A58.7
- Chemical plants**
 - automation, R37.3
 - energy recovery, R37.4
 - flow sheets, R37.1
 - instrumentation and controls, R37.8
 - outdoor construction, R37.4
 - piping, R37.8
 - pumps, R37.8
 - refrigeration
 - compressors, R37.6
 - condensers, R37.6
 - cooling towers, R37.8
 - equipment, R37.3, 6
 - evaporators, R37.7
 - load, R37.2
 - safety requirements, R37.2
 - spray ponds, R37.8
 - systems, R37.1, 5
 - safety requirements, R37.2
 - specifications, R37.1
 - tanks, R37.8
- Chemisorption**, A45.6
- Chickens**, F10. (*See also* **Animal environments; Poultry**)
- Chilled water (CW)**
 - combined heat and power (CHP) distribution, S7.44
 - district heating and cooling, S11.4, 19, 32
 - optimal temperature, A41.17
 - pumping system, A41.2, 6, 17
 - pump sequencing, A41.16, 20
 - reset, A41.16, 17
 - systems, S12.1, 17
 - central plant, A37.14
 - heat transfer versus flow, A37.7
 - one-pipe, S12.19
 - testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.8
 - two-pipe, S12.19
 - thermal storage, A34.4; S50.4
 - water treatment, A48.10
- Chillers**
 - absorption, S3.4
 - ammonia/water, R41.7
 - heat-activated, S7.39
 - water/lithium bromide, R41.2
 - blast, R47.3
 - central plants, A46.4; S11.1, 4
 - centrifugal
 - air-cooled, S42.12
 - controls, S42.11
 - equipment, S42.8
 - fouling, S42.11
 - free cooling, S42.12
 - hot-gas bypass, S42.10
 - maintenance, 12
 - purge units, S42.11
 - rating, S42.10
 - refrigerant
 - selection, S42.8
 - transfer units, S42.12
 - selection methods, S42.10
 - temperature lift, S42.10
 - control, A46.4
 - capacity, S42.4, 14
 - considerations, S42.11
 - regulating, S42.4
 - safety, S42.4
 - costs, S42.3
 - direct expansion, R2.26; S42.1
 - economizing, S42.1
 - expansion turbines, S42.1
 - faults, A38.5
 - flash, S42.1
 - heat recovery, S42.2
 - injection, S42.1
 - liquid chilling systems, S42
 - liquid heads, S42.3
 - load distribution, A41.21
 - maintenance, S42.5, 12, 15
 - marine water boxes, S42.3
 - noise generation, A47.10; S42.11
 - optimization, A46.5
 - prerotation vanes, S42.4, 9
 - reciprocating
 - components, S42.5
 - control, S42.7
 - equipment, S42.5
 - performance, S42.6
 - refrigerant selection, S42.6
 - selection methods, S42.7
 - refrigeration cycle, S42.1
 - screw
 - applications, S42.15
 - capacity control, S42.14
 - components, S42.13
 - equipment, S42.13
 - maintenance, S42.15
 - performance, S42.14
 - selection methods, S42.3, 7, 10
 - sequencing, A41.6, 20, 23
 - standards, S42.5
 - subcooling, S42.1
 - and turbines, S17.4
 - vapor compression model, F32.15
 - variable-flow, S42.2
 - variable-speed, S42.4, 10
 - vibration control, A47.12; S42.11
- Chilton-Colburn j -factor analogy**, F5.6
- Chimneys**, S34
 - accessories, S34.30
 - capacity calculation examples, S34.14
 - caps, S34.32
 - codes, S34.35
 - design equations, S34.3
 - draft, S34.1
 - available, S34.1, 3
 - theoretical, S34.2, 3
 - fireplace, S34.1, 23
 - flue gas, S34.1
 - functions, S34.2
 - gas, appliance venting, S34.20
 - masonry, S34.20, 22
 - materials, S34.28
 - standards, S34.29, 35
 - terminations, S34.32
 - wind effects, S34.3, 32
- Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride (CPVC)**, A32.6
- Chocolate**, R29.1 (*See also* **Candy**)
- Choking**, F2.13
- CHP systems**. *See* **Cogeneration**
- Cinemas**, A4.3
- Claude cycle**, R38.8
- Cleanrooms**. *See* **Clean spaces**
- Clean spaces**, A16
 - aerospace, A16.13
 - air filters, A16.3, 8, 11
 - airflow, A16.3, 4, 11, 13
 - applications, A16.2
 - biomanufacturing cleanrooms, A16.6
 - construction, A16.17
 - contaminant control, A16.3, 8
 - cooling, A16.14
 - energy conservation, A16.16
 - fire safety, A16.14
 - high-bay, A16.13
 - humidity control, A16.14
 - makeup air, A16.14, 16
 - noise control, A16.17
 - operation, A16.17
 - particle sources, A16.3
 - pharmaceutical
 - aseptic, A16.7
 - start-up, A16.9
 - biomanufacturing, A16.6
 - contaminant control, A16.8
 - control and monitoring, A16.9
 - design, A16.7
 - isolators, A16.9
 - nonaseptic, A16.9
 - unidirectional hoods, A16.8
 - pressurization, A16.15
 - process exhaust, A16.14, 16
 - semiconductor, A16.11
 - system sizing and redundancy, A16.15
 - temperature control, A16.14
 - terminology, A16.1
 - testing, A16.6
 - vibration control, A16.17
- Climate design information**, F28
- Clothing**
 - insulation, clo units, F8.8
 - moisture permeability, F8.8
- CLTD/CLF**. *See* **Cooling load temperature differential method with solar cooling load factors (CLTD/CLF)**
- Coal**
 - classification, F18.7
 - handling facilities, A25.6, 9
 - heating value, F18.8
 - stokers, S30.17
 - types, F18.7
- Coanda effect**, A31.2; F33.6; S19.2
- Codes**, S51. (*See also* **Standards**)
 - air conditioners, room, S49.4
 - air distribution, A56.1
 - boilers, S31.5
 - building codes, S18.1
 - chimneys, fireplaces, and gas vents, S34.35
 - condensers, S38
 - evaporative, S38.18
 - water-cooled, S38.7
 - coolers, liquid, S41.4
 - data processing, A17.15
 - dehumidifiers, room, S24.3

- duct construction, S18.1
- electrical, A55.15
- furnaces, S32.10
- makeup air units, S27.9
- motors, S44.2
- nuclear facilities, A26.10
- pipng, S45.6
- Coefficient of performance (COP)**
 - absorption, F1.13
 - compressors, S37.2
 - economic (ECOP), combined heat and power (CHP), S7.50
 - refrigeration, F1.3, 13
 - room air conditioners, S49.2
- Cogeneration. See Combined heat and power (CHP)**
- Coils**
 - air-cooling, S4.8
 - airflow resistance, S22.6
 - applications, S22.1, 4
 - aqueous glycol coils, S22.2
 - construction and arrangement, S22.1
 - control, A46.7; S22.3
 - direct-expansion coils, S22.2
 - fluid flow arrangement, S22.3
 - heat transfer, S22.6
 - load determination, S22.14
 - maintenance, S22.15
 - performance
 - cooling and dehumidifying, S22.9
 - cooling-only, S22.7
 - rating, S22.6
 - refrigerant coils, S22.2
 - selection, S22.5
 - on ships, A11.4
 - water coils, S22.2
 - air-heating, S26.1
 - aqueous glycol, S26.2
 - construction, S26.1
 - design, S26.1
 - electric, A46.3; S26.3
 - installation, S26.4
 - maintenance, S26.5
 - rating, S26.3
 - refrigerant, S26.3
 - selection, S26.3
 - shipboard, A11.4
 - steam, A46.2; S26.1
 - water, A46.2; S14.8; S26.2
- condensers, S38
 - evaporative, S38.14
- dehumidifying, S22.1
- desuperheating, S38.16
- energy recovery loops, S25.11
- halocarbon refrigeration systems, R2.27
- heat and mass simultaneous transfer, F5.12
- heat reclaim, S26.3
- preheat, S4.8
- reheat, S4.9; S26.2
- Colburn's analogy, F3.14**
- Colebrook equation**
 - friction factor, F35.6
 - pressure drop, F36.1
- Collectors, solar, A33.6, 11, 23, 25; S36.3**
(*See also Solar energy*)
- Colleges and universities, A6.10**
- Combined heat and power (CHP), S7**
 - economic feasibility, S7.49
 - estimate, S7.50
 - load duration curve, S7.51
 - two-dimensional, S7.53
 - simulation, S7.53
- electrical systems, S7.44
- expansion engines/turbines, S7.31
- heat-activated chillers, S7.39
- heat recovery
 - engines, S7.33, 34
 - turbines, S7.37
- load profiling, S7.4
- maintenance, S7.17
- modular systems, S7.3
- packaged systems, S7.3
- peak shaving, S7.4
- prime movers
 - fuel cells, S7.22
 - selection, S7.4
 - thermal output, S7.33, 33
 - turbines
 - combustion, S7.18, 46
 - steam, S7.25, 47
- thermal energy storage, S7.40
- utilization systems
 - air, S7.43
 - district heating and cooling, S7.44
 - hydronic, S7.43
 - service hot water, S7.43
 - vibration control, foundations, S7.15
- Combustion, F18**
 - air pollution, F18.13
 - air required for, F18.9
 - altitude compensation, F18.3
 - calculations
 - air required for, F18.9
 - carbon dioxide, theoretical, F18.10
 - efficiency, F18.12
 - flue gas
 - dew point, F18.11
 - loss, F18.13
 - quantity produced, F18.10
 - water vapor in, F18.11
 - coals
 - characteristics, F18.8
 - classification, F18.8
 - heating value, F18.8
 - types, F18.7
 - condensation in, F18.16
 - continuous, F18.2
 - corrosion in, F18.16
 - diesel fuel, F18.6
 - efficiency, F18.12
 - engine fuels, cetane number, F18.7
 - excess air, F18.9
 - flammability limits F18.1
 - fuel oils, F18.5
 - gaseous fuels
 - illuminants, F18.9
 - liquefied petroleum gas, F18.4
 - natural gas, F18.4
 - types and properties, F18.4
 - gas turbine fuel, F18.6
 - heating value, F18.3
 - ignition temperature, F18.2
 - illuminants, F18.9
 - liquid fuels, F18.5
 - engines, F18.6
 - noise, F18.16
 - oscillation, F18.16
 - pollution, F18.13
 - principles, F18.1
 - pulse, F18.2
 - reactions, F18.1
 - resonance, F18.16
 - solid fuels, F18.7
 - soot, F18.16
 - sound, F18.16
 - stoichiometric, F18.1
 - types, F18.1
- Combustion air systems**
 - air required, S34.28
 - analysis, F14.32
 - burners
 - gas, S30.19
 - oil, S30.11
 - control, S30.2
 - efficiency boilers, S31.5
 - industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S29.27
 - venting, S34.1
- Combustion turbine inlet cooling (CTIC), S7.20; S17.1**
 - thermal storage, A34.17; S50.17
- Comfort. (See also Physiological principles, humans)**
 - environmental indices, F8.20
 - environmental parameters
 - air velocity, F14.29
 - asymmetric thermal radiation, F8.13
 - draft, F8.13
 - floor temperature, F8.15
 - radiant temperature, F8.11
 - vertical air temperature difference, F8.14
 - humidity, F14.29; S21.1
 - local discomfort, F8.13
 - nonuniform conditions, F8.13
 - predicted mean vote (PMV), F8.17; F14.30
 - predicted percent dissatisfied (PPD), F8.17
 - radiant heating, A53.3
 - special environments
 - extreme cold, F8.25
 - hot and humid environments, F8.24
 - infrared heating, F8.22
 - radiant heating, comfort equations, F8.23
 - steady-state energy balance, F8.16
 - two-node model, F8.17
 - thermal sensation scale, F8.11
 - zones, F8.12, 19; F9.11
- Commercial and public buildings**
 - air leakage, F27.23
 - airports, A3.9
 - bars, A3.4, 5
 - bowling centers, A3.8
 - burners
 - gas, S30.3, S30.6
 - oil, S30.12
 - bus terminals, A3.10
 - cafeterias, A3.4
 - casinos, A3.4, 6
 - central cooling systems, A41.1
 - communications centers, A3.8
 - ducts
 - construction, S18.2
 - design, small applications, S9.10
 - furnaces, S32.5
 - garages, A3.10
 - general criteria, A3.1

- humidifiers, S21.6
- ice rinks, R35
- indoor air quality (IAQ), F27.9
- kitchen ventilation, A31.1
- load characteristics, A3.1
- malls, A2.6
- nightclubs, A3.4, 6
- office buildings, A3.6
- restaurants, A3.4, 5
- retail facilities, A2.1
- service water heating, A49.11
- ship docks, A3.10
- transportation centers, A3.9
- warehouses, A3.11
- Commissioning, A42**
 - acceptance, A42.7
 - construction, A42.6
 - control systems, F15.16
 - costs, A42.10
 - desiccant dehumidifiers, S23.7
 - design, A42.5; A46.23
 - existing buildings, A42.1, 11
 - in integrated building design, A57.8
 - laboratories, A14.19
 - makeup air units, S27.9
 - new construction, A42.1
 - objectives, A42.2
 - occupancy and operations, A42.10
 - owner's project requirements (OPR), A42.2
 - predesign, A42.4
 - pumps, centrifugal, S43.13
 - recommissioning, A42.1, 10
 - retrocommissioning, A42.1, 11
 - team, A42.3
 - test procedures, A42.8
- Communications centers, A3.8**
- Compressors, S37**
 - air conditioners, room, S49.2
 - ammonia refrigeration systems, R3.2
 - bearings
 - centrifugal, S37.36
 - reciprocating, S37.7, 10
 - rotary, S37.13
 - scroll, S37.23
 - single-screw, S37.14
 - twin-screw, S37.20
 - centrifugal, S7.46
 - angular momentum, S37.29
 - bearings, S37.36
 - capacity control, S37.33
 - critical speed, S37.34
 - design, S37.35, 36
 - drivers, S37.35
 - efficiency, S37.32
 - isentropic analysis, S37.30
 - lubrication, S37.36
 - Mach number, S37.32
 - noise, S37.5, 23, 34
 - paralleling, S37.35
 - polytropic analysis, S37.30
 - refrigeration cycle, S37.28
 - surging, S37.33
 - testing, S37.32
 - turbocompressors, S37.28
 - variable-speed, S37.33
 - vibration, S37.34
 - chemical industry refrigeration, R37.6
 - drives, R3.2
 - dynamic, S37.1
 - engine-driven, S7.46
 - halocarbon refrigeration systems, R2.24
 - heat pump systems, S8.6
 - motors, S37.6, S44.4
 - noise generation, A47.10
 - operation and maintenance, S37.36
 - orbital, S37.23
 - positive-displacement, S37.6
 - performance, S37.2
 - reciprocating, S7.45; S37.7
 - application, S37.11
 - bearings, S37.7, 10
 - capacity control, S37.11
 - crankcase, R2.33
 - features, S37.9
 - lubrication, S37.10
 - parallel, R3.10
 - performance, S37.8
 - special devices, S37.11
 - types, S37.7
 - valves, S37.10
 - rotary, R3.12; S37.11, 14
 - bearings, S37.13
 - screw, S7.46
 - lubricant cooling, R3.12
 - single, S37.14
 - bearings, S37.14
 - capacity control, S37.17
 - compression process, S37.14
 - economizers, S37.16, 16
 - lubrication, S37.15
 - noise and vibration, S37.18
 - oil-injected, S37.15
 - performance, S37.18
 - volume ratio, S37.16
 - twin, S37.19
 - bearings, S37.20
 - capacity control, S37.20
 - compression process, S37.19
 - hermetic, S37.23
 - lubrication, S37.22
 - volume ratio, S37.21
 - scroll, S37.23
 - bearings, S37.25
 - capacity control, S37.25
 - efficiency, S37.26
 - variable-speed, S37.26
 - trochoidal (Wankel), S37.27
- Computational fluid dynamics (CFD), F34.1**
 - assessing predictions, F34.11
 - boundary conditions for
 - inlet, F34.6
 - outlet, F34.7
 - reporting, F34.13
 - sources/sinks, F34.8
 - surfaces, F34.7
 - symmetry, F34.8
 - walls, F34.7
 - considerations, F34.9
 - grids, F34.4
 - mathematical approaches, F34.1
 - meshing, F34.4
 - reporting, F34.9, 13
 - steps, F34.9
 - turbulence modeling, F34.3
 - validation, F34.9, 10
 - verification, F34.9
 - viscosity modeling, F34.10
- Computer-aided design (CAD), A16.4; A39.11**
- Computers, A39**
 - abbreviations for programming, F37.1
 - BACnet®, A39.15; F15.16
 - building automation systems (BAS), A39.15
 - computational fluid dynamics, A13.2; A39.10; A52.14
 - computer-aided design (CAD), A16.4; A39.11
 - for control, F15.4, 9, 18
 - design tools
 - acoustic calculations, A39.8
 - building information modeling (BIM), A39.11
 - combined heat and power (CHP), S7.53
 - computational fluid dynamics, A39.10
 - computer-aided design (CAD), A39.11
 - duct design, A39.6
 - equipment selection and simulation, A39.8
 - load calculations, A39.5
 - pipng design, A39.7
 - refrigerant properties, A39.12
 - smoke control analysis, A52.12, 14
 - ventilation, A39.12
 - road tunnel, A13.2
 - equipment, A39.8
 - graphics, A39.11
 - hardware, A39.1
 - HVAC simulation, A39.9
 - Internet, A39.16
 - modeling, F15.18
 - monitoring and control, A39.14
 - networking components, A39.13
 - peripherals, A39.5
 - smoke control analysis, A52.12, 14
 - software, A39.2
 - antispyware, A39.2
 - custom programming, A39.4
 - development tools, A39.4
 - energy analysis, F32.3
 - firewall, A39.2
 - graphics, A39.3
 - HVAC, A39.5
 - readymade, A39.4
 - road tunnel, A13.2
 - terminology, A39.2
 - utilities, A39.2, 12
 - supervisory control, A39.14
 - World Wide Web, A39.17
- Concert halls, A4.4**
- Concrete**
 - cooling, R36.1
 - pozzolanic admixtures, R36.1
 - selection, R36.1
 - thermal design, R36.4
 - water heating for, A49.23
- Condensate**
 - steam systems, F36.18; S10.6; S11.7, 19
 - water treatment, A48.11
- Condensation**
 - in building components, F23.9
 - in combustion systems, F18.16
 - concealed, S21.3
 - control, with insulation, F26.2
 - dew-point analysis, F23.10
 - dropwise, F4.8

- energy recovery equipment, S25.7
 film, F4.8
 heat transfer coefficients, F4.9
 interstitial, and drying, F23.10
 noncondensable gases, F4.10
 with oil, F4.11
 oil-fired appliances, S34.21
 prevention, F24.4
 dehumidification for, S23.10
 surface, F23.10
 in tubes, F4.10
 visible, S21.2
- Condensers, S38**
 air conditioners, room, S49.2
 air-cooled, R46.16; S38.8
 control, S38
 air-side, S38.11
 low-pressure-drop, S38.11
 refrigerant-side, S38.11
 installation, S38.12
 machine room, R46.17
 maintenance, S38.12
 noise, R46.18
 rating, S38.11
 remote from compressor, R46.17
 types, S38.8
 ammonia refrigeration systems, R3.2
 horizontal shell-and-tube, R3.15
 parallel horizontal shell-and-tube, R3.15
 piping, R3.14
 cascade, R43.1
 chemical industry refrigeration, R37.6
 in chillers, S42.6, 8, 13
 circuiting, S38.5
 evaporative, R46.17; S38.13
 airflow, S38.15
 capacity control, S38.17
 codes, S38.18
 coils, S38.14
 desuperheating, S38.16
 wetting method, S38.15
 freeze prevention, S38.15
 heat transfer, S38.13
 liquid subcoolers, S38.17
 location, R3.15; S38.15
 maintenance, S38.18
 multicircuiting with liquid coolers, S38.17
 multiple-condenser installations, S38.16
 purging, S38.18
 rating, S38.16
 standards, S38.18
 water, S38.17
 halocarbon refrigeration systems
 air-cooled, R2.33
 evaporative, R2.32
 piping, R2.23
 pressure control, R2.32
 water, R2.32
 retail food store refrigeration, R46.16
 water-cooled, S38.1
 circuiting, S38.5
 codes, S38.7
 Darcy-Weisbach equation, S38.4
 fouling factor, S38.4
 heat removal, S13.1, S38.1
 heat transfer, S38.2
 liquid subcooling, S38.5
 maintenance, S38.7
 noncondensable gases, S38.6
 pressure drop, S38.4
 standards, S38.7
 types, S38.5
- Conductance, thermal, F3.18; F23.1**
- Conduction**
 display cases, R46.4
 steady-state, F3.2
 thermal, F3.1, 2
- Conductivity, thermal, F23.1**
 apparent, F23.1
 of thermal insulation, F23.14
 foods, R9.9
 soils, F25.13
- Constant air volume (CAV)**
 control, A41.2
 supply air temperature reset, A41.27
 versus variable-air-volume (VAV), A14.12
- Constant-volume, all-air systems**
 dual-duct, S4.12
 single-duct, S4.10
 terminal units, S4.16
- Construction. (See also Building envelopes)**
 curtain wall, F31.5
 glass block wall, F31.40
 in integrated building design, A57.7, 8
 wood frame, F24.1
- Containers. (See also Cargo containers)**
 air transport, R32.2
 marine transport, R31.2
- Contaminants**
 clean spaces, A16.3, 8
 food, R12.1
 gaseous, F12.1
 animal environments, F10.4
 combustion, F18.13; S29.27
 concentration, indoor, measurement, A45.4
 control, A45.5; F12.14
 adsorption, A45.5; S29.24
 catalysis, A45.7
 chemisorption, A45.6
 desiccant dehumidification, S23.10
 dilution ventilation, A45.5
 hoods and local exhaust, A45.5
 incineration, S29.27
 source elimination, A45.5
 wet-packed scrubbers, S29.18
 environmental tobacco smoke (ETS), F12.2
 flammable, F12.17
 indoor air, F12.15
 industrial, F12.15
 inorganic, F12.13
 measurement, A45.4; F12.9; F14.31
 nuclear facilities, A26.3, 5, 7
 odors, F13.1
 outdoor air, F12.15
 ozone, A45.12
 plant environments, F10.20
 polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC), F9.6
 radioactive, F12.18
 radon, A45.12; F9.16
 soil gases, F12.19
 vapors, flammable, F12.17
 volatile organic compounds (VOC), F12.10
 health effects, F9.8
 total (TVOC), F12.11
 indoor, concentration prediction, F34.16
 organism destruction, R12.4
 particulate
 aerosols, S28.1
 animal environments, F10.4
 asbestos, F9.5
 classification, F12.1
 collection mechanisms, S28.2; S29.10, 15
 combustion, F18.13
 dusts, S28.1
 combustible, F12.18
 environmental tobacco smoke (ETS), F12.2
 fogs, F12.1, 3
 fumes, F12.1
 measurement, F14.32
 mists, F12.1, 3
 pollen, F12.6
 polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC), F9.6
 radioactive, F12.18
 size distribution, F12.4
 smogs, F12.1, 3
 smokes, F12.1
 suspended particles, counters, F12.5
 synthetic vitreous fibers, F9.5
 refrigerant systems, R6.1
 dirt, R6.6
 field assembly, R6.8
 filter-driers, R6.6
 generation by high temperature, R5.8
 lubricants, R6.7
 metallic, R6.6
 moisture, R6.1
 motor burnout, R6.8
 noncondensable gases, R6.7
 residual cleaning agents, R6.7
 sludge, tars, and wax, R6.7
 solvents, R6.7
 special system characteristics, R6.9
 textile processing, A19.7
- Continuity, fluid dynamics, F2.2**
- Control. (See also Controls, automatic and Supervisory control)**
 absorption units, R41.6, 9
 air-cooled condensers, S38.11
 aircraft cabin pressure, A10.6, 8
 air-handling systems, A41.26; A46.9
 all-air systems, S4.17
 authority, F15.6
 automobile air conditioning, A9.8
 biological growth, A48.5
 boilers, A46.1; S31.6
 building pressurization, A46.8
 burners, S30.19
 bus terminal ventilation, A13.24
 central air conditioning, A41.1
 chemical plants, R37.3
 chilled-water pumps, A41.6, 16, 17
 chillers, A41.20
 clean spaces, noise and vibration, A16.17
 combustion turbines, S7.22
 components, F15.4

condensers, S38
 evaporative, S38.17
 cooling, S6.20
 coils, A46.7; S22.3
 tower fans, A41.12, 16
 towers, A46.5
 corrosion, A48.2, 9
 dehumidifying coils, S22.3
 design principles
 building and mechanical subdivision, A46.21
 controlled area size, A46.23
 energy conservation, A46.21
 load matching, A46.23
 sensor location, A46.23
 system selection, A46.22
 economizers, A46.2, 12
 electric heating slabs, S6.20
 energy recovery equipment, S25.7, 11
 engines, S7.15
 fans, A46.7; S20.9
 air volume, S44.8
 fire, A52.1
 fixed-guideway vehicle air conditioning, A9.18
 forced-air systems, small, S9.3
 furnaces, S32.2, 5
 gaseous contaminants, A45.1
 heaters, S33.2, 4
 infrared, S15.4
 heating coils, A46.2
 heat pumps, A46.16; S48.10
 heat recovery systems, S8.18
 heat timers, S10.13
 humidifiers, S21.7
 humidity, A46.13; S21.1; S23.1
 hydronic heating systems, A46.20; S12.13; S14.8
 justice facilities, A8.3
 kitchen ventilation, A31.27
 laboratory systems, A14.12
 liquid chillers, S42.4, 7, 11, 14
 low-temperature, R3.6
 makeup air units, A46.18; S27.9
 moisture, in insulation, F23; F24
 motors, S44.5, 6
 protection, S44.6
 noise and vibration, S7.15
 nuclear facilities, A26.5
 optimization, A41.1
 outdoor air quantity, A46.10
 paper moisture content, A18.2
 parking garage ventilation, A13.18
 photographic materials processing, A20.3
 pipe-tracing systems, A50.20
 plant growth chambers, A22.17
 processes, A45.5
 radiant panels, A46.4; S6.19
 radioactivity, A26.7
 rail car air conditioning, A9.17
 refrigerant flow, R44.1
 residential heating and cooling, A1.5
 road tunnel ventilation, A13.9
 scale, A48.4
 ship air conditioning
 merchant, A11.3
 naval surface, A11.4

smoke, A52.1
 snow-melting systems, A50.10
 solar energy, A33.13, 24, 26; S36.16
 differential temperature controller, S36.16
 hot-water dump, S36.17
 overttemperature protection, S36.17
 sound, A47.1, 44; F7.15
 insulation, F23.17
 static pressure
 limit control, A46.21
 variable flow rates, A46.8
 steam systems, S10.13
 thermal, F23
 in insulation, F24.1
 storage systems, A34.23; A41.29; S50.23
 unit heaters, S27.7
 unit ventilators, A46.17; S27.3
 variable-air-volume (VAV) systems, A41.2; A46.7
 vibration, A47.38
 zone systems, A46.19
 zone valves, S10.13

Controlled-atmosphere (CA) storage

apples, R22.3
 apricots, R22.13
 berries, R22.13
 cherries, sweet, R22.12
 figs, R22.13
 grapes, R22.8
 nectarines, R22.12
 peaches, R22.12
 pears, R22.6, 7
 plums, R22.11
 refrigerated facilities, R14.3
 strawberries, R22.13
 vegetables, R24.6

Controlled-environment rooms (CERs), and plant growth, A22.16

Controls, automatic, F15. (See also Control)

authority, F15.6
 classification, F15.4
 closed loop (feedback), F15.1
 commissioning, F15.16
 components
 auxiliary, F15.10
 controlled devices
 actuator, F15.4
 dampers, F15.4
 operator, F15.4
 valves, F15.4
 controllers
 direct digital (DDC), F15.9, 17
 static pressure, A46.8, 21
 thermostats, F15.10
 sensors, F15.7
 flow rate, F15.9
 humidity (hygrometers), F15.8
 indoor air quality, F15.9
 lighting level, F15.9
 location, A46.23
 power sensing and transmission, F15.9
 pressure, F15.9
 temperature, F15.8
 transducers, electronic-to-pneumatic (E/P), F15.12
 computers, A39.14; F15.4
 control action types, F15.2, 3, 16
 dampers, F15.6

actuator mounting, F15.7
 actuators, F15.6
 types, F15.6
 devices
 dampers, 6
 positive positioners, F15.7
 direct digital (DDC), A37.16; F15.4, 9, 17
 energy sources, F15.4
 explosive atmospheres, A46.20
 extraordinary incidents, A46.21
 feedback (closed loop), F15.1
 fuzzy logic, F15.3
 mobile applications, A46.20
 modeling, F32.23
 modulating, F15.2
 open loop, F15.1
 positive positioners, F15.7
 proportional-integral-derivative (PID), F15.3
 proportional-only (P), F15.2
 proportional plus integral (PI), F15.3
 refrigerant flow, R44.1
 safety, A46.20
 sensors, F15.7, 9; R44.4
 switches, R44.1
 systems, F15.1
 terminology, F15.1
 testing, A37.16
 transducers, pressure, R44.4
 tuning, F15.3, 16, 17
 two-position, F15.2
 valves, F15.4
 actuators, F15.5
 flow characteristics, F15.5
 selection and sizing, F15.5

Convection

and heat transfer, with insulation, F23.16
 flow, fully developed turbulent, F3.14
 forced, F3.13
 condensation in tubes, F4.8
 evaporation in tubes, F4.4
 equations, F4.6, 9
 laminar, F3.13
 transition region, F3.14
 turbulent, F3.13
 free, F3.16
 mass, F5.4
 natural, F3.16; F4.1
 steam heating systems, S10.11
 thermal, F3.2

Convectors

application, S35.5
 design effects, S35.3
 heat-distributing unit, S35.1
 nonstandard condition corrections, S35.3
 rating, S35.2

Convention centers, A4.5

Conversion factors, F38

Coolants, secondary

brines
 corrosion inhibition, A48.10; F21.4
 properties, F21.1
 calcium chloride solutions, F21.1
 d-limonene, F21.13
 ethylene glycol, F21.4
 halocarbons, F21.12
 inhibited glycols
 corrosion inhibition, F21.5
 ethylene, F21.4

- propylene, F21.4
- service considerations, F21.10
- low-temperature refrigeration, R39.11
- nonhalocarbon nonaqueous fluids, F21.13
- polydimethylsiloxane, F21.13
- propylene glycol, F21.4
- refrigeration systems, R4.1
- sodium chloride solutions, F21.1
- Coolers.** (*See also* **Refrigerators**)
 - beverage, R26.11
 - cryocoolers, R38.11
 - forced-circulation air, R42.1
 - installation and operation, R42.6
 - liquid (*See also* **Evaporators**)
 - Baudelot, S41.2
 - brazed (semi-welded) plate, S41.2
 - in chillers, S42.6, 8, 13
 - evaporative, with evaporative condensers, S38.17
 - flooded, S41.2
 - freeze prevention, S41.5
 - heat transfer, S41
 - coefficients, S41.3
 - fouling factor, S41.4
 - maintenance, S41.6
 - oil return, S41.6
 - piping, R2.25, 26
 - pressure drop, S41.4
 - refrigerant flow control, S41.5
 - residential, A1.4
 - shell-and-tube, S41.1
 - tube-in-tube, S41.1
 - vessel design requirements, S41.4
 - retail food store, R46.1
 - walk-in, R46.12; R47.3
 - water, R26.11
- Cooling.** (*See also* **Air conditioning**)
 - absorption equipment, R41.1
 - animal environments, A22.4
 - bakery products, R28.4
 - concrete
 - active systems, R36.5
 - air blast, R36.2
 - chilled water, R36.1
 - embedded coils, R36.1
 - inundation, R36.2
 - passive, R36.4
 - controls, S6.20
 - foods and beverages, time calculations, R10.1
 - fruits and vegetables
 - evaporative, R15.8
 - forced-air, R15.6
 - hydrocooling, R15.3
 - load calculation, R15.1
 - package icing, R15.8
 - vacuum cooling, R15.9
 - geothermal energy systems, A32.9
 - greenhouses, A22.12
 - radiant panel systems, S6.1
 - radiative, A33.17
 - solar energy systems, A33.16, 18, 26
 - water systems, S12.1, 17, 18
 - dynamometers, A15.4
- Cooling load**
 - calculations, F29; F30
 - central plant, S3.2
 - coil, F30.2
 - nonresidential, F30.1
 - heat balance, F30.2
 - conduction transfer functions, F30.18
 - heat gain
 - fenestration, F30.13
 - sol-air temperature, F30.22
 - heat sources, F30.3
 - radiant time series (RTS), F30.23
 - sol-air temperature, F30.22
 - refrigeration, S5.11
 - residential calculations
 - block load, F29.8
 - residential heat balance (RHB) method, F29.2
 - residential load factor (RLF) method, F29.2
- Cooling load temperature differential method with solar cooling load factors (CLTD/CLF),** F30.45
- Cooling towers,** S39
 - approach to wet bulb, S39.1
 - capacity control, S39.2
 - airflow, A41.13
 - fan cycling, S39.8
 - fan sequencing, A41.13
 - flow modulation, A41.8
 - two-speed fans, S39.8
 - variable-frequency fan drives, S39.8
 - variable- vs. fixed-speed fans, A41.8
 - construction materials, S39.7
 - design conditions, S39.2
 - drift, S39.11
 - eliminators, S39.11, 12
 - economics, S39.7
 - fill, S39.3
 - fogging, S39.11
 - free cooling, S39.10
 - freeze protection, S13.3; S39.10
 - heat and mass simultaneous transfer, F5.12
 - indirect evaporative coolers, S13.3; S40.5
 - inspections, S39.11
 - Legionella pneumophila*, S39.12, 13
 - maintenance, S39.11
 - model, F32.17
 - number of transfer units (NTU), S39.16
 - performance
 - curves, S39.13
 - monitoring, S39.11
 - thermal, S39.15
 - tower coefficients, S39.17
 - piping, S13.2; S39.8
 - plumes, S39.11
 - principle of operation, S39.1
 - recommissioning, A48.8
 - selection, S39.7
 - shutdown, A48.9
 - siting, S39.7
 - sound, attenuators, S39.10
 - start-up, A48.8
 - testing, A37.15; S39.15
 - theory, S39.15
 - counterflow integration, S39.16
 - cross-flow integration, S39.17
 - heat and mass transfer, S39.15
 - types, S3.5
 - direct contact, S39.5
 - indirect contact, S39.2, 6
 - open systems, S13.1
 - water treatment, A48.4, 8, 9; S13.2; S39.13
- winter operation, S39.10
 - inspections, S39.13
- Cool storage,** A34.1; S50.1
- COP.** *See* **Coefficient of performance (COP)**
- Corn**
 - drying, A23.1; F11.12
 - fungi, F11.2
- Correctional facilities.** *See* **Justice facilities**
- Corrosion**
 - brines, F21.4
 - in combustion systems, F18.16
 - concentration cell corrosion, A48.2
 - contributing factors, A48.2
 - control, A48.2, 3, 9
 - in boilers, A48.10
 - cathodic protection, A48.4
 - buried pipe, S11.24
 - in cooling towers, A48.4
 - cycles of concentration, A48.3
 - in geothermal energy systems, A32.6
 - inhibitors, A48.3
 - materials selection, A48.3
 - passivation, A48.4
 - protective coatings, A48.3
 - in steam and condensate systems, A48.11
 - energy recovery equipment, S25.7
 - inhibited glycols, F21.5
 - under insulation, F26.5
 - microorganism influence, A48.2, 5
 - oil-fired appliances, S34.22
 - oxygen corrosion, A48.2, 11
 - secondary coolant systems, R4.5
 - service water systems, A49.8
 - types, A48.2
 - white rust, A48.4
- Costs.** (*See also* **Economics**)
 - all-air systems, S4.3
 - analysis period, A36.2
 - economic analysis techniques
 - computer analysis, A36.11
 - life-cycle cost analyses, A36.9
 - present value (worth), A36.9
 - simple payback, A36.9
 - energy, A36.4, 9
 - financing alternatives, A36.8
 - inflation, A36.10
 - interest and discount rate, A36.3
 - laboratory systems, A14.19
 - life-cycle, A36.11
 - energy recovery equipment, S25.12, 16, 22
 - operation and maintenance, A38.2
 - piping insulation, S11.17
 - maintenance, A36.6
 - operating
 - actual, A36.4
 - electrical energy, A36.4
 - natural gas, A36.6
 - other fuels, A36.6
 - snow-melting systems, A50.8, 10
 - owning
 - initial cost, A36.1
 - insurance, A36.4
 - taxes, A36.4
 - periodic, A36.4
 - refrigerant phaseout, A36.8
- Cotton,** drying, A23.8; F11.12
- Courthouses,** A8.4

Courtrooms, A8.4

CPVC. *See* **Chlorinated polyvinyl chloride (CPVC)**

Crawlspaces

- heat loss, F29.13
- insulation, A43.1
- moisture control, F24.10
- vented vs. unvented, A43.1
- wall insulation, A43.2

Critical spaces

- forensic labs, A8.6
- justice facilities, A8.3

Crops. *See* **Farm crops**

Cryogenics, R38

- biomedical applications
 - cryomicroscopy, R40.6
 - cryopreservation, R40.1
 - cryoprotective agents, R40.2
 - cryosurgery, R40.7
 - induced hypothermia, R40.7
 - refrigeration, R40.1
 - specimen preparation, R40.6
- Brayton cycle, R38.11
- cascade cycle, R38.8
- Claude cycle, R38.8
- cryobiological, R40.8
- cryocoolers
 - recuperative
 - Brayton, R38.12
 - Joule-Thomson, R38.11
 - Kleemenko, R38.13
 - regenerative
 - Gifford-McMahon, R38.16
 - orifice pulse tube, R38.14
 - Stirling, R38.14

cryopumping, R38.1

equipment

- coiled-tube exchanger, R38.21
- compressors, R38.20
- expansion devices, R38.20
- heat exchangers, R38.21
- regenerators, R38.22
- systems, R38.20
- turboalternators, R38.21
- turboexpanders, R38.21

fluids

- cold burns, R38.28
- flammability, R38.29
- storage vessels, R38.26
- transfer, R38.27

freezers, industrial, R16.5

hazards, R38.28

Heylandt cycle, R38.8

instrumentation, R38.27

insulation

- low-temperature, R38.23
- selection (table), R38.26
- thermal conductivity (table), R38.24

isenthalpic expansion, R38.6

isentropic expansion, R38.7

Joule-Thomson cycle, R38.6

Kleemenko cycle, R38.13

Linde cycle, R38.6

liquefaction

- balanced flow condition, R38.6
- of gases, R38.6
- liquid-level sensors, R38.27
- mixed refrigerant cycle, R38.8

natural gas processing, R38.18

properties

- electrical, R38.5
- magnetic, R38.5
- mechanical, R38.6
- thermal, R38.3
- purification of gases, R38.19
- recovery of gases, R38.17, 18
- separation of gases, Gibbs phase rule, R38.16
- staging, R38.15
- Stirling cycle, R38.14
- storage systems, R38.26
- transfer systems, R38.27

CTIC. *See* **Combustion turbine inlet cooling (CTIC)**

Curtain walls, F31.5

Cycloparaffins, R7.2

Dairy products, R20

- aseptic packaging, R20.20
- butter
 - manufacture, R20.6
 - refrigeration load, R20.9
- buttermilk, R20.5
- cheese
 - cheese room refrigeration, R20.13
 - manufacture, R20.10
- cream, R20.5
- display refrigerators, R46.6
- ice cream
 - freezing, R20.16
 - hardening, R20.17
 - milkfat content, R20.13
 - mix preparation, R20.15
 - refrigeration
 - equipment, R20.19
 - requirements, R20.16

milk

- dry, R20.22
- evaporated, R20.22
- fresh
 - processing, R20.2
 - production, R20.1
 - storage, R20.4
 - sweetened condensed, R20.22
- thermal properties, R9.1
- UHT sterilization, R20.19
- yogurt, R20.5

Dampers

- air outlet, S19.4, 4, 6, 7
- balancing
 - in constant-volume systems, F35.18
 - in VAV systems, F35.19
- controls, automatic, F15.6, 6
- fire and smoke control, A52.8
- furnaces, S32.2, 9
- opposed-blade, S4.7, S19.4, 7
- outdoor air, A46.10
- parallel-blade, S4.8, S19.4, 7
- return air, S4.7
- sound control, A47.8
- splitter, S19.7
- vehicular facilities, enclosed, A13.32
- vent, S34.30

Dams, concrete cooling, R36.1

Darcy equation, F35.6

Darcy-Weisbach equation

- ductwork sectional losses, F35.12

pressure drop, F2.7; F36.1

water-cooled condensers, S38.4

water systems, S43.4

Data-driven modeling

- black-box, F32.24
- calibrated simulation, F32.25
- empirical, F32.24
- examples, F32.30
- gray-box, F32.25
- neural network, F32.30
- steady-state, F32.25

Data processing areas

- air-conditioning systems, A17.1
 - humidification; S21.1
- codes, standards, and guidelines, A17.15
- design criteria, A17.1

Daylighting

- interior building illumination, F31.56
- light transmittance, F31.58
- solar radiation, F31.1

Defrosting

- air coolers, forced-circulation, R42.4
- air-source heat pump coils, S8.7, 8; S48.9
- ammonia liquid recirculation systems, R3.22
- household refrigerators and freezers, R48.6
- meat coolers, R17.2
- retail food store refrigerators, R46.19

Degree-day method, F32.17

variable-base, F32.19

Dehumidification, A46.13; S23

- absorption, S23.10
- adsorption, S23.10
- air washers, S40.8
- all-air systems, S4.5
- desiccant, S23.1
 - applications, S23.1, 8
 - air-conditioning systems, S23.10
 - condensation prevention, S23.10
 - gaseous contaminant control, S23.10
 - industrial processes, S23.8
 - materials storage, S23.8
 - testing, S23.10, 11
 - ventilation air preconditioning, S23.8
- capacity, S23.2
- equipment, S23.3
- high-pressure, S23.10
- liquid, F22.3
- solid, F22.4

evaporative cooling, A51.2; S40.8

performance factor, S40.8

residential, A1.5

Dehumidifiers

- desiccant, S23
 - capacity, S23.2
 - commissioning, S23.8
 - high-pressure, S23.10
 - liquid, S23.3
 - operation, S23.7
 - rotary solid, S23.4
 - solid, S23.4
- ice rinks, S24.6
- indoor swimming pool, S24.4
- makeup air treatment, S24.3
- mechanical, S24.1
 - components, S24.2
 - psychrometrics, S24.1
 - types, S24.2
- wraparound heat exchangers, S24.7

Dehydration

farm crops, A23.1; F11.1
industrial systems for, A28.1
of eggs, R21.11
refrigeration systems, R45.1

Density

fluids, F2.1
modeling, R9.6

Dental facilities, A7.14

Desiccants, F22.1; S23.1

adsorption, S23.1
cosorption of water vapor and air
contaminants, F22.5
dehumidification, S23.1
glycols, S23.2
isotherms, F22.5
life, F22.5
liquid, S23.2, 3
lithium chloride, S23.2
materials, F22.1
refrigerant systems, R6.5
equilibrium curves, R6.4
moisture, R6.3
types
liquid absorbents, F22.3
solid adsorbents, F22.4
wheel, S23.4

Desuperheaters

air conditioners, unitary, S48.4
in ammonia refrigeration, R3.3
condensers, evaporative, S38.16
heat pumps, unitary, S48.4

Dew-point analysis, F23.12

Diamagnetism, and superconductivity, R38.5

Diesel fuel, F18.6

Diffusers, air, sound control, A47.8

Diffusion

coefficient, F5.2
eddy, F5.6
moisture flow, F23.7
molecular, F5.1
space air, F33.1

Diffusivity

thermal, F23.1
of foods, R9.17
water vapor, F23.2

Dilution

exhaust, F16.10
smoke, A52.4
ventilation, A29.2; A45.5

Dimensionless variables, F3.14

Dining halls, in justice facilities, A8.4

DIR. See Dispersive infrared (DIR)

Direct digital control (DDC), F15.4, 9

Direct numerical simulation (DNS), turbulence modeling, F34.4

Dirty bombs. See Chemical, biological, radiological, and explosive (CBRE) incidents

Discharge coefficients, in fluid flow, F2.9

Dispersive infrared (DIR), F15.8

Display cases, R46.1, 4

District heating and cooling, S11

applicability, S11.1
central plants
boiler, S11.3
chiller, A46.4; S11.1, 4
distribution design, S11.5
emission control, S11.4

equipment, S11.3
heating medium, S11.3
thermal storage, S11.4
combined heat and power (CHP), S7.44
components, S11.1
consumer interconnections
chilled water, S11.4, 19, 32
components, S11.28
direct connection, S11.27
flow control, S11.29
hot water, S11.31
indirect, with heat exchangers, S11.28
steam, S11.19, 30
temperature differential control, S11.33

costs, A36.9

distribution system

aboveground systems, S11.18, 19
condensate drainage and return, S11.7, 19
conduits, S11.22, 24
constant-flow, S11.5
construction, S11.18
entry pits, S11.25
hydraulic design, S11.6
insulation

economical thickness, S11.17
pipe, S11.8, 17, 21

pipe, S11.7

thermal design conditions, S11.8
underground systems, S11.20
valve vaults, S11.25
variable-flow, S11.5
water hammer, S11.7

economics, S11.2

geothermal heating systems, A32.8

heating conversion to, S11.32

heat transfer analysis, S11.9

ground to air, S11.11

pipes in

air, S11.17
buried trenches or tunnels, S11.15
shallow trenches, S11.16
single buried pipe, S11.11
soil temperature calculation, S11.10
two pipes buried, S11.13

metering, S11.33

pressure losses, S11.7

thermal storage, A34.7, 17; S11.4; S50.7, 17

water systems, S11.1

d-limonene, F21.13

DNS. See Direct numerical simulation (DNS)

Docks, ship, A3.10

Doors, U-factors, F25.12; F31.11

Dormitories

air conditioning, A5.8
design criteria, A5.1
energy systems, A5.1
load characteristics, A5.1
service water heating, A49.12, 15, 19

Drift

burners, S30.1, S30.14
chimney, S34.1
available, S34.1, 3
theoretical, S34.2, 3
comfort affected by, F8.13
cooling towers, S39.3, 5

Drag, in fluid flow, F2.5

Driers, R6.6. (*See also Dryers*)

Drip station, steam systems, S11.7

Dryers. (*See also Driers*)

commercial and industrial
adsorption, S23.10, 11
agitated-bed, A28.6
calculations, A28.2
conduction, A28.3
constant-moisture solvent, A28.6
convection, A28.4
dielectric, A28.4
drying time determination, A28.1
flash, A28.6
fluidized-bed, A28.6
freeze drying, A28.6
mechanism, A28.1
microwave, A28.4
psychrometrics, A28.1
radiant infrared, A28.3
selection, A28.3
superheated vapor, A28.6
tunnel, A28.5
ultraviolet (UV), A28.3
vacuum drying, A28.6
desiccant, high-pressure, S23.10
farm crops, A23.1

Drying

air, S23.11
desiccant, high-pressure, S23.10, 11
dew point control, S23.11
farm crops, A23.1; F11.1
gases, S23.11

DTW. See Dual-temperature water (DTW) system

Dual-duct systems

all-air systems, S4.12
control, A46.19
terminal boxes, A46.16
testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.4

Dual-temperature water (DTW) system, S12.1

DuBois equation, F8.3

Duct design

all-air systems, S4.10
Bernoulli equation, F35.1
commercial, small applications, S9.10
computer analysis, A39.6
Darcy equation, F35.6
Darcy-Weisbach equation, F35.12
design considerations
space pressure relationships, F35.14
velocities for HVAC components, F35.16
duct fitting database, F35.11
dynamic losses
duct fitting database, F35.11
local loss coefficients, F35.9
fan-system interface, F35.12
fire safety, F35.14
fitting loss coefficients
duct fitting database, F35.11
flexible ducts, F35.12
tables, F35.27–66
friction losses, F35.6
head, F35.2
industrial exhaust systems, F35.19; S29.28
insulation, F35.14
leakage, F35.14
methods, F35.17
noise, F35.17
pressure, F35.2
residential, S9.8

roughness factors, F35.7
 smoke management, F35.14
 stack effect, F35.2
 testing, adjusting, and balancing, F35.17

Ducts

acoustical lining, A47.15; S18.4
 in hospitals, A7.13
 airflow measurement in, A37.2
 antimicrobial, S18.5
 classifications, S18.1
 cleaning, S18.2
 construction
 codes, S18.1
 commercial, S18.2
 acoustical treatment, S18.4
 hangers, S18.4
 materials, S18.2
 plenums and apparatus casings, S18.4
 industrial, S18.4
 hangers, S18.5
 materials, S18.4
 kitchen exhaust, S18.5
 master specifications, S18.6
 outdoor ducts, S18.6
 residential, S18.2
 seismic qualification, S18.6
 sheet metal welding, S18.6
 standards, S18.1
 commercial, S18.2
 industrial, S18.4
 residential, S18.2
 thermal insulation, S18.6
 underground, S18.6
 desiccant dehumidifiers, S23.7
 efficiency testing, S9.11
 fabric, S18.5
 fibrous glass, S18.3
 flat oval, F35.9; S18.3
 flexible, S18.3
 fluid flow, F2.1
 forced-air systems, small, S9.2, 8
 friction chart, F35.7
 industrial exhaust systems, A30.5
 insulation, F24.15; F26.11; F35.14
 leakage, F35.14; S18.2
 noise in, A47.7
 noncircular, F35.9
 plastic, S18.5
 rectangular, F35.9; S18.2, 5
 road tunnels, A13.8
 roughness factors, F35.7
 round, S18.2, 4
 security concerns, A58.6
 ships, A11.3
 sound
 attenuation, A47.12
 control, F7.13
 transmission, A47.20
 velocity measurement in, F14.17
 vibration control, A47.46

Dust mites, F23.5**Dusts**, S28.1

 indoor environmental health, F9.4
 synthetic, S28.2

Dynamometers, A15.1**Earth**, stabilization, R36.3, 4**Earthquakes**, seismic restraint design, A54.1**Economic analysis**, A36

 computer analysis, A36.11
 life-cycle cost analyses, A36.9
 present value (worth), A36.10
 simple payback, A36.9

Economic coefficient of performance (ECOP), S7.50**Economics**. (*See also* Costs)

 district heating and cooling, S11.2
 energy management planning, A35.2
 energy recovery equipment, S25.22
 evaporative cooling, A51.15, 17
 indoor gaseous contaminant control, A45.13
 insulation thickness, pipe, S11.17
 laboratory systems, A14.19
 owning and operating costs, A36.1

Economizers

 compressors, single-screw, S37.16
 control, A41.26
 humidification load calculation, S21.3
 kitchen ventilation, A31.21
 water-side, S2.3

ECOP. *See* Economic coefficient of performance (ECOP)**ECS**. *See* Environmental control system (ECS)**Eddy diffusivity**, F5.6**Educational facilities**, A6

 air conditioning, A6.1
 service water heating, A49.21

EER. *See* Energy efficiency ratio (EER)**Effectiveness**, heat transfer, F3.28**Effective radiant flux (ERF)**, A53.2**Efficiency**

 air conditioners
 room, S49.2
 unitary, S48.5
 boilers, S31.5
 combustion, F18.12
 compressors
 centrifugal, S37.32
 positive-displacement, S37.3
 reciprocating, S37.8
 rotary, S37.12
 scroll, S37.26
 single-screw, S37.18
 fins, F3.24
 forced-air systems, small, S9.11
 furnaces, S9.12, 9
 heat pumps, unitary, S48.5
 industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S29.3
 infrared heaters, S15.3
 motors, S44.2
 pumps, centrifugal, S43.6
 refrigerating, F1.3

Eggs, R21

 composition, R21.1
 dehydration, R21.11
 processing plant sanitation, R21.12
 products, R21.9
 shell eggs
 packaging, R21.8
 processing, R21.5
 refrigeration, R21.5
 spoilage prevention, R21.4
 storage, R21.8
 structure, R21.1
 transportation, R21.8
 storage, R21.1
 thermal properties, R9.1

EIFS. *See* Exterior insulation finishing system (EIFS)**Electricity**

 billing rates, A55.12
 codes, A55.15
 costs, A36.4, 9
 generation, on-site, A36.9
 imbalance, S44.1
 motor starting, A55.5; S44.7
 performance, A55.1
 power quality variations, A55.7
 principles, A55.2
 safety, A55.1
 voltage, A55.1

Electric thermal storage (ETS), A34.12; S50.12**Electrostatic precipitators**, S28.7; S29.7**Elevators**, smoke control, A52.11**Emissions**, pollution, F18.6**Emissivity**, F3.2, 8**Emittance**, thermal, F23.2**Enclosed vehicular facilities**, A13**Energy**

 audit, A35.9
 costs, A36.4
 emergency use reduction, A35.17
 field survey audit, A37.17
 forecasting building needs, A41.31
 savings verification, A40.2
 wheels, S25.10

Energy balance

 comfort, F8.2, 16
 refrigeration systems, R43.3

Energy conservation, F17.2

 air conditioners, room, S49.3
 building envelopes, A43.1
 building supervisory control, A41.1
 clean spaces, A16.16
 educational facilities, A6.1, 2
 farm crop drying, A23.3
 greenhouses, A22.15
 hospitals, A7.13
 industrial environments, A29.6
 infrared heaters, S15.1
 kitchen ventilation, A31.21
 pumps, centrifugal, S43.13
 refrigerators, commercial, R47.7
 temperature and ventilation control, A46.21
 textile processing, A19.7
 thermal insulation, F26.1

Energy consumption

 benchmarking, A35.7
 building HVAC, control effect on, A41.7
 in buildings, F17.3
 emergency reduction, A35.17
 gaseous contaminant control, A45.13
 humidifiers, S21.3
 United States
 per capita end-use, F17.10
 projections, F17.10
 world, F17.8

Energy efficiency, F17.2

 in commercial and food service refrigerators, R47.7
 design, F17.2

Energy efficiency ratio (EER), S49.2**Energy estimating**, F32

 analysis, F32.3
 application to cooling and dehumidifying

- coils, F32.11
- degree-day and bin methods, F32.17
- annual degree-day, F32.18
- variable base, F32.19
- balance point temperature, F32.18
- correlation, F32.22
- degree-day, F32.20
- forecasting, A41.31
- general considerations, F32.1
- integration of systems, F32.23
- models, F32.1
- monthly degree-day, F32.20
- seasonal efficiency of furnaces, F32.19
- simulating, F32.23
- software selection, F32.3
- Energy management**, A35
 - cost control, A35.11, 13
 - emergency energy use reduction, A35.17
 - energy audits, A35.9
 - energy conservation opportunity (ECO), comparing, A35.14
 - implementation, A35.17
 - improving discretionary operations, A35.11
 - resource evaluation, A35.2
- Energy modeling**, F32
 - calculating
 - basements, F32.7
 - effectiveness-NTU, F32.10
 - slab foundations, F32.7
 - space sensible loads, F32.3
 - classical approach, F32.1
 - data-driven approach, F32.1
 - data-driven models, F32.2, 24
 - forward models, F32.1
 - general considerations, F32.1
 - in integrated building design, A57.4
 - system controls, F32.23
- Energy monitoring**, A40
 - applications
 - building diagnostics, A40.2
 - energy end use, A40.1
 - performance monitoring, A40.3, 5
 - savings measurement and verification (M&V), A40.2
 - specific technology assessment, A40.1
 - data
 - acquisition, A40.11
 - analysis, A40.6, 9
 - measurement uncertainty, A40.12
 - reporting, A40.6, 14
 - requirements, A40.7
 - verification, A40.5, 14
 - design and implementation methodology, A40.6
 - documentation, A40.7, 14
 - planning, A40.5, 14
 - quality assurance, A40.5, 14
- Energy production**, world, F17.7
- Energy recovery**. *(See also Heat recovery)*
 - air-to-air
 - applications, S25.1
 - design
 - condensation, S25.7
 - controls, S25.7, 11
 - corrosion, S25.7
 - cross-contamination, S25.11
 - filters, air, S25.7
 - fouling, S25.7
 - freeze prevention, S25.7
 - maintenance, S25.7, 11
 - performance, S25.9
 - pressure drop, S25.7
 - economic considerations, S25.22
 - effectiveness, S25.8
 - energy transfer, S25.4
 - equipment
 - coil energy recovery loops, S25.11
 - devices, S25.1
 - heat pipe heat exchangers, S25.12
 - rating, S25.9
 - rotary energy exchangers, S25.10
 - runaround loops, S25.11
 - thermosiphon (two-phase) heat exchangers, S25.14
 - twin-tower enthalpy recovery loops, S25.14
 - evaporative cooling, indirect, S25.21; S40.4
 - precooling air reheater, S25.22
 - in chemical industry, R37.4
 - industrial environments, A29.6
- Energy resources**, F17
 - demand-side management (DSM), F17.6
 - integrated resource planning (IRP), F17.6
 - types, F17.1
 - United States, F17.10
 - world, F17.7
- Energy savings performance contracting (ESPC)**, A36.8
- Energy use benchmarking**, A40.9
- Engines**, S7
 - air systems, compressed, S7.13
 - applications
 - centrifugal compressors, S7.46
 - heat pumps, S7.46
 - reciprocating compressors, S7.45
 - screw compressors, S7.46
 - continuous-duty standby, S7.4
 - controls and instruments, S7.15
 - exhaust systems, S7.14
 - expansion engines, S7.31
 - fuels, F18.6
 - cetane number, F18.7
 - heating values, S7.11
 - selection, S7.10
 - heat recovery
 - exhaust gas, S7.35
 - jacket water, S7.34
 - lubricant, S7.35
 - reciprocating, S7.34
 - turbocharger, S7.35
 - heat release, A15.1
 - jacket water system, S7.13
 - lubrication, S7.12
 - noise control, S7.15
 - performance, S7.10
 - reciprocating, S7.9
 - vibration control, S7.15
 - water-cooled, S7.13
- Engine test facilities**, A15
 - air conditioning, A15.1
 - dynamometers, A15.1
 - exhaust, A15.2
 - noise levels, A15.4
 - ventilation, A15.1, 4
- Enhanced tubes**. *See Finned-tube heat transfer coils*
- Enthalpy**
 - calculation, F1.4
 - definition, F1.2
 - foods, R9.7
 - recovery loop, twin-tower, S25.14
 - water vapor, F5.9
 - wheels, S25.10
- Entropy**, F1.1
 - calculation, F1.4
- Environmental control**
 - animals. *See Animal environments*
 - humans. *See Comfort*
 - plants. *See Plant environments*
 - retail food stores
 - equipment and control, R46.21
 - store ambient effect, R46.3
- Environmental control system (ECS)**, A10
- Environmental health**, F9
 - background, F9.1
 - biostatistics, F9.2
 - cellular biology, F9.2
 - dusts, F9.4
 - epidemiology, F9.2
 - exposure, F9.6
 - genetics, F9.3
 - indoor, F9.1
 - industrial hygiene, F9.3
 - microbiology/mycology, F9.3
 - molecular biology, F9.3
 - physical hazards
 - electrical hazards, F9.13
 - electromagnetic radiation, F9.15
 - noise, F9.15
 - thermal comfort, F9.11
 - diseases affected by, F9.12
 - vibrations, F9.13
 - standards, F9.9
 - toxicology, F9.3
- Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)**
 - contaminants, A45.2
 - secondhand smoke, F12.17
 - sidestream smoke, F9.6
 - superheated vapors, F12.2
- Equipment vibration**, A47.38; F7.19
- ERF**. *See Effective radiant flux (ERF)*
- ESPC**. *See Energy savings performance contracting (ESPC)*
- Ethylene glycol**
 - coolants, secondary, F21.4
 - hydronic systems, S12.23
- ETS**. *See Environmental tobacco smoke (ETS)*
- Electric thermal storage (ETS)**
- Evaporation**, in tubes
 - forced convection, F4.4
 - equations, F4.6
 - natural convection, F4.1
- Evaporative coolers**. *(See also Refrigerators)*
 - liquid *(See also Evaporators)*
 - in chillers, A1.4; S38.17; S42.5, 8, 13
- Evaporative cooling**, A51
 - applications
 - air cleaning, A51.2; S40.8
 - animal environments, A22.4; A51.14
 - combustion turbines, S7.21
 - commercial, A51.9
 - dehumidification, A51.2; S40.8
 - gas turbines, A51.13
 - greenhouses, A22.13; A51.15

- humidification, A51.2; S40.7
 industrial
 air conditioning, A12.7
 area cooling, A51.12
 process cooling, A51.13
 spot cooling, A51.12
 laundries, A51.13
 makeup air pretreatment, S40.6
 motors, A51.12
 power generation facilities, A51.13
 precooling, S40.6
 produce storage, A51.14
 residential, A51.9
 wood and paper products facilities, A51.13
 cooling towers, S39.1
 direct, A51.1, 2; S40.1
 economics, A51.15
 entering air condition, A51.17
 equipment
 direct, S40.1
 indirect, S40.2
 maintenance, S40.8
 two-stage, S40.5
 exhaust requirement, A51.10
 heat recovery and, A51.7; S25.21; S40.4
 indirect, A51.1, 3; S25.21; S40.2
 psychrometrics, A51.1, 11, 16, 17
 staged
 booster refrigeration, A51.8, 16
 two-stage (indirect/direct), A51.10, 16; S40.5
 water treatment, A48.9; S40.9
 Legionella pneumophila, S40.9
Evaporators. (See also **Coolers**, liquid)
 air conditioners, room, S49.2
 ammonia refrigeration systems
 equipment, R3.2
 piping, R3.18
 automobile air conditioning, A9.6, 11
 chemical industry refrigeration, R37.7
 flooded, F4.4
 halocarbon refrigeration systems, piping, R2.28
 liquid overfeed systems, R1.5
Exfiltration, F27.1
Exhaust
 animal buildings, A22.6
 clean spaces, A16.14, 16
 engines
 heat recovery, S7.35
 installation recommendations, S7.14
 engine test facilities, A15.2
 industrial environments, A12.8; A30.1
 kitchens, A31.9, 28
 laboratories, A14.3, 9
 stack height, A14.13
 photographic processing areas, A20.3
 stacks
 buildings, A44.1
 design strategies, A44.1
 exhaust dilution prediction equations, A44.10
 exhaust velocity, A44.1
 industrial exhaust systems, A30.7
 location relative to air intake, A44.2
 wake downwash, A44.2
 vehicular facilities, enclosed, A13.35
Exhibit buildings, temporary, A4.8
Exhibit cases, A21.5, 16
Exhibition centers, A4.5
 smoke management, A52.12
Expansion joints and devices, S45.10
 bends, S45.11
 joints
 district heating and cooling, S11.18
 packed, S45.13
 packless, S45.13
 loops, S45.11
Expansion tanks, S11.4
 hydronic systems, S14.4
 closed, S12.4
 diaphragm, S12.4
 expansion chamber, S12.4
 functions of, S12.4, 11
 open, S12.4
 sizing equations, S12.5
 secondary coolant systems, R4.3
 solar energy systems, A33.12
Explosions. See **Chemical, biological, radiological, and explosive (CBRE) incidents**
Exterior insulation finishing system (EIFS), A43.4
Fairs, A4.8
Family courts, A8.3. (See also **Juvenile facilities**)
Fan-coil units, S5.4
 capacity control, S5.6
 maintenance, S5.6
 performance under varying load, S5.10
 types, S5.5
 ventilation, S5.5
 wiring, S5.5
Fans, S20
 air conditioners, room, S49.2
 all-air systems, S4.4, 6, 9
 animal environments, A22.6
 control, A46.7; S20.9
 cooling tower capacity control, A41.12; S39.8
 draft, S34.31
 duct system interface, F35.12
 fixed- vs. variable-speed, A41.8
 flow control, S20.9; S44.8
 furnaces, S32.2
 industrial exhaust systems, A30.7
 isolation, S20.9
 kitchen exhaust, A31.12
 laws, S20.4
 operating principles, S20.1
 parallel operation, S20.7
 plenum, S20.1
 plug, S20.1
 pressure relationships, S20.5
 effect of duct system on, S20.6
 rating, S20.4
 selection, A47.5; S20.7
 ships, naval surface, A11.4
 sound level, A47.3; S20.8
 system effects, S20.7
 testing, S20.4
 types, S20.1
 unstable operation, A46.10
 variable- vs. fixed-speed, A41.8
 vehicular facilities, enclosed, A13.31
Farm crops
 aeration, A23.4, 9; F11.11
 deep bed drying, F11.10
 dryeration, A23.4
 drying, F11.8
 airflow resistance, F11.9
 barley, F11.13
 combination, A23.4
 corn, A23.1; F11.12
 cotton, A23.8; F11.12
 deep-bed, A23.4; F11.10
 energy conservation, A23.3
 equipment, A23.2
 full-bin, A23.5
 grain, F11.12
 hay, A23.7; F11.11
 layer, A23.6
 peanuts, A23.8; F11.13
 physiological factors, F11.1
 rice, A23.9; F11.13
 seeds, F11.13
 shallow-layer, A23.3; F11.9
 soybeans, A23.7; F11.13
 specific, A23.7
 tobacco, F11.14
 wheat, F11.13
 microbial growth, A23.1
 recirculation, A23.3
 storing, A23
 carbon dioxide, F11.3
 fungi, F11.2
 growth, F11.6
 grain aeration, A23.9; F11.11
 insects, F11.3, 8
 moisture content, F11.1, 5
 moisture migration, A23.9; F11.2
 oxygen, F11.3
 rodents, F11.8
 temperature, F11.3
Faults, system
 frequency and costs, A38.5
 reasons for detecting, A38.6
f-Chart method, sizing heating and cooling systems, A33.20
Fenestration. (See also **Windows**)
 air leakage, F31.55
 attachments, F31.42
 building envelopes, A43.6; F31.1
 codes, F31.64
 components, F31.1
 condensation resistance, F31.60
 cooling load, F30.13
 draperies, F31.49
 durability, F31.64
 energy flow, F31.3
 energy performance, annual, F31.59
 exterior shading, F31.44
 glazing (glass), F31.1
 infiltration, A43.6
 interior shading, F31.47
 occupant comfort, F31.62
 opaque elements, F31.41
 shading devices, F31.42
 solar angle, F31.15
 solar heat gain, A43.6; F31.13, 36
 standards, F31.64
 thermal radiation, F31.34
 U-factors, F31.4, 6
Fick's law, F5.1
 and moisture flow, F23.7

Filters, air, S28. (See also Air cleaners)

air conditioners, room, S49.4
 aircraft, A10.4, 9
 clean spaces, A16.3, 8, 11
 demisters, A26.7
 desiccant dehumidifiers, S23.7
 dry, extended surface, S28.6
 electronic, S28.5, 7
 furnaces, S32.2
 high-efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filters, A26.3; S28.3, 5, 7; S29.2
 tests, S28.3
 hospitals, A7.2
 industrial air-conditioning, A12.7
 industrial exhaust gas
 fabric, S29.10
 granular bed, S29.14
 installation, S28.9
 kitchens, A31.3, 9
 laboratories, A14.9
 maintenance, S28.8
 nuclear facilities, A26.3, 7
 panel, S28.6
 places of assembly, A4.1
 printing plants, A18.4
 renewable media, moving-curtain, S28.7
 residential, A1.5
 safety requirements, S28.12
 selection, S28.8
 ships, A11.4
 standards, S28.3, 5
 test methods, S28.2
 types, S28.6
 ultralow-penetration air (ULPA) filters, S28.5, 7; S29.2
 viscous impingement, S28.6, 7

Filters, water, A48.7

Finned-tube heat-distributing units,

S35.1, 5
 design, S35.3
 nonstandard condition corrections, S35.3
 rating, S35.3

Finned-tube heat transfer coils, F3.27

energy recovery loops, S25.11
 two-phase flow in, F4.14

Fins, F3.24

Fire/smoke management. See Smoke management

Firearm laboratories, A8.6

Fireplaces, S33.4

chimney design, S34.23

Fire safety

clean space exhaust systems, A16.14
 duct design, F35.14
 fire and smoke dampers, A52.8
 industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S29.29
 insulation fire resistance ratings, F26.5
 justice facilities, A8.3, 6
 kitchens, A31.22
 laboratories, A14.11
 nuclear facilities, A26.2
 penetration fire stopping, A52.1
 smoke management, A52.1
 thermal insulation, F26.4

Fish, R19

fresh, R19.1
 frozen, R19.4
 thermal properties, R9.1

Fitness facilities. (See also Gymnasiums)

in justice facilities, A8.5

Fittings

duct fitting database, F35.11
 effective length, F2.9
 halocarbon refrigeration systems, R2.10
 loss coefficients, F2.8
 local, F35.9
 pipe
 sizing, F36.1, 8
 standards, S45.2
 tees, F36.8

Fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.18 (See also Mass-transit systems)

Fixture units, A49.1, 23; F36.9

Flammability limits, gaseous fuels, F18.1

Flash tank, steam systems, S10.14

Floors

coverings
 panel systems, S6.7
 temperature comfort, F8.15
 insulation, F24.2
 acoustic, F23.17
 moisture control, F24.10
 slabs, heat loss, F29.12

Flowers, cut

air transport, R32.1, 3
 cooling, R15.11
 refrigerators, R47.3
 storage, temperatures, R11.12

Flowmeters, A37.12; F14.17

bypass spring impact meters, A37.13
 devices, A37.12
 district heating and cooling systems, S11.33
 flow nozzles, F14.20
 hoods, F14.18
 in conduits, F2.13
 orifice plates, A37.12; F14.20
 positive-displacement meters, F14.22
 rotameters, F14.21
 turbine meters, A37.13; F14.22
 ultrasonic, A37.13
 velocity impact meters, A37.13
 venturi meters, A37.13; F14.20

Fluid dynamics computations, F34.1

Fluid flow, F2

analysis, F2.6
 Bernoulli equation, F2.6
 kinetic energy factor, F2.2
 pressure variation, F2.2
 boundary layer, F2.4
 cavitation, F2.14
 choking, F2.13
 compressible, F2.13
 expansion factor, F2.13
 pressure, F2.12
 continuity, F2.2
 Darcy-Weisbach equation, F2.7
 devices, F2.5
 discharge coefficients, F2.9
 drag, F2.5
 friction factors, F2.7
 incompressible, F2.10
 laminar, F2.3
 measurement, A37.11, F2.10; F14.19
 noise, F2.14
 nonisothermal effects, F2.5
 parabolic velocity profile, Poiseuille, F2.3

patterns, F2.4
 pipe friction, F2.7
 properties, F2.1
 Reynolds number, Re, F2.3
 section change losses, F2.7
 sensors, F15.9
 separation, F2.4
 turbulent, F2.3
 two-phase
 boiling, F4.1
 condensation, F4.8
 evaporation, F4.2, 4
 pressure drop, F4.11
 unsteady, F2.11
 valve losses, F2.7, 9
 vena contracta, F2.4
 wall friction, F2.3

Food. (See also specific foods)

codes, R46.2
 cooling and freezing times, R10.1
 cooling, R10.1
 equivalent heat transfer dimensionality, R10.4
 estimating algorithms, R10.5
 irregular shapes, R10.3
 slabs, cylinders, and spheres, R10.2
 freezing
 estimating algorithms, R10.12
 geometric considerations
 equivalent heat transfer dimensionality, R10.9
 equivalent sphere diameter, R10.12
 mean conducting path, R10.12
 phase change, R10.8
 Plank's equation, R10.7
 precooling, R10.8
 subcooling, R10.8
 industrial freezing methods, R16.1
 long-term storage, R27.7
 microbial growth
 control, R12.3
 generalized, R12.1
 requirements, R12.2
 plants, R27.3
 poultry products
 freezing, R18.5
 refrigeration, R18.1
 processing facilities
 contamination prevention, R12.3
 dairy, R20.1
 fruits, R27.5
 main dishes, R27.1
 meat, R17.1
 organism destruction, R12.4
 potato products, R27.5
 poultry, R18.1
 precooked foods, R27.1
 refrigeration systems, R27.3, 4, 6
 regulations and standards, R12.5
 sanitation, R12.4
 vegetables, R27.3
 refrigeration
 dairy products, R20
 eggs and egg products, R21.1
 fishery products, R19
 fruits, fresh, R22; R23
 meat products, R17

- vegetables, R24
- refrigerators
 - commercial, R47
 - retail food store, R46.1
 - walk-in, R46.12
- storage requirements
 - canned foods, R11.11
 - citrus fruit, R23.3
 - commodities, R11.1
 - dried foods, R11.11
 - fruit, R22
- thermal properties, R9
 - enthalpy, R9.7
 - heat of respiration, R9.18, 19, 20
 - ice fraction, R9.2
 - surface heat transfer coefficient, R9.25
 - thermal conductivity, R9.9, 12, 16
 - thermal diffusivity, R9.17
- transpiration coefficient, R9.19, 25
- water content, initial freezing point, R9.2
- Food service**
 - refrigerators for, R47.1
 - service water heating, A49.13, 19
 - vending machines, R47.5
- Forced-air systems**, residential, A1.1
- multifamily, A1.5
- Forensic labs**, A8.5
 - autopsy rooms, A8.5, 6
 - critical spaces, A8.3, 6
 - firearm labs, A8.5, 6
 - intake air quality, A8.6
- Fouling factor**
 - condensers, water-cooled, S38.4
 - coolers, liquid, S41.4
- Foundations**
 - insulation, A43.2; F24.2
 - moisture control, A43.2
 - radon control, A43.3
- Fountains**, *Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
- Fourier's law**, F3.1
 - and heat transfer, F23.2
- Four-pipe systems**, S5.3
 - load, S12.20
 - room control, S5.15
 - zoning, S5.15
- Framing**
 - materials, F31.2
 - solar gain, F31.37
- Freeze drying**, A28.6
 - biological materials, R40.4
- Freeze prevention**. (See also **Freeze protection systems**)
 - condensers, evaporative, S38.15
 - coolers, liquid, S41.5
 - cooling tower
 - piping, S13.3
 - sump water, S39.10
 - energy recovery equipment, S25.7
 - hydronic systems, S12.23
 - insulation for, F26.2
 - pipes, F24.14
 - solar energy systems, A33.24; S36.2, 17
- Freeze protection systems**, A50.17, 19
- Freezers**
 - blast, R14.10; R16.1; R17.15, R47.3
 - household, R48.1
 - cabinet construction, R48.3
 - defrosting, R48.6
 - efficiency, R48.1
 - refrigeration systems, R48.5
 - testing, R48.9
- industrial, R16.1
- walk-in, R47.3
- Freezing**
 - beverages, R10.7
 - biomedical applications, R40.1
 - foods
 - bakery products, R28.5
 - egg products, R21.9
 - fish, R19.5
 - freezing time calculations, R10.7
 - ice cream, R20.15
 - meat products, R17.16
 - poultry products, R18.5
 - processed and prepared food, R27.1
 - industrial, R16.1
 - soil, R36.3, 4
- Friction**, in fluid flow
 - conduit, F2.7
 - wall, F2.3
- Friction losses**, F35.9
 - duct design, F35.6
 - fittings, F36.1, 8
 - roughness factors, F35.7
 - valves, F36.1, 8
- Fruit juice**, R25
- Fruits**
 - dried
 - storage, R29.7
 - thermal properties, R9.1
 - fresh
 - air transport, R32.1
 - apples, storage, A51.14; R22.1
 - apricots, R22.13
 - avocados, R23.8
 - bananas, R23.5
 - berries, R22.13
 - cherries, sweet, R22.12
 - citrus, A51.14; R23.1
 - cooling, R15.1
 - deciduous tree, R22
 - desiccation, R11.1
 - deterioration rate, R11.1
 - display refrigerators, R46.8
 - figs, R22.13
 - grapes, R22.8
 - mangoes, R23.8
 - nectarines, R22.12
 - peaches, R22.12
 - pears, R22.6
 - pineapples, R23.8
 - plums, R22.11
 - storage diseases, R22.1
 - strawberries, R22.13
 - thermal properties, R9.1
 - vine fruits, R22.1
 - frozen, R27.5
- Fuel cells**, combined heat and power (CHP), S7.22
- Fuels**, F18
 - altitude compensation, F18.3
 - classification, F18.4
 - combustion, F18
 - engines, S7.10
 - flammability limits, F18.1
 - gaseous, F18.4
 - heating value, F18.3; S7.11
 - ignition temperature, F18.2
 - liquid, F18.5
 - oil. See **Oil, fuel**
 - systems, S7.11
 - solid, F18.7
 - turbines, S7.20
- Fume hoods**, laboratory exhaust, A14.3
- Fungi**, and farm crop storage, F11.6
- Furnaces**, S32
 - air cleaners and filters, S32.2
 - airflow configurations, S32.3
 - air supply, S34.28
 - burners, S30.1; S32.2
 - casings, S32.1
 - codes, S32.10
 - commercial, S32.5
 - efficiency, S32.10
 - components, S32.1
 - controls, S32.2, 5, 9
 - derating, S30.10
 - duct; S32.5
 - duct furnaces, S30.6
 - electric, S32.4, 10
 - fans and motors, S32.2
 - floor furnaces; S33.2
 - gas-fired, S32.1, 9
 - codes, S32.10
 - commercial, S32.5
 - installation, S32.10
 - residential, S32.1
 - standards, S32.11
 - upflow; S32.5
 - humidifiers, S32.2
 - installation, S32.10
 - location, S32.6
 - natural gas, S30.11; S32.1, 4, 9
 - draft hoods, S32.2
 - residential, S32.1, 9
 - capacity ratings, S32.9
 - combustion system, S32.4
 - efficiency, S32.9
 - heat exchangers, S32.1
 - vent dampers, S32.2, 9
 - venting, S32.2; S34.19
 - oil, S32.4, 10
 - venting, S34.21
 - performance criteria, S32.8
 - propane, S32.4, 10
 - regulating agencies, S32.11
 - residential, A1.3; S32.1
 - annual fuel utilization efficiency (AFUE), S32.8
 - efficiency, S9.12
 - floor furnaces, S33.2
 - indoor or outdoor, S32.4
 - performance criteria, S32.8
 - selection, S32.6
 - selection, S32.6
 - standards, S32.11
 - stokers, S30.17
 - thermal storage, A34.13; S50.13
 - unducted; S32.5
 - upflow; S32.5
 - venting, S34.19, 21
 - wall furnaces, S33.1

Galleries. *See* Museums, galleries, archives, and libraries**Garages**

- automotive repair, A13.19
- bus, A13.20
- contaminant criteria, A13.17
- parking, A3.10; A13.17
- ventilation
 - airflow rate, A13.17
 - control, A13.18
 - equipment, A13.31
 - system configuration, A13.19

Gases

- compressed, storage, A14.8
- drying, S23.11
- liquefaction, R38.6
- purification, R38.16, 19
- separation
 - gaseous oxygen, R38.18
 - Gibbs phase rule, R38.16

Gas-fired equipment, S34. (*See also* Natural gas)

- noise, F18.16

Gas vents, S34.1**GCHP.** *See* Ground-coupled heat pumps (GCHP)**Generators**

- absorption units, R41.1, 10
- combined heat and power (CHP), S7.40

Geothermal energy, A32

- corrosion control, A32.6
- direct-use systems, A32.3
 - cooling, A32.9
 - equipment, A32.5
 - heating, A32.8
 - service water heating, A32.9
- district heating, A32.8
- geothermal fluids, A32.1
 - disposal, A32.4
 - temperature, A32.1, 3
- ground-source heat pump (GSHP) systems, A32.10, 27; S8.4
- heat exchangers, A32.6, 26
- heat pumps, A32.10
- materials performance, A32.5
- resources, A32.1
- valves, A32.7
- water wells
 - flow rate, A32.3
 - pumps, A32.6, 25
 - terminology, A32.24
 - water quality testing, A32.4

Geothermal heat pumps (GHP), A32.10**Glazing**

- angular averaging, F31.25
- coated, F31.22
- glass, F31.1
- planar, F31.49
- plastic, F31.40
- solar-optical properties, F31.18
- spectral averaging, F31.24
- spectral range, F31.34
- systems, F31.41

Global warming potential (GWP), R5.1**Glycols**

- coolants, secondary, F21.4
- desiccant solution, S23.2

Graetz number, F3.14**Grain.** (*See also* Farm crops)

- drying, F11.12
- insects, F11.3
- storage moisture, F11.2

Grashof number, F3.14**Greenhouses.** (*See also* Plant environments)

- evaporative cooling, A51.15
- heating, F10.15
- plant environments, A22.10
- supplemental irradiance, F10.19

Grids, for computational fluid dynamics, F34.4**Ground-coupled heat pumps (GCHP)**

- closed-loop ground-source, A32.10
- heat exchanger, S48.12

Ground-source heat pumps (GSHP), A32.1, 9**Groundwater heat pumps (GWHP), A32.23****GSHP.** *See* Ground-source heat pumps (GSHP)**Guard stations,** in justice facilities, A8.4**GWHP.** *See* Groundwater heat pumps (GWHP)**Gymnasiums, A4.5; A6.4****HACCP.** *See* Hazard analysis and critical control point (HACCP)**Halocarbon**

- coolants, secondary, F21.12
- refrigerant systems, R2.1

Hartford loop, S10.3**Hay, drying, A23.7; F11.11****Hazard analysis and critical control point (HACCP), R12.4****Hazen-Williams equation, F36.1****HB.** *See* Heat balance (HB)**Health**

- asbestosis, F9.5
- coalworker's pneumoconiosis, F9.5
- and insulation, F23.17
- in justice facilities, A8.3
- and moisture problems, F23.5
- silicosis, F9.5
- synthetic vitreous fibers (SVFs), F9.5

Health care facilities, A7. (*See also specific types*)**Heat**

- animal production, F10.2, 7
- flow rates, F30.1
- latent
 - respiratory loss, F8.4
 - skin loss, F8.3, 10
- sensible
 - respiratory, F8.4
 - skin, F8.3
- space extraction rate, F30.2
- timers, S10.13

Heat balance (HB), S8.19

- air, F30.18
- conduction transfer function, F30.18
- equations, F30.19
- input procedure, F30.19
- load calculations
 - cooling, F30.15
 - nonresidential, F30.1
 - residential, F29.2
- model, F30.15
- studies, S8.19
- surface, F30.15

Heat capacity, F23.1**Heaters, S33**

- automobiles, A9.5

- catalytic, S33.1
- control, S33.2, 4
- direct-contact, S14.6
- electric, S15.2; S33.3
- fireplaces, S33.4
- gas, S15.1; S30.6; S33.1
 - control valves, S33.2
 - efficiency requirements, S33.2
 - infrared, S15.1
 - room, S33.1
 - thermostats, S33.2
 - wall furnaces, S33.1
- hot-water, S27.4
- hydronic snow melting, A50.12
- infrared, S15.1; S30.6
 - indirect, S30.7
 - oil-fired, S15.3
 - radiant, A53.1, 4, 8
- in-space, S33.1
- kerosene, S33.3
- oil, S15.3; S33.3
- radiant, S30; S33
 - electric, S15.2
 - gas-fired, S15.1; S30.6, 7; S33.1
 - infrared, S30.6
 - oil-fired infrared, S15.3
 - panels, S33.4
 - quartz, S33.4
- residential, S33.1
- room, S33.1
- solid fuel, S33.4
- standards, S33.6, 7
- steam, S27.4
- stoves, S33.5
- testing, S33.7
- unit; S27.4, S30.6
 - control, S27.7
 - location, S27.6
 - maintenance, S27.8
 - pipings, S27.7
 - ratings, S27.6
 - selection, S27.4
 - sound level, S27.6
 - types, S27.4
 - ventilators, S27.1
- water, A49

Heat exchangers, S47

- air-to-air energy recovery, S25.1
 - heat pipes, S25.12
 - rotary enthalpy wheels, S25.10
 - thermosiphon, S25.14
- animal environments, A22.4
- antifreeze effect on, S12.23
- chimneys, S34.31
- counterflow, F3.28; S47.1
- district heating and cooling, S11.28
- double-wall construction, S47.3
- effectiveness, capacity rate ratio, F3.28
- enhanced surfaces, F4.14
- fouling, S47.5
- furnaces, S32.1
- geothermal energy systems, A32.6, 26
- halocarbon refrigeration systems, R2.28
- heat transfer, S47.1
- installation, S47.6
- liquid suction, R2.28
- number of transfer units (NTU), F3.28
- parallel flow, F3.28

- plate, F3.30; R2.29; S41.2
 boiling in, F4.7
 brazed, S11.29; S47.3
 components, S47.4
 gasketed, S11.28; S47.3
 plate-and-frame, S11.28
 pressure drop in, F4.13
 welded, S11.29; S47.3
 selection, S47.5
 shell-and-coil, R2.29; S11.29; S47.2
 shell-and-tube, R2.29; S11.29; S41.1, 2
 components, S47.4
 converters, S47.2
 straight-tube, S47.2
 tube-in-tube, R2.29; S41.1
 U-tube, S47.2
 solar energy, S36.14
 systems
 solar energy, A33.12
 steam, S10.3
 water, medium- and high-temperature, S14.8
 wraparound, S24.7
- Heat flow, F23.** (*See also* **Heat transfer**)
 and airflow, F23.8
 through flat building component, F23.4
 and moisture, F23.5, 8
 apparent conductivity, F23.14
 hygrothermal modeling, F23.8
 paths, series and parallel, F23.4
 terminology, F23.1
 variation, F23.3
- Heat flux, radiant panels, S6.2**
- Heat gain.** (*See also* **Load calculations**)
 appliances, F30.6
 calculation,
 solar heat gain coefficient (SHGC), F30.16
 standard air values, F30.13
 electric motors, F30.4
 engine test facilities, dynamometers, A15.1
 fenestration, F30.13
 floors, F30.23
 hospital and laboratory equipment, F30.8
 humans, F30.3
 laboratories, A14.2
 latent, permeable building materials, F30.13
 lighting, F30.3
 office equipment, F30.8
 radiant panels, S6.7
 space, F30.1
- Heating**
 absorption equipment, R41.1
 animal environments, A22.4
 equipment, S3.1; S48
 baseboard units, S35.1
 boilers, S31.1
 convectors, S35.1
 finned-tube units, S35.1
 furnaces, S32.1
 radiators, S35.1
 equipment, S26–S33 ; S30
 geothermal energy systems, A32.8
 greenhouses, A22.11; F10.15
 industrial environments, A12.6
 infrared, S15.1
 radiant, A53.1, 8
 load calculations
 commercial, F30.26
 residential, F29.11
 nonresidential, S12.16
 places of assembly, A4.1
 plant growth chambers, A22.17
 power plants, A25.10
 residential, A1.1
 solar energy, S36.1
 systems
 all-air, S4.2, 5
 selection, S1.1, 8
 small forced-air, S9.1
 dynamic simulation model (HOUSE), S9.12
 solar energy, A33.16, 26
 steam, S10.1
 thermal storage, A34.11; S50.11
- Heating load**
 calculations, F30.26
 central plant, S3.2
 residential calculations, F29.11
- Heating values of fuels, F18.3, 6, 8**
- Heat loss.** (*See also* **Load calculations**)
 basement, F29.11
 crawlspaces, F29.13
 floor slabs, F29.12
 latent heat loss, F29.13
 radiant panels, S6.7
- Heat pipes, air-to-air energy recovery, S25.12**
- Heat pumps**
 absorption, R41.3
 air-source, S48.1, 8
 add-on, S48.9
 air-to-air, S8.4, 9
 air-to-water, S8.6, 9
 balance point, S48.9
 compressor selection, S48.10
 control, S48.10
 defrost cycle, S48.9
 installation, S48.10
 refrigerant circuits, S48.10
 selection, S48.9
 boosters, A34.13; S50.13
 cascade systems, S8.6
 components, S8.6
 compression cycles, S8.2
 control, A46.16; S8.7, 8
 efficiency, S48.5
 engine-driven, S7.46
 ground-source
 ground-coupled, A32.10, 12; S8.14; S48.12
 heat transfer analysis, A32.13
 horizontal systems, A32.11, 18
 vertical systems, A32.10, 12
 water loop, S8.14
 groundwater, A32.11, 23; S48.12
 surface water, A32.11, 27; S48.12
 terminology, A32.10
 heat recovery heat pumps, S8.9
 design principles, S8.12
 waste heat recovery, S8.13
 heat sources and sinks, S8.2, 4
 ice-source, R34.6
 industrial process, S8.8
 closed-cycle systems, S8.9
 design, S8.12
 heat recovery, S8.8, 9
 open-cycle systems, S8.11
 semi-open-cycle systems, S8.11
 packaged terminal heat pumps (PTHPs), S49.5
 testing, S49.7
 residential, A1.2
 room, S49.1
 split systems, S48.1
 supplemental heating, S8.8
 through-the-wall, S2.3
 types, S8.4
 unitary, S48.1
 application, S48.1
 certification, S48.6
 codes, S48.5
 desuperheaters, S48.4
 installation, S48.2
 space conditioning/water heating, S48.4
 standards, S48.5
 types, S48.2
 water heaters, A49.3, 25
 water-source
 certification, S48.12
 design, S48.12
 entering water temperature, S48.12
 groundwater, A32.11, 23; S48.12
 indirect systems, A32.26
 surface water, A32.11, 27
 closed-loop heat pumps, A32.28; S48.12
 lake heat transfer, A32.27
 open-loop heat pumps, A32.27
 testing, S48.12
 water loop, S8.14; S48.12
 water-to-air, S8.4
 water-to-water, S8.6
 window-mounted, S2.3
- Heat recovery.** (*See also* **Energy recovery**)
 balanced heat recovery, S8.18
 cascade systems, S8.13
 coils, S26.3
 combined heat and power (CHP), S7.33
 combustion turbines, S7.37
 evaporative cooling, A51.7; S25.21; S40.4
 heat-activated chillers, S7.39
 heat balance, S8.19
 heat pumps, S8.9
 industrial exhaust systems, A30.7
 kitchen ventilation, A31.21
 laboratories, A14.19
 liquid chillers; S42.2, 12
 multiple buildings, S8.21
 reciprocating engines, S7.34
 retail food store refrigeration, R46.18
 service water heating, A49.4
 steam
 systems, S10.3, 14
 turbines, S7.38
 supermarkets, A2.4
 terminology, S8.1
 waste heat, S8.13
 water loop heat pump systems, S8.14
- Heat storage.** *See* **Thermal storage**
- Heat stress**
 index (HSI), A29.5; F8.20
 industrial environments, A29.4
 thermal standards, A29.4

Heat transfer, F3; F23. (See also Heat flow)

across air space, F23.3
 air infiltration, effect of, F23.16
 animal environments, F10.3
 antifreeze effect on water, S12.23
 augmentation
 active, F3.20
 passive, F3.19
 coefficients, F31.5
 condensation, F4.9
 convective, F8.7
 convective evaporation, F4.6
 evaporative, F8.8
 foods, R9.25
 Lewis relation, F8.4
 low-temperature, R39.9
 overall, F3.18
 pool boiling, F4.3
 coils
 air-cooling and dehumidifying, S22.6
 air-heating, S26.4
 condensers, S38.2
 water-cooled, S38.2
 conductance, F3.18
 conduction, F3.1, 2
 shape factors, F3.2
 control, F23.1
 convection
 buffer layer, F3.2
 coefficient, F3.2
 effect of, F23.16
 external, F3.13
 flow, fully developed laminar, F3.14
 forced, boundary layer, F3.13
 free, F3.2, 16
 internal, F3.14
 laminar sublayer, F3.2
 natural, F3.2, 16
 turbulent region, F3.1
 definition, F23.1
 diffuse radiation, F3.12
 district heating and cooling pipes, S11.9
 effectiveness, F3.28
 extended surfaces, F3.23
 factor, friction, F3.14
 film
 coefficient, F23.1
 resistance, F23.1, 2
 fins, F3.23, 25
 forced convection
 air coolers, F3.13
 solid-to-fluid, F3.2
 Fourier's law, F23.2
 ground, F32.7
 ground loops, A32.13
 heat exchangers, S47.1
 insulation, F14.31
 lakes, A32.27
 mass transfer
 convection, F5.5
 molecular diffusion, F5.2
 simultaneous with, F5.9
 cooling coils, F5.12
 number of transfer units (NTU), F3.28
 radiant balance, F3.12
 radiation
 actual, gray, F3.2, 8
 angle factor, F3.10

Beer's law, F3.12
 blackbody, F3.1, 8
 spectral emissive power, F3.8
 coefficient, F3.18
 energy transfer, F3.8
 exchange between surfaces, F3.11
 gray surface, F3.8
 hemispherical emissivity, F3.8
 in gases, F3.12
 Kirchhoff's law, F3.9
 monochromatic emissive power, F3.8
 net, F3.8
 Stefan-Boltzmann
 law, F3.8
 relation, F3.1
 thermal, F3.1
 Wien's displacement law, F3.8
 simultaneous, F5.9
 snow-melting systems, A50.1
 fluids, A50.10
 solar energy systems, A33.11
 steady-state, F23.2
 terminology, F23.1
 transient
 cooling time estimation, F3.5
 cylinder, F3.5
 multidimensional, F3.5
 performance, F23.4
 radiation, F3.3
 slab, F3.5
 sphere, F3.5
 temperature distribution, F3.5
 water, S12.3

Heat transmission

below-grade construction, F25.13
 doors, F25.12
 floor slabs, F29.12
 pipes, buried, F25.14
 properties, F25.1
 slab-on-grade construction, F25.13
 soils, F25.13
 windows, F25.12

Heat traps, A49.2**Helium**

in air, F6.1
 in cryogenics, R38.1
 recovery, R38.18
 in leak testing, R8.2; R45.4
 properties, F19.2; F20.58, 59; F39.1
 and thermal radiation, F3.12

High-efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filters, A26.3; S28.7; S29.2**High-temperature short-time (HTST) pasteurization, R20.2****High-temperature water (HTW) system, S12.1****Homeland security. See Chemical, biological, radiological, and explosive (CBRE) incidents****Hoods**

draft, S32.2; S34.30
 gaseous contaminant control, A45.5
 industrial exhaust systems
 capture velocities, A30.2
 compound hoods, A30.5
 design principles, A30.3
 entry loss, A30.3
 overhead hoods, A30.5
 sidedraft hoods, A30.5
 volumetric flow rate, A30.2

kitchen exhaust, A31.27
 ductless, A31.9
 recirculating systems, A31.9, 13
 residential, A31.27
 type I, A31.3
 type II, A31.3, 8
 laboratory fume, A14.3
 sound control, A47.27
 unidirectional, A16.8

Hospitals, A7.2

air conditioning, A7.2
 air movement, A7.3
 air quality, A7.2
 cooling, A7.13
 design criteria
 administration, A7.11
 ancillary spaces, A7.9
 autopsy rooms, A7.10
 diagnostic and treatment, A7.11
 infectious isolation, A7.8
 intensive care units, A7.8
 laboratories, A7.9
 nursery suites, A7.8
 nursing areas, A7.8
 operating rooms, A7.5
 humidity, S21.2
 patient rooms, A7.8
 pharmacies, A7.10
 protective isolation, A7.8
 recovery rooms, A7.8
 service areas, A7.11
 sterilizing and supply, A7.11
 surgery and critical care, A7.5
 energy conservation, A7.13
 heating and hot-water standby, A7.12
 indoor air quality (IAQ), A7.2
 infection sources and control, A7.2
 insulation, A7.13
Legionella pneumophila, A7.2
 pressure relationships and ventilation, A7.4
 smoke control, A7.5
 zoning, A7.12

Hot-box method, of thermal modeling, F23.4**Hotels and motels, A5**

accommodations, A5.3
 back-of-the-house (BOTH) areas, A5.6
 central plant, A5.7
 design criteria, A5.1
 guest rooms, A5.3
 indoor air quality (IAQ), A5.6
 load characteristics, A5.1
 makeup air units, A5.7
 public areas, A5.6
 service water heating, showers, A49.12, 19
 sound control, A5.7
 systems, A5.2

Hot-gas bypass, R2.34**HOUSE dynamic simulation model, S9.12****Houses of worship, A4.3****HSI. See Heat stress, index (HSI)****HTST. See High-temperature short-time (HTST) pasteurization****Humidification, S21**

air washers, S40.7
 all-air systems, S4.5, 9
 control, A46.13, 14; S21.1
 design, S21.3
 direct evaporative cooling, A51.2

- evaporative coolers, S40.7
load calculations, S21.4
- Humidifiers, S21**
all-air systems, S4.9
bacterial growth, S21.1
central air systems
 industrial and commercial, S21.6, 7
 residential, S21.5
commercial, S21.6
controls, S21.7
energy considerations, S21.3
equipment, S21.4
evaporative cooling, S21.7
furnaces, S32.2
industrial, S21.6
Legionella pneumophila control, A48.7
load calculations, S21.3
nonducted, S21.5
portable, S21.5
residential, A1.5; S9.1; S21.5
scaling, S21.4
supply water, S21.4
terminal, S4.17
- Humidity**
building envelope affected by, S21.2
control, A46.13; F22.1; F24.4; S21.1; S23.1
disease prevention and treatment, S21.1
human comfort conditions, S21.1
measurement, F14.10
odors affected by, F13.2
plant environments, F10.19
sensors, F15.8
sound transmission affected by, S21.2
static electricity affected by, S21.2
- Hydrogen**
liquid, R38.2
properties, F19.2; F20.54; F39.1
- Hydronic systems, S35. (See also Water systems)**
capacity control, A46.20
central multifamily, A1.5
combined heat and power (CHP), S7.43
heating and cooling design, S12.1
heat transfer vs. flow, A37.6, 7
pipe sizing, F36.6
residential, A1.3
snow melting, A50.10
testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.6, 8
units
 baseboard, S35.1, 3, 5
 convectors, S35.1, 2, 5
 finned-tube, S35.1, 3, 5
 heaters, S27.4
 makeup air, S27.9
 pipe coils, S35.1
 radiant panels, S6.11; S35.6
 ceiling, S6.13
 design, S6.11
 floor, S6.15
 wall, S6.15
 radiators, S35.1, 2, 5
 ventilators, S27.1
 water treatment, A48.10
- Hygrometers, F14.10, 10; F15.8**
Hygrothermal modeling, F23.8
IAQ. See Indoor air quality (IAQ)
- Ice**
commercial, R34.6
delivery systems, R34.5
manufacture, R34.1
storage, R34.4
thermal storage, A34.7; R34.3; S50.7
- Ice makers**
commercial, R47.6
heat pumps, R34.6
household refrigerator, R48.3
large commercial, R34.1
storage, R34.4
thermal storage, R34.3
types, R34.1
water treatment, A48.7, 9
- Ice rinks, A4.5; R35**
conditions, R35.4
dehumidifiers, S24.6
energy conservation, R35.5
floor design, R35.7
heat loads, R35.2
pebbling, R35.10
refrigeration, R35.5
surface building and maintenance, R35.9
water quality, R35.10
- ID₅₀, mean infectious dose, A58.4**
Ignition temperatures of fuels, F18.2
IGUs. See Insulating glazing units (IGUs)
- Indoor air quality (IAQ)**
(See also **Air quality**)
bioaerosols
 health effects, F9.7
 particles, F9.4
 sampling, F9.8
 sources, F9.6
environmental tobacco smoke (ETS), F9.6
gaseous contaminant control, A45.1
hospitals, A7.2
hotels and motels, A5.6
infiltration, F27.9
kitchens, A31.13
modeling, F34.1
particulate matter, F9.4
polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC), F9.6
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH), F9.6
radon action levels, F9.16
sensors, F15.9
standards, F9.9
synthetic vitreous fibers, F9.5
ventilation, F27.9
volatile organic compounds (VOC), F9.8
- Indoor environmental health, F9. (See also Indoor air quality)**
- Indoor environmental modeling, F34**
computational fluid dynamics (CFD), F34.1
contaminant transport, F34.16
multizone network, F34.14
verification and validation, F34.17
- Induction**
air-and-water systems, A37.5
systems, S5.8
units under varying load, S5.10
- Industrial applications**
burners
 gas, S30.6
 oil, S30.12
gas drying, S23.11
heat pumps, S8.8
humidifiers, S21.6
process drying, S23.11
process refrigeration, R37.1
 thermal storage, A34.17; S50.17
service water heating, A49.23
steam generators, A25.4
- Industrial environments, A12; A29; A30**
air conditioning, A12
 cooling load, A12.5
 design, A12.5
 evaporative systems, A12.7
 maintenance, A12.8
 refrigerant systems, A12.7
 spot cooling, A29.3, A51.12
 ventilation, A29.1
air distribution, A29.2
air filtration systems, A12.7; S28.2; S29.1
contaminant control, A12.5, 8
energy conservation, A29.6
energy recovery, A29.6
evaporative cooling, A51.12
heat control, A29.4
heat exposure control, A29.5
heating systems, A12.6
heat stress, A29.4
local exhaust systems, A29.5; A30.1
 air cleaners, A30.7
 airflow near hood, A30.3
 air-moving devices, A30.7
 ducts, A30.5; S29.28
 energy recovery, A30.7
 exhaust stacks, A30.7
 fans, A30.7
 hoods, A30.2
 operation and maintenance, A30.8
 system testing, A30.8
process and product requirements, A12.1
spot cooling, A29.3, 5
thermal control, A12.4
ventilation systems, A29.1
- Industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S29. (See also Air cleaners)**
auxiliary equipment, S29.28
equipment selection, S29.1
gaseous contaminant control, S29.17
 absorption, S29.17
 adsorption, S29.24, 26
 incineration, S29.27
 spray dry scrubbing, S29.18
 wet-packed scrubbers, S29.18, 24
gas stream, S29.2
monitoring, S29.1
operation and maintenance, S29.29
particulate contaminant control, S29
 collector performance, S29.3
 electrostatic precipitators, S29.8
 fabric filters, S29.10
 inertial collectors, S29.4
 scrubbers (wet collectors), S29.15
 settling chambers, S29.3
regulations, S29.1
safety, S29.29
scrubbers (wet collectors), S29.15
- Industrial hygiene, F9.3**
Infiltration. (See also Air leakage)
air exchange, R13.4
rate, F27.3, 10
air leakage

- air-vapor retarder, F27.14
- building data, F27.13
- controlling, F27.14
- calculation, residential, F27.20
- climatic zones, F27.16
- commercial buildings, F27.23
- direct flow through doorways, R13.6
- driving mechanisms, F27.10
- examples, F27.21
- fenestration, F31.55
- indoor air quality (IAQ), F27.9
- infiltration degree-days, F27.10
- leakage function, F27.12
- measurement, F14.22
- refrigerated facilities, R13.4
- residential buildings, F27.12
- terminology, F27.1
- thermal loads, F27.9
- ventilation, R46.4
- Infrared applications**
 - comfort, F8.22, 23
 - drying, A28.3
 - energy generators, S15.1
 - greenhouse heating, A22.12
 - heaters, A53.1, 4, 8; S15.1
 - electric, S15.2
 - gas-fired, S15.1; S30.6
 - industrial environments, A12.7
 - oil-fired, S15.3
 - system efficiency, S15.3
 - snow-melting systems, A50.16
- In-room terminal systems**
 - changeover temperature, S5.11
 - performance under varying load, S5.10
 - primary air, S5.10
 - refrigeration load, S5.11
- Insects, farm crop storage**, F11.8
- Instruments**, F14. (*See also specific instruments or applications*)
- Insulating glazing units (IGUs)**, F31.1
- Insulation, electrical**, R5.8
 - motor, breakdown of, S44.11
- Insulation, thermal**
 - airflow retarders, F23.17
 - heating climates, F24.5
 - mixed climates, F24.7
 - warm/humid climates, F24.8
 - animal environments, A22.4
 - apparent thermal conductivity of, F23.14
 - below-ambient system, R33.2
 - ceilings, A43.5
 - clothing, F8.8
 - compressive resistance, F26.6
 - condensation control, F26.2
 - and convection, effects of, F23.16
 - corrosion under, F26.5
 - cryogenic, R38.23
 - ducts, F24.15, F26.11; F35.14; S18.6
 - flexible, F26.9
 - process, F26.11
 - economic thickness, in mechanical systems, F26.1
 - energy conservation, F26.1
 - fire resistance ratings, F26.5
 - fire safety, F26.4
 - flame spread index, F26.4
 - floors, F24.2
 - foundations, A43.2; F24.2
 - freeze protection, F26.2
 - green buildings, F26.1
 - heat gain, F26.13
 - heat loss, F26.13
 - heat transfer, F14.31
 - hospitals, A7.13
 - insertion loss, F26.4
 - limited combustible, F26.5
 - masonry construction, F24.2
 - materials, F23.14; F26.6
 - cellular, F26.6
 - fibrous, F26.6
 - foil, scrim, and kraft paper (FSK), F26.9
 - foil-reinforced kraft (FRK), F26.9
 - granular, F26.6
 - reflective, F26.6
 - moisture control, F24.1
 - noise control, F23.17; F26.3
 - noncombustible, F26.5
 - operating temperature, F26.6
 - performance, F24.3
 - personnel protection, F26.2
 - pipes, F26.9
 - economic thickness, S11.17
 - hangers, F26.9
 - underground, F24.14; F26.10; S11.8
 - properties, F23.14, 17
 - reflective, F23.3
 - refrigerant piping, R33.1
 - design, R33.1
 - installation, R33.7
 - jacketing, R33.7
 - joint sealant, R33.4
 - maintenance, R33.9
 - vapor retarders, R33.4
 - refrigerated facilities, R13.1; R14.12
 - roof deck construction, F24.3
 - roofs, A43.5
 - safety issues, F23.17
 - smoke developed index, F26.4
 - solar energy systems, S36.4, 12
 - steel frame construction, F24.1, 2
 - tanks, vessels, and equipment, F26.11
 - thermal
 - bridging, F24.2
 - conductivity, F26.6
 - control, F24.1
 - storage systems, water, A34.6; S50.6
 - types, F23.14
 - walls, A43.4
 - water absorption, F26.6
 - water vapor
 - permeability, F26.6
 - permeance, F26.6
 - retarders, F23.17, 18; F26.8
 - weather barriers, F26.6
 - weather protection, F26.6
 - wood frame construction, F24.1
- Integrated building design (IBD)**, A57.1
 - budgeting, A57.5
 - commissioning, A57.8
 - communication, A57.5
 - construction
 - contract administration, A57.7
 - document phase, A57.8
 - post-construction activities, A57.8
 - design
 - basis, A57.6
 - criteria, A57.6
 - development, A57.8
 - intent, A57.8
 - team, A57.5, A57.7
 - design-phase contract, A57.1
 - documentation, A57.7
 - drawings, A57.7
 - energy modeling, A57.4
 - objectives, A57.1
 - organization, A57.4
 - programming, A57.4
 - project
 - closeout, A57.8
 - delivery, A57.8
 - design, A57.6
 - manual, A57.7
 - predesign, A57.8
 - quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC), A57.5
 - schematic design, A57.1
 - specifications, A57.7
 - training, A57.5
- Integrated design process (IDP)**, A57.1
- Intercoolers, ammonia refrigeration systems**, R3.3
- Jail cells**, A8.5
- Jails**, A8.3
- Joule-Thomson cycle**, R38.6
- Judges' chambers**, A8.4
- Juice**, R25.1
- Jury facilities**, A8.4
- Justice facilities**, A8
 - control rooms, A8.3, 4
 - controls, A8.3
 - courthouses, A8.4
 - courtrooms, A8.4, 4
 - dining halls, A8.4
 - energy considerations, A8.2
 - fire/smoke management, A8.3
 - fitness, A8.5
 - forensic labs, A8.1, 5
 - guard stations, A8.3, 4
 - health issues, A8.3
 - heating and cooling plants, A8.2
 - jail cells, A8.5
 - jails, A8.3
 - judges' chambers, A8.4
 - jury rooms, A8.4
 - juvenile, A8.1
 - kitchens, A8.4
 - laundries, A8.4
 - libraries, A8.3, 5
 - police stations, A8.1
 - prisons, A8.3
 - system requirements, A8.1
 - terminology, A8.1
 - types, A8.1
 - U.S. Marshals, A8.5
- Juvenile facilities**, A8.1. (*See also Family courts*)
- K-12 schools**, A6.3
- Kelvin's formula**, F23.8
- Kirchoff's law**, F3.9
- Kitchens**, A31
 - air balancing, A31.18
 - multiple-hood systems, A31.20
 - air conditioning, A3.5, 6
 - air filtration, A31.3, 9

- controls, A31.27
 cooking effluent
 control of, A31.9
 generation of, A31.1
 plume, A31.1
 thermal plume behavior, A31.2
 dishwashers, piping, A49.7
 energy conservation
 economizers, A31.21
 reduced airflow, A31.22
 residential hoods, A31.28
 restaurants, A31.21
 exhaust hoods, A31
 ductless, A31.9
 recirculating systems, A31.9, 13
 residential, A31.27
 systems, A31.2
 type I, A31.3
 type II, A31.3, 8
 exhaust systems, A31.2, 9, 28
 ducts, A31.12; S18.5
 effluent control, A31.9
 fans, A31.12
 fire safety, A31.9
 hoods, A31.2
 maintenance, A31.26
 multiple-hood systems, A31.20, 24
 residential, A31.28
 terminations, A31.13
 fire safety, A31.22, 24
 fire suppression, A31.22
 multiple-hood systems, A31.24
 prevention of fire spread, A31.24
 protection, A31.22
 residential, A31.28
 grease removal, A31.3, 9
 heat recovery, A31.21
 indoor air quality (IAQ), A31.13
 in justice facilities, A8.4
 integration and balancing, A31.18
 maintenance, A31.26
 makeup air systems
 air distribution, A31.15
 maintenance, A31.26
 replacement, A31.13
 residential, A31.28
 operation, A31.25
 residential, A31.27
 service water heating, A49.7
 ventilation, A31
- Kleemenko cycle**, R38.13
Krypton, recovery, R38.17
Laboratories, A14
 air distribution, A14.9
 air filtration, A14.9
 air intakes, A14.13
 animal labs, A14.14
 cage environment, A22.9
 heat and moisture production, F10.14
 ventilation performance, A22.9
 biological safety cabinets, A14.6
 biosafety levels, A14.17
 clean benches, A14.8
 cleanrooms, A16.1
 clinical labs, A14.18
 commissioning, A14.19
 compressed gas storage, A14.8
 containment labs, A14.16
 controls, A14.12
 design parameters, A14.2
 duct leakage rates, A14.10
 economics, A14.19
 exhaust devices, A14.8
 exhaust systems, A14.10
 fire safety, A14.11
 fume hoods, A14.3
 controls, A14.13
 performance, A14.4
 hazard assessment, A14.2
 heat recovery, A14.19
 hospitals, A7.9
 loads, A14.2
 nuclear facilities, A26.9
 paper testing labs, A24.3
 radiochemistry labs, A14.18
 safety, A14.2, 11
 scale-up labs, A14.17
 stack heights, A14.13
 supply air systems, A14.9
 system maintenance, A14.18
 system operation, A14.18
 teaching labs, A14.18
 types, A14.1
 ventilation, A14.8
- Laboratory information management systems (LIMS)**, A8.7
Lakes, heat transfer, A32.27
Laminar flow
 air, A16.4
 fluids, F2.3
Large eddy simulation (LES), turbulence modeling, F34.3
Laser Doppler anemometers (LDA), F14.17
Laser Doppler velocimeters (LDV), F14.17
Latent energy change materials, A34.2; S50.2
Laundries
 evaporative cooling, A51.13
 in justice facilities, A8.4
 service water heating, A49.21
- LCCP. See Life-cycle climate performance (LCCP)**
LCR. See Load collector ratio (LCR)
LD₅₀, mean lethal dose, A58.4
LDA. See Laser Doppler anemometers (LDA)
LDV. See Laser Doppler velocimeters (LDV)
LE. See Life expectancy (LE) rating
Leakage, ducts, F35.14; S18.2
Leakage function, relationship, F27.12
Leak detection of refrigerants, F19.7; R8.2
 methods, R45.4
Legionella pneumophila, A48.6
 air washers, S40.9
 control, A48.7
 cooling towers, S39.12, 13
 decorative fountains, A48.7
 evaporative coolers, S40.9
 hospitals, A7.2
 Legionnaires' disease, A48.6
 service water systems, A49.9
- Legionnaires' disease. See Legionella pneumophila**
LES. See Large eddy simulation (LES)
Lewis relation, F5.8; F8.4
Libraries. See Museums, galleries, archives, and libraries
Life-cycle climate performance (LCCP), R5.1
- Life expectancy (LE) rating**, film, A20.3
Lighting
 animal environments, F10.3
 cooling load, F30.3
 greenhouses, A22.14
 heat gain, F30.3
 plant environments, A22.17; F10.17
 return air light fixtures, F30.4
 sensors, F15.9
Light measurement, F14.28
LIMS. See Laboratory information management systems (LIMS)
Linde cycle, R38.6
Line sizing for halocarbon systems, R2.2
Liquefied natural gas (LNG), S17.4
 vaporization systems, S17.4
Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG), F18.4
Liquid overfeed (recirculation) systems, R1
 ammonia refrigeration systems, R3.21
 circulating rate, R1.3
 evaporators, R1.5
 line sizing, R1.6
 liquid separators, R1.7
 overfeed rate, R1.3
 pump selection, R1.4
 receiver sizing, R1.7
 recirculation, R1.1
 refrigerant distribution, R1.2
 terminology, R1.1
Lithium bromide/water, F20.1, 69
Lithium chloride, S23.2
Load calculations
 cargo containers, R30.8
 coils, air-cooling and dehumidifying, S22.14
 computer calculation, A39.5
 humidification, S21.3
 hydronic systems, S12.2
 for in-room systems, S5.2
 nonresidential
 cooling, F30.1
 heating, F30.26
 precooling fruits and vegetables, R15.1
 refrigerated facilities
 air exchange, R13.4
 direct flow through doorways, R13.6
 equipment, R13.6
 infiltration, R13.4
 internal heat load, R13.3
 product, R13.3
 transmission, R13.1
 residential
 cooling, F29.8
 heating, F29.11
 snow-melting systems, A50.1
Load collector ratio (LCR), A33.21
Local exhaust. See Exhaust
Loss coefficients
 control valves, F2.9
 duct fitting database, F35.11
 fittings, F2.8
 flexible ducts, F35.12
Louvers, F31.45, F35.16
Low-temperature water (LTW) system, S12.1
LPG. See Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)
LTW. See Low-temperature water (LTW) system
Lubricants, R7. (See also Lubrication; Oil)
 additives, R7.4

- ammonia refrigeration, R3.6
 component characteristics, R7.3
 effects, R7.27
 evaporator return, R7.18
 foaming, R7.26
 halocarbon refrigeration
 compressor floodback protection, R2.31
 liquid indicators, R2.32
 lubricant management, R2.10
 moisture indicators, R2.31
 purge units, R2.32
 receivers, R2.32
 refrigerant driers, R2.31
 separators, R2.30
 strainers, R2.31
 surge drums or accumulators, R2.30
 mineral oil
 aromatics, R7.3
 naphthenes (cycloparaffins), R7.2
 nonhydrocarbons, R7.3
 paraffins, R7.2
 miscibility, R7.13
 moisture content, R45.1
 oxidation, R7.26
 properties, R7.4
 floc point, R7.20
 viscosity, R7.5
 refrigerant
 contamination, R6.7
 reactions with, R5.5
 solutions, R7.8
 density, R7.8
 solubility, R7.9, 11, 13
 viscosity, R7.13
 requirements, R7.2
 separators, R44.23
 solubility
 air, R7.26
 hydrocarbon gages, R7.21
 refrigerant solutions, R7.9, 11, 13
 water, R7.26
 stability, R7.27
 synthetic lubricants, R7.3
 testing, R7.1
 wax separation, R7.20
- Lubrication**
 combustion turbines, S7.22
 compressors
 centrifugal, S37.36
 reciprocating, S37.10
 rotary, S37.13
 single-screw, S37.15
 twin-screw, S37.22
 engines, S7.12
- Mach number**, S37.32
- Maintenance.** (*See also Operation and maintenance*)
 absorption units, R41.7
 air cleaners, S28.8
 air conditioners, retail store, A2.1
 air washers, S40.8
 chillers, S42.5, 12
 coils
 air-cooling and dehumidifying, S22.15
 air-heating, S26.5
 combined heat and power (CHP) systems, S7.17
 condensers, S38
 air-cooled, S38.12
 evaporative, S38.18
 water-cooled, S38.7
 cooking equipment, A31.26
 coolers, liquid, S41.6
 cooling towers, S39.11
 costs, A36.6
 documentation, A38.3
 energy recovery equipment, S25.7, 11
 evaporative coolers, S40.8
 filters, air, S28.8
 gaseous air cleaners, A45.14
 heat pumps, unitary, S48.2
 industrial air-conditioning systems, A12.8
 infrared heaters, S15.5
 kitchen ventilation systems, A31.25, 28
 laboratory HVAC equipment, A14.18
 liquid chillers, S42.15
 makeup air units, S27.10
 management, A38
 manual, A38.3
 solar energy systems, A33.24
 terminology, A38.1
 turbines
 combustion, S7.22
 steam, S7.31
 unit heaters, S27.8
- Makeup air units**, S27.8
 applications, S27.8
 codes, S27.9
 commissioning, S27.9
 controls, A46.18; S27.9
 design, S27.8
 maintenance, S27.10
 selection, S27.8
 standards, S27.9
 types, S27.9
- Malls**, A2.6
- Manometers**, differential pressure readout, A37.12
- Manufactured homes**, A1.6
 airflow modeling example, F34.18
- Masonry**, insulation, F24.2
 (*See also Building envelopes*)
- Mass transfer**, F5
 convection, F5.4
 eddy diffusion, F5.8
 Lewis relation, F5.8; F8.4
 energy recovery, air-to-air, S25.5, 7
 heat transfer simultaneous with, F5.9
 air washers, F5.11
 cooling coils, F5.12
 cooling towers, F5.12
 dehumidifying coils, F5.12
 direct-contact equipment, F5.9
 enthalpy potential, F5.9
 molecular diffusion, F5.1
 in liquids and solids, F5.4
 two-film theory, S29.21
 simultaneous, F5.9
- Mass-transit systems**
 buses, A9.12, 13
 bus garages, A13.20
 bus terminals, A13.22
 diesel locomotive facilities, A13.25
 enclosed vehicular facilities, A13.1
 environmental control, A9.1
 fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.12
- rail cars, A9.12, 16
 rapid transit, A9.16; A13.10
 stations, A13.13
 thermal comfort, A9.12; A13.13
 thermal load analysis, A9.13; A13.14
 tunnels
 railroad, A13.14
 rapid transit, A13.10
 subway, A13.10
 ventilation, A9.12; A13
- McLeod gages**, F14.14
- Mean infectious dose (ID_{50})**, A58.4
- Mean lethal dose (LD_{50})**, A58.4
- Mean radiant temperature (MRT)**, A53.1
- Mean temperature difference**, F3.28
- Measurement**, F14. (*See also Instruments*)
 air exchange rates, F27.10
 airflow, A37.2
 air infiltration, F14.22
 air leakage, F27.13
 airtightness, F14.22
 carbon dioxide, F14.23
 combustion analysis, F14.32
 contaminants, F14.32
 data acquisition, F14.32
 electricity, F14.24
 fluid flow, A37.11; F2.10; F14.19
 gaseous contaminants, A45.4
 heat transfer in insulation, F14.31
 humidity, F14.10
 light levels, F14.28
 moisture content, F14.30; R6.3
 farm crops, F11.5
 refrigeration systems, R45.3
 moisture transfer, F14.30
 odors, F13.5
 pressure, F14.13
 rotative speed, F14.26
 sound, F14.27
 temperature, F14.4
 thermal comfort, F14.29
 uncertainty analysis, A40.12; F14.3
 velocity, F14.15
 vibration, F14.27
- Meat**, R17
 display refrigerators, R46.7
 food processing, R17.1
 frozen, R17.16
 packaged fresh cuts, R17.11
 processing facilities
 boxed beef, R17.7
 carcass coolers
 beef, R17.2
 calves, R17.10
 hogs, R17.8
 lamb, R17.10
 energy conservation, R17.17
 pork trimmings, R17.10
 processed meats
 bacon slicing rooms, R17.13
 freezing, R17.15
 lard chilling, R17.14
 sausage dry rooms, R17.13
 smokehouses, R17.12
 sanitation, R17.1
 shipping docks, R17.17
 variety meats, R17.10
 retail storage, R46.12

- thermal properties, R9.1
- Mechanical traps**, steam systems, S10.8
- Medium-temperature water (MTW) system**, S12.1
- Mesher**s, for computational fluid dynamics, F34.4
refining, F34.11
- Metabolic rate**, F8.6
- Metals and alloys**, low-temperature, R39.6
- Microbial growth**, R12.4
- Microbiology of foods**, R12.1
- Mines**, A27
heat sources, A27.2
mechanical refrigeration plants, A27.9
spot coolers, A27.10
ventilation, A27.1
wall rock heat flow, A27.2
- Modeling**. (See also **Data-driven modeling**;
Energy modeling)
airflow, A16.4
around buildings, F16.10
in buildings, F34.1
contaminant transport, F34.16
multizone, F34.1, 14
pollutant transport, F34.1, 18
turbulence, F34.3
boilers, F32.14
compressor, F32.15
condenser and evaporator, F32.15
controls, F32.23
cooling tower, F32.17
moisture in buildings, F23.8
scale simulation and testing, A44.10
small forced-air heating systems, S9.12
systems, F32.17
thermal (hot-box method), F23.4
validation, F32.31
- Moist air**, F6
psychrometrics, F6.1
thermal conductivity, F6.19
thermodynamic properties
standard pressure, F6.14
temperature scale, F6.2
transport properties, F6.19
viscosity, F6.19
- Moisture**
animal production, F10.8, 14
in attics, F24.5
in building materials, F23.6
in buildings
animal facilities, A22.2
commercial and institutional, F24.12
condensation prevention; F24.4
envelope component intersections, F24.11
humidity control, F24.4
capacity, F23.2
in cathedral ceilings, F24.5
in ceilings, A43.6
combustion, F18.11
condensation, S21.2
content, F23.2
control, F23
heating climates, F24.4, 6
mixed climates, F24.7
options, F24.4
terminology, F23.1
warm/humid climates, F24.8
diffusivity, F14.31
farm crops content, A23.1; F11.1, 5, 6
- flow
and airflow, F23.8
and heat flow, F23.5, 8
isothermal, F23.8
mechanisms, F23.7
modeling, F23.8
nonisothermal, F23.8
in foundations, A43.2; F24.10
and heat storage, F23.6
hygrothermal modeling, F23.8
in insulation, F24.1
for refrigeration piping, R33
measurement, F14.30
in membrane roofs, F24.9
migration, F24.4
paint, effects on, F23.5
permeability, F14.30
permeance, F14.30
problems, in buildings, F23.5
ratio, F23.2
in refrigerant systems
control, R6.1
desiccants, R6.3
driers, R6.6
drying methods, R6.2
effects, R6.1
factory dehydration, R45.1
hydrocarbon gages solubility, R7.21
indicators, R6.3
lubricant solubility, R7.26
measurement, R6.3; R45.3
solubility, R6.1
sources, R6.1; R45.1
in roofs, A43.6
sorption isotherms, F14.30
in walls, A43.4
water vapor retarders, F23.18; F27.14
heating climates, F24.5
mixed climates, F24.7
warm/humid climates, F24.8
in windows, A43.7
- Mold**, F23.5
- Montreal Protocol**, F19.1
- Motors**, S44
air volume control, S44.8
codes, S44.2
compressors, S37.6
controls, S44.6
current imbalance, S44.2
efficiency, S44.2
evaporative cooling, A51.12
field assembly and refrigerant contamination, R6.8
furnaces, residential, S32.2
general purpose, S44.4
harmonics, S44.12
hermetic, S44.4
burnout, R6.8
impedance, S44.10
induction, S44.4
integral thermal protection, S44.5
inverter duty, S44.10
noise, S44.11
power factor correction capacitors, S44.13
power supply (ac), S44.1
protection, S44.5
pumps, centrifugal, S43.7, 11, 13
service factor, S44.4
- standards, S44.2
starting, and electricity, S44.7
switching times, S44.10
torque, S44.4
in variable-speed drives, S44.10
voltage imbalance, S44.1
- Movie theaters**, A4.3
- MRT**. See **Mean radiant temperature (MRT)**
- Multifamily residences**, A1.5
- Multiple-use complexes**
air conditioning, A5.8
design criteria, A5.1
load characteristics, A5.1
systems, A5.1, 2
energy inefficient, A5.2
total energy, A5.2
- Multisplit**, S48.1
- Multizone airflow modeling**, F34.14
applications example, F34.18
approaches, F34.16
verification and validation, F34.17
- Museums, galleries, archives, and libraries**
air distribution, A21.18
air filtration, A21.18
artifact deterioration, A21.4
building construction, A21.12
dehumidification, A21.17, 19
exhibit cases, A21.5
humidification, A21.17
mold growth, A21.4
outside air, A21.17
relative humidity, effect on artifacts, A21.4
system selection, A21.14
temperature, effect on artifacts, A21.3
- Mycotoxins**, F11.6
- Naphthenes**, R7.2
- Natatoriums**. (See also **Swimming pools**)
air conditioning, A4.6
dehumidifiers, S24.4
duct design, A4.7
envelope design, A4.7
load estimation, A4.6
pool water chemistry, A4.7
ventilation requirements, A4.6
- Natural gas**, F18.4
liquefaction, R38.8
liquefied, R38.3
pipe sizing, F36.21
processing, R38.18
separation, R38.18
- Navier-Stokes equations**, F34.1
Reynolds-averaged, F34.3
- NC curves**. See **Noise criterion (NC) curves**
- Net positive suction**, S43.9
- Net positive suction head (NPSH)**, A32.6, 24; A34.6; R3.3
- Nightclubs**, A3.6
- Night setback**
furnaces, residential, S9.15, 16
recovery, A41.27
- Nitrogen**
liquid, R38.3
properties, F19.2, 4; F20.60; F39.1
recovery, R38.17
- Noise**, F7.14. (See also **Sound**)
air conditioners, room, S49.4
combustion, F18.16

- compressors
 centrifugal, S37.5, 23, 34
 scroll, S37.26
 single-screw, S37.18
 condensing units, R46.18
 control, with insulation, F26.3
 controls, A16.17
 engine test facilities, A15.4
 fans, S20.8
 fluid flow, F2.14
 health effects, F9.15
 valves, S46.2
 water pipes, F36.5
- Noise criterion (NC) curves**, A47.31; F7.16
 balanced (NCB), A47.32
- Noncondensable gases**
 condensers, water-cooled, S38.6
 refrigerant contamination, R6.7
- Nonhydrocarbons**, R7.2
- NPSH. See Net positive suction head (NPSH)**
- NTU. See Number of transfer units (NTU)**
- Nuclear facilities**, A26
 air filtration, A26.3, 7
 basic technology, A26.1
 codes, A26.10
 criticality, A26.1
 decommissioning, A26.10
 Department of Energy facilities requirements
 confinement systems, A26.4
 ventilation, A26.4
 fire protection, A26.2
 HVAC design considerations, A26.1
 Nuclear Regulatory Commission
 requirements
 boiling water reactors, A26.7
 laboratories, A26.9
 medical and research reactors, A26.9
 other buildings and rooms, A26.8
 power plants, A26.5
 pressurized water reactors, A26.7
 radioactive waste facilities, A26.10
 safety design, A26.1
 standards, A26.10
 tornado and wind protection, A26.2
- Number of transfer units (NTU)**
 cooling towers, S39.16
 heat transfer, F3.28
- Nursing facilities**, A7.14
 service water heating, A49.13
- Nusselt number**, F3.14
- Nuts**, storage, R29.7
- Odors**, F13
 analytical measurement, F13.5
 control of, in industrial exhaust gas cleaning,
 S29.26, 27
 factors affecting, F13.2, 5
 odor units, F13.5
 olf unit, F13.6
 sense of smell, F13.1
 sensory measurement, F13.2
 acceptability, F13.5
 sources, F13.1
 suprathreshold intensity, F13.3
 threshold, F13.1
- ODP. See Ozone depletion potential (ODP)**
- Office buildings**
 air conditioning, A3.6
 space requirements, A3.7
- service water heating, A49.13, 16
- Oil, fuel**, F18.5
 characteristics, F18.5
 distillate oils, F18.5
 handling, S30.15
 heating value, F18.6
 pipe sizing, F36.21
 preparation, S30.16
 residual oils, F18.5
 storage buildings, A25.9
 storage tanks, S30.14
 sulfur content, F18.6
 viscosity, F18.5
- Oil. (See also Lubricants)**
 in refrigerant systems, R7.2
 in two-phase flow, F4.11
- Olf unit**, F13.6
- One-pipe systems**
 chilled-water, S12.19
 steam convection heating, S10.11; 1993
Fundamentals, Chapter 33, pp. 18-19 (See
explanation on first page of index.)
- Operating costs**, A36.4
- Operation and maintenance**, A38. (See also
Maintenance)
 compressors, S37.36
 condition monitoring, A38.5
 desiccant dehumidifiers, S23.7
 documentation, A38.3
 industrial exhaust systems, A30.8
 exhaust gas cleaning equipment,
 S29.29
 laboratory HVAC equipment, A14.18
 management
 condition monitoring, A38.5
 results-oriented maintenance, A38.2
 system complexity, A38.4
 manuals, A38.3
 new technology, A38.7
 responsibilities, A38.6
- Outlets**, air diffusion
 location, F33.15
 performance, F33.9
 selection, F33.15
- Outpatient health care facilities**, A7.13
- Outside air**, free cooling
 cooling towers, S39.9
 liquid chillers, S42.12
- Outside air fraction**, F27.8
- Owning costs**, A36.1
- Oxygen**
 in aircraft cabins, A10.9
 liquid, R38.3
 properties, F19.2, 4, F20.64; F39.1
 recovery, R38.17
- Ozone**
 absorption bands, F31.15
 activated carbon air cleaner, A45.12
 in aircraft cabins
 catalytic converters, A10.7, 8
 limits, A10.1
 electronic air filters, S28.8
- Ozone depletion potential (ODP)**, R5.1
- PAC. See Polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC)**
- Packaged terminal air conditioners (PTACs)**,
 S49.5
 residential, A1.6
- Packaged terminal heat pumps (PTHPs)**, S49.5
 residential, A1.6
- PAH. See Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH)**
- Paint**, and moisture problems, F23.5
- Panel heating and cooling**, S6. (See also
Radiant heating and cooling)
 advantages, S6.1
 air-heated/cooled panels, S6.19
 capillary tube mats, S6.7
 control, S6.19
 cooling, S6.1
 design, S6.6
 calculations, S6.8
 disadvantages, S6.2
 electric heating systems, S6.16
 ceiling, S6.16
 floor, S6.18
 wall, S6.18
 heat flux
 combined, S6.5
 natural convection, S6.3
 thermal radiation, S6.2
 heating, S6.1
 hybrid HVAC, S6.1
 hydronic systems, S6.11
 ceiling, S6.13
 design considerations, S6.11
 distribution and layout, S6.14
 floor, S6.15
 wall, S6.15
- Paper**
 moisture content, A18.2
 photographic, A20.1
 storage, A20.3
- Paper products facilities**, A24
 air conditioning, A24.2
 conduction drying, A28.3
 control rooms, A24.3
 evaporative cooling, A51.13
 finishing area, A24.3
 machine area, A24.2
 system selection, A24.4
 testing laboratories, A24.3
- Paraffins**, R7.2
- Parallel compressor systems**, R46.14
- Particulate matter**, indoor air quality (IAQ),
 F9.4, 5
- Pasteurization**, R20.2
 beverages, R26.6
 dairy products, R20.2
 eggs, R21.4, 10
 juices, R25.4, 7
- Peanuts**, drying, A23.8; F11.13
- Peclet number**, F3.14
- PEL. See Permissible exposure limits (PEL)**
- Performance contracting**, A40.2
- Permafrost stabilization**, R36.4
- Permeability**
 air, F23.2
 clothing, F8.8
 vapor, F14.30
 water vapor, F23.2
- Permeance**
 air, F23.2
 thickness, F14.30
 water vapor, F23.2
- Permissible exposure limits (PEL)**, F9.5

Pharmaceutical manufacturing cleanrooms, A16.6

Phase-change materials, thermal storage of, A34.11, 21; S50.11, 21

Photographic materials, A20

processing and printing requirements, A20.1
storage, A20.1, 3
unprocessed materials, A20.1

Photovoltaic (PV) systems, S36.18

(See also **Solar energy**)

Physical properties of materials, F39

boiling points, F39.1, 2
density
liquids, F39.2
solids, F39.3
vapors, F39.1
emissivity of solids, F39.3
freezing points, F39.2
heat of fusion, F39.2
heat of vaporization, F39.2
solids, F39.3
specific heat
liquids, F39.2
solids, F39.3
vapors, F39.1, 2
thermal conductivity
solids, F39.3
vapors, F39.1
viscosity
liquids, F39.2
vapors, F39.1

Physiological principles, humans. (See also **Comfort**)

adaptation, F8.15
age, F8.15
body surface area (DuBois), F8.3
clothing, F8.8
cooling load, F30.3
DuBois equation, F8.3
energy balance, F8.2
heat stress, F8.20, 24
heat transfer coefficients
convective, F8.7
evaporative, F8.8
Lewis relation, F8.4
radiative, F8.7
hypothalamus, F8.1
hypothermia, F8.1
latent heat loss, F8.3, 10
mechanical efficiency, F8.6
metabolic rate, F8.6
respiratory heat loss, F8.4
seasonal rhythms, F8.16
sensible heat loss, F8.3
sex, F8.16
skin heat loss, F8.3, 5
skin wettedness, F8.20
thermal exchanges, F8.2
thermoregulation, F8.1
vasodilation, F8.1

Pigs. See **Swine**

Pipes, S45. (See also **Piping**)

buried, F25.14
heat transfer analysis, S11.11
codes, S45.6
cold springing, S11.18; S45.12
computer analysis, A39.7
copper tube, S45.1

expansion, S11.18
expansion bends, S45.11
expansion joints, S45.12
expansion loops, S45.10, 11
fluid flow, F2.1
freeze prevention, F24.14
heat transfer analysis, S11.9
insulation, F24.13; F26.9
hangers, F26.9
installation, F26.9
underground, F26.10
iron, S45.2
joining methods, S45.2
plastic, F36.10; S45.7, 8
selection, S45.6
sizing, F36

ammonia systems capacity tables, R3.8, 9

fittings, F36.1, 8
fuel oil, F36.21
gas, F36.21
hydronic systems, F36.6; S12.23
air separation, F36.6
insulation and vapor retarders, R3.10
isolated line sections, R3.10
pressure drop equations, F36.1
refrigerant

halocarbon systems, R2.2
retail food store refrigeration, R46.13
service water, F36.9

cold water sizing procedure, F36.11

steam, F36.12
condensate return, F36.18
high-pressure, F36.14
low-pressure, F36.13
two-pipe systems, F36.18
valves, F36.1, 8; R3.8

water
fixture units, F36.9
flow rate limitations, F36.5
aging allowances, F36.6
erosion, F36.5
noise, F36.5
water hammer, F36.6

standards, fittings, S45.2

steel, S45.1

stress calculations, S45.7

supporting elements, S11.18; S45.8

underground, F24.14

Piping. (See also **Pipes**)

boilers, S10.3
capacity tables, R2.10–15
codes, S45.6
cooling towers, S13.2; S39.8
district heating and cooling
distribution system, S11.6
heat transfer, S11.9
insulation thickness, S11.17
geothermal energy systems, A32.7
heat-carrying capacity, S12.3
hydronic snow melting, A50.11
insulation, R33.1
radiant panels, hydronic, S6.14
refrigerant
ammonia systems, R3.1
below-ambient, R33.1
carbon dioxide systems, R3.26
halocarbon systems, R2.1
insulation, R33.1

jacketing, R33.7
pipe preparation, R33.2
supports and hangers, R33.8
vapor retarders, R33.4
service hot water, A49.4
solar energy, A33.12; S36.3
sound
control, A47.44
transmission, A37.24
standards, S11.19; S45.6
system identification, F37.10
systems
ammonia refrigeration, R3.7
compressor piping, R3.10, 12
condenser and receiver piping, R3.14
evaporator piping, R3.18
carbon dioxide refrigeration, R3.26
halocarbon refrigeration
capacity tables, R2.3–9, 11–15
compressor, R2.24
defrost gas supply lines, R2.21
discharge lines, R2.19
double hot-gas risers, R2.19
draining prevention, R2.19
evaporator, R2.28
gas velocity, R2.1
hot-gas
(discharge) mufflers, R2.20
bypass, R2.34
insulation, R2.5
liquid cooler, flooded, R2.25, 26
location and arrangement, R2.5
minimum gas velocities, R2.19
oil transport up risers, R2.19
pressure drop, R2.2
refrigerant feed devices, R2.26
single riser and oil separator, R2.19
vibration and noise, R2.5
solar energy, A33.12; S36.5, 7
steam, S10.3, 5
water, S14.7
circuits, S12.11
distribution, S12.6
unit heaters, S27.7
vibration control, A47.44
vibration transmission, A37.24

Pitot tube, A37.2; F14.17

Places of assembly, A4

air conditioning, A4.2
air distribution, A4.2
air filtration, A4.1
air stratification, A4.2
arenas, A4.4
atriums, A4.8
auditoriums, A4.3
concert halls, A4.4
convention centers, A4.5
exhibition centers, A4.5
fairs, A4.8
gymnasiums, A4.5
houses of worship, A4.3
lighting loads, A4.1
mechanical equipment rooms, A4.3
movie theaters, A4.3
natatoriums, A4.6
playhouses, A4.3
precooling, A4.2
sound control, A4.1

- space conditions, A4.1
 - stadiums, A4.4
 - temporary exhibit buildings, A4.8
 - vibration control, A4.1
 - Planes.** *See Aircraft*
 - Plank's equation,** R10.7
 - Plant environments,** A22.10; F10.15
 - air, F10.20
 - controlled-environment rooms, A22.16
 - design, A22.10
 - energy balance, F10.15
 - greenhouses, A22.10
 - carbon dioxide enrichment, A22.14
 - cooling, A22.12
 - energy conservation, A22.15
 - evaporative cooling, A22.13
 - heating, A22.11; F10.15
 - heat loss calculation, A22.11
 - humidity control, A22.14
 - photoperiod control, A22.14
 - shading, A22.13
 - site selection, A22.10
 - supplemental irradiance, A22.14; F10.19
 - ventilation, A22.12
 - humidity, F10.19
 - lighting, F10.17
 - other facilities, A22.21
 - photoperiod control, A22.14; F10.19
 - phytotrons, A22.18
 - plant growth chambers, A22.16
 - supplemental irradiance, A22.14; F10.18
 - temperature, F10.15
 - Plate heat exchangers (PHEs),** S11.28
 - Plenums**
 - construction, S18.4
 - mixing, S4.7
 - sound attenuation, A47.12
 - stratification in, A37.2
 - PMV.** *See Predicted mean vote (PMV)*
 - Police stations,** A8.1
 - Pollutant transport modeling.** *See*
 - Contaminants,** indoor, concentration prediction
 - Pollution,** air, and combustion, F18.6, 13
 - Polycyclic aromatic compounds (PAC),** F9.6
 - Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH),** F9.6
 - Polydimethylsiloxane,** F21.13
 - Ponds,** spray, S39.5
 - Pope cell,** F14.12
 - Positive positioners,** F15.7
 - Potatoes**
 - processed, R27.5
 - storage, A51.14
 - Poultry.** (*See also Animal environments;*
 - Chickens; Turkeys**)
 - chilling, R18.1
 - decontamination, R18.4
 - freezing, R18.5
 - packaging, R18.7
 - processing, R18.1, 4
 - processing plant sanitation, R18.9
 - recommended environment, A22.8
 - refrigeration, retail, R18.10
 - storage, R18.10
 - tenderness control, R18.9
 - thawing, R18.11
 - Power-law airflow model,** F34.14
 - Power plants,** A25
 - buildings
 - oil pump, A25.9
 - oil storage, A25.9
 - steam generator, A25.4
 - turbine generator, A25.7
 - coal-handling facilities, A25.6, 9
 - combined heat and power (CHP), S7.1
 - combustion turbine areas, A25.8
 - control center, A25.9
 - cooling, A25.10
 - design criteria, A25.1
 - evaporative cooling, A51.13
 - fuel cells, S7.22
 - heating, A25.10
 - turbines
 - combustion, S7.18
 - steam, S7.25
 - ventilation, A25.3
 - rates, A25.2
 - PPD.** *See Predicted percent dissatisfied (PPD)*
 - Prandtl number,** F3.14
 - Precooling**
 - buildings, A41.28
 - flowers, cut, R15.11
 - fruits and vegetables, load calculation, R15.1
 - indirect evaporative, A51.3
 - places of assembly, A4.2
 - Predicted mean vote (PMV),** F14.30
 - comfort, F8.17
 - Predicted percent dissatisfied (PPD),** F8.17
 - Preschools,** A6.1
 - Pressure**
 - absolute, F14.13
 - aircraft cabins, A10.2, 4, 6, 8
 - clean spaces, A16.15
 - differential, F14.13
 - conversion to head, A37.12
 - hospitals, A7.3, 4
 - readout, A37.12
 - dynamic, F14.13
 - gage, F14.13
 - measurement, A37.2; F14.13
 - sensors, F15.9
 - smoke control, A52.5, 9
 - stairwells, A52.9, 10
 - static control, A46.8; F14.13
 - steam systems, S10.4
 - units, F14.13
 - vacuum, F14.13
 - Pressure drop.** (*See also Darcy-Weisbach equation*)
 - correlations, F4.11
 - in plate heat exchangers, F4.13
 - pipe sizing, F36.1
 - two-phase fluid flow, F4.11
 - Pressure losses,** district heating and cooling, S11.7
 - Primary-air systems,** S5.10
 - Printing plants,** A18
 - air conditioning, A18.1
 - air filtration, A18.4
 - binding areas, A18.4
 - collotype printing rooms, A18.4
 - letterpress areas, A18.2
 - lithographic pressrooms, A18.3
 - paper moisture content control, A18.2
 - platemaking rooms, A18.2
 - relief printing areas, A18.2
 - rotogravure pressrooms, A18.4
 - salvage systems, A18.4
 - shipping areas, A18.4
 - ink drying, A28.3
 - Prisons,** A8.3
 - Produce**
 - desiccation, R11.1
 - deterioration rate, R11.1
 - display refrigerators, R46.8
 - Propane**
 - commercial, F18.4
 - furnaces, residential, S32.10
 - properties, F19.2, 4; F20.44; F39.1
 - Propylene glycol**
 - coolants, secondary, F21.4
 - hydronic systems, S12.23
 - Psychrometers,** F6.13
 - Psychrometrics,** F6
 - air composition, F6.1
 - air handlers, S4.4
 - chart, F6.15
 - adiabatic mixing, F6.16
 - of water, F6.17
 - heat absorption and moisture gain, F6.18
 - moist air, cooling and heating, F6.16
 - thermodynamic properties, F6.14
 - evaporative cooling systems, A51.1, 11, 16, 17
 - humidity parameters, F6.2
 - industrial drying, A28.1
 - moist air
 - standard atmosphere, U.S., F6.1
 - thermal conductivity, F6.19
 - thermodynamic properties, F6.2, 14
 - transport properties, F6.19
 - viscosity, F6.19
 - perfect gas equations, F6.12
 - water at saturation, thermodynamic properties, F6.2
- PTACs.** *See Packaged terminal air conditioners (PTACs)*
- PTHPs.** *See Packaged terminal heat pumps (PTHPs)*
- Public buildings.** *See Commercial and public buildings*
- Pulldown load,** R46.5
- Pumps**
 - centrifugal, S43
 - affinity laws, S43.7
 - antifreeze effect on, S12.24
 - arrangement, S43.10
 - compound, S12.8
 - pumping
 - distributed, S43.12
 - parallel, S12.7; S43.10
 - primary-secondary, S12.8; S43.11
 - series, S12.7; S43.11
 - variable-speed, S43.12
 - standby pump, S12.8; S43.11
 - two-speed motors, S43.11
 - casing, S43.2
 - cavitation, S43.8
 - commissioning, S43.13
 - construction, S43.1
 - efficiency, best efficiency point (BEP), S43.6
 - energy conservation, S43.13

- impellers
 operation, S43.2
 trimming, S43.5, 7, 8
 installation, S43.13
 mixing, S12.8
 motors, S43.13
 operation, S43.2, 13
 performance
 net positive suction, S43.8
 operating point, S43.5
 pump curves, S12.6; S43.3, 5
 power, S43.6
 radial thrust, S43.8
 selection, S43.9
 types, S43.2
 variable-speed, S12.8
 chilled-water, A41.2, 6, 16, 17
 sequencing, A41.16, 20
 condenser water, A41.6
 as fluid flow indicators, A37.13
 geothermal wells, A32.25
 lineshaft, A32.6
 submersible, A32.6
 hydronic snow melting, A50.13
 liquid overfeed systems, R1.4
 solar energy systems, A33.12
 systems, water, S12.6; S14.6
 variable-speed, A41.8, 17
- Purge units**, centrifugal chillers, S42.11
- Radiant heating and cooling**, A53; S6.1; S15; S33.4. (*See also Panel heating and cooling*)
 applications, A53.8
 asymmetry, A53.5
 beam heating design, A53.4; S15.5
 control, A46.4
 design, A53.2, 3
 direct infrared, A53.1, 4, 8
 equations, A53.2
 floor reradiation, A53.5
 infrared, A53.1, 4, 8; S15
 beam heater design, S15.5
 control, S15.4
 efficiency, S15.3
 electric, S15.2
 energy conservation, S15.1
 gas-fired, S15.1
 indirect, S15.2
 maintenance, S15.5
 oil-fired, S15.3
 precautions, S15.4
 reflectors, S15.4
 installation, A53.8
 intensity, S15.1
 panels, A53.1, 8; S33.4; S35.6
 applications, A53.8
 control, A46.4
 cooling, A53.1
 heating, S33.4
 hydronic systems, S35.6
 radiation patterns, A53.5
 snow-melting systems, A50.16
 terminology
 adjusted dry-bulb temperature, A53.1
 ambient temperature, A53.1
 angle factor, S15.5
 effective radiant flux (ERF), A53.2; S15.5
 fixture efficiency, S15.4
 mean radiant temperature (MRT), A53.1; S6.1
 operative temperature, A53.1
 pattern efficiency, S15.4
 radiant flux distribution, S15.6
 radiation-generating ratio, S15.4
 test instruments, A53.7
 total space heating, A53.6
- Radiant time series (RTS)**, F30.20
 load calculations, nonresidential, F30.1
- Radiation**
 atmospheric, A33.5
 diffuse, F31.16, 37
 electromagnetic, F9.15
 ground-reflected, F31.16
 optical waves, F9.16
 radiant balance, F3.12
 radio waves, F9.17
 solar, A33.3
 thermal, F3.1, 8; S6.1
 angle factors, F3.10
 blackbody, F3.1, 8
 spectral emissive power, F3.8
 display cases, R46.4
 energy transfer, F3.8
 exchange between surfaces, F3.11
 in gases, F3.12
 gray, F3.2, 8
 heat transfer, F3.1
 infrared, F31.17
 Kirchoff's law, F3.9
 monochromatic emissive power, F3.8
 nonblack, F3.8
 transient, F3.3
- Radiators**, S35.1, 5
 design, S35.3
 nonstandard condition corrections, S35.3
 types, S35.1
- Radioactive gases**, contaminants, F12.18
- Radiometers**, A53.7
- Radio stations**, A3.8
- Radon**, F9.9, 11, 16
 control, A43.3; A45.12; F27.18
 indoor concentrations, F12.16
- Rail cars**
 air conditioning, A9.15
 air distribution, A9.17
 heaters, A9.17
 vehicle types, A9.15
- Railroad tunnels**, ventilation
 design, A13.15
 diesel locomotive facilities, A13.25
 equipment, A13.31
 locomotive cooling requirements, A13.15
 tunnel aerodynamics, A13.16
 tunnel purge, A13.16
- RANS. See Reynolds-Averaged Navier-Stokes (RANS) equation**
- Rapid-transit systems. See Mass-transit systems**
- Rayleigh number**, F3.14
- RC curves. See Room criterion (RC) curves**
- Receivers**
 ammonia refrigeration systems
 high-pressure, R3.3
 piping, R3.14
 through-type, R3.15
 halocarbon refrigerant, R2.21
 liquid overfeed systems, R1.7
- Recycling refrigerants**, R8.3
- Reflectors**, S15.4
- Refrigerant/absorbent pairs**, F1.15
- Refrigerant-control devices**, R44
 air conditioners, S48.6; S49.2
 automobile air conditioners, A9.8
 capillary tubes, R44.23
 coolers, liquid, S41.5
 heat pumps
 system, S8.7
 unitary, S48.10
 lubricant separators, R44.23
 pressure transducers, R44.4
 sensors, R44.4
 short tube restrictors, R44.30
 switches
 differential control, R44.2
 float, R44.3
 pressure control, R44.1
 valves, control
 check, R44.20
 condenser pressure regulators, R44.14
 condensing water regulators
 operation, R44.20
 year-round, R44.19
 expansion
 constant pressure, R44.11, 13
 electric, R44.10
 thermostatic, R44.5
 float, R44.16
 pressure relief devices, R44.21
 solenoid, R44.17
 suction pressure regulators, R44.14
- Refrigerants**, F19
 absorption solutions, F20.1, 69
 ammonia, F20.1, 34–35; R5.3
 chemical reactions, R5.5
 refrigeration system practices, R3.1
 ammonia/water, F20.1, 69
 analysis, R5.4
 automobile air conditioners, A9.11
 azeotropic, F1.6
 bakeries, R28.7
 carbon dioxide, F20.1, 38–39
 refrigeration system practices, R3.26
 cascade refrigeration systems, R39.3
 CFC conversion, R7.27
 compatibility with other materials, R5.8
 database, R5.11
 elastomers, R5.10
 electrical insulation, R5.8
 plastics, R5.10
 compositional groups, R5.1
 ammonia, R5.3
 chlorofluorocarbons, R5.1
 fluoroethanes, R5.3
 fluoroethers, R5.3
 fluoromethanes, R5.3
 fluoropropanes, R5.3
 hydrocarbons, R5.3
 hydrochlorofluorocarbons, R5.1
 hydrofluorocarbons, R5.3
 computer analysis, A39.12
 contaminants in, R6
 generation by high temperature, R5.8
 cryogenic fluids, F20.1, 54–67
 electrical properties, F19.5, 6
 emissions, R8.1

- environmental acceptability, R5.1
- halocarbons, F20.1; R5.3
 - azeotropic blends, F20.1, 33
 - ethane series, F20.1, 10–21
 - flow rate, R2.1
 - hydrolysis, R5.5
 - methane series, F20.1, 2–3
 - propane series, F20.1, 25
 - refrigeration system practices, R2.1
 - thermal stability, R5.4
 - zeotropic blends, F20.1, 26–31
- hydrocarbons, F20.1; R5.3
 - ethane, F20.1, 42–43
 - ethylene, F20.50–51
 - isobutane, F20.48–49
 - methane, F20.1, 40–41
 - n*-butane, F20.1, 46–47
 - propane, F20.1, 44–45
 - propylene, F20.1, 52–53
- leak detection, F19.7, R8.2; R45.4
- lines
 - oil management, R2.10
 - sizing, R2.2
- lithium bromide/water, F20.1, 69
- lubricant solutions, R7.8
- moisture in, R6.1
- performance, F19.6
- phaseout, F19.1
 - costs, A36.8
- piping, R2.1
 - design, R33.1
 - insulation, R33.1
- pressure drop
 - discharge lines, R2.5
 - liquid lines, R2.2
 - suction lines, R2.4
- properties, F19.1, 4; R5.1, 4
- rail car air conditioning, A9.15
- reclamation, R8.3
 - removing contaminants, R8.2
- recovery, R8.2
- recycling, R8.3
- safety, F19.7
 - classifications, F19.2
- sound velocity, F19.5
- systems
 - chemistry, R5.1
 - lubricants, R7.1
- thermodynamic properties
 - pressure-enthalpy diagrams, F20.1
 - saturated liquid and vapor data, F20.1
 - tabular data, F20.1
- thermophysical properties, R3.26
- transport properties, F20.1
- water/steam, F20.1, 36–37
- zeotropic, F1.6, 9
- Refrigerant transfer units (RTU), liquid chillers, S42.12**
- Refrigerated facilities, R14**
 - air
 - circulation, R11.10
 - purification, R11.10
 - automated, R14.4, 15
 - construction, R14.4
 - controlled-atmosphere storage, R14.3
 - controls, R11.10
 - design
 - building configuration, R14.1
 - initial building considerations, R14.1
 - location, R14.1
 - shipping and receiving docks, R14.3
 - single-story structures, R14.2
 - specialized storage facilities, R14.3
 - stacking arrangement, R14.2
 - utility space, R14.3
- freezers, R14.10
- insulation, R14.12
- load calculations, R13.1
- refrigerated rooms, R14.4
- refrigeration systems
 - condensate drains, R14.9
 - defrosting, R14.9
 - fan-coil units, R14.8
 - multiple installations, R14.10
 - unitary, R14.7
 - valves, R14.9
- sanitation, R11.10
- temperature pulldown, R14.15
- vapor retarders, R14.5, 12
- Refrigeration, F1.1. (See also Absorption)**
 - absorption cycle, F1.13
 - air coolers, forced-circulation, R42.1
 - air transport, R32.3, 4
 - ammonia systems, R3
 - compressors
 - cooling, R3.11, 12
 - piping, R3.10, 12
 - types, R3.2
 - controls, R3.6
 - converting systems, R3.21
 - equipment, R3.2
 - evaporative condensers, R3.15
 - liquid recirculation (overfeed), R3.21, 22
 - lubricant management, R3.6
 - multistage systems, R3.20
 - piping, R3.7
 - safety, R3.25
 - system selection, R3.1
 - two-stage screw compressor, R3.20
 - valves, R3.8
 - vessels, R3.3
 - autocascade systems, R39.1
 - azeotropic mixture, F1.6
 - beverage plants, R26.11
 - biomedical applications, R40.1
 - breweries, R26.3
 - carbon dioxide systems, R3.26
 - cascade systems
 - compressors, R39.5
 - refrigerants, R39.4
 - chemical industry, R37.1, 2, 5
 - coefficient of performance (COP), F1.3, 13
 - compression cycles
 - Carnot cycle, F1.6, 7
 - Lorenz cycle, F1.9
 - multistage, F1.10
 - zeotropic mixture, F1.9
 - concrete, R36.1
 - condensers, cascade, R43.1
 - food
 - eggs and egg products, R21.1
 - fish, R19.1
 - vegetables, R24.1
 - food processing facilities, R27.1
 - banana ripening rooms, R23.5
 - control of microorganisms, R12.3
 - meat plants, R17.1
 - food service equipment, R47
 - fruits, fresh, R22.1; R23
 - halocarbon systems, R2
 - accessories, R2.28
 - heat exchangers, R2.28
 - lubricant management, R2.10
 - piping, R2.2
 - refrigerant receivers, R2.23
 - subcoolers, R2.29
 - valves, R2.10
 - heat reclaim, service water heating, A49.4, 25
 - ice rinks, R35.1
 - insulation, R33.1
 - liquid overfeed systems, R1.1
 - loads, R13.1; R27.3
 - low-temperature
 - autocascade systems, R39.1
 - cascade systems, R39.3
 - heat transfer, R39.9
 - material selection, R39.6
 - secondary coolants, R39.11
 - single-refrigerant systems, R39.2
 - lubricant coolers, R43.2
 - marine, R31
 - fishing vessels, R31.7
 - ships' stores, R31.4
 - refrigerated-facility design, R14.1
 - retail food store systems, R46.12
 - secondary coolant systems, R4.1
 - applications, R4.5
 - coolant selection, R4.1
 - design
 - control valves, R4.2
 - expansion tanks, R4.3, 5
 - piping, R4.2
 - pulldown time, R4.4
 - storage tanks, R4.2
 - system costs, R4.5
 - soils, subsurface, R36.3, 4
 - systems
 - charging, factory, R45.4
 - chemical reactions, R5.4
 - component balancing, R43.1
 - contaminant control, R6
 - of moisture, R6.1
 - retrofitting, during, R6.9
 - copper plating, R5.7
 - dehydration, factory, R45.1
 - design balance points, R43.2
 - energy and mass balance, R43.3
 - evaluating system chemistry, R5.10
 - moisture in, R45.1
 - performance, R43.4
 - reactions, R5.7
 - testing, factory, R45.4
 - ultralow-temperature, R39.1
 - wineries, R26.8
- Refrigeration load, R13. (See also Load calculations)**
 - calculations, air-and-water systems, S5.11
- Refrigeration oils, R7. (See also Lubricants)**
- Refrigerators**
 - commercial
 - blast, R47.3
 - energy efficiency, R47.7
 - freezers, R47.3
 - temperatures, R47.2

types, R47.1
 cryocoolers, R38.11
 food service, R47.1
 household
 absorption cycle, R41.8
 cabinet construction, R48.3
 defrosting, R48.6
 design and construction, R48.1
 efficiency, R48.1
 ice makers, R48.3
 refrigeration systems, R48.5
 testing, R48.9
 mortuary, R47.3
 retail food store
 display, A2.3; R46.1
 storage, R46.11
 walk-in, R47.3
Regulators. (*See also* **Valves**)
 condenser pressure, R44.14
 condensing water, R44.19
 draft, S34.30
 pressure, steam, S10.9
 suction pressure, R44.14
Residential systems, A1
 air cleaners, S28.9
 air leakage, F27.13
 calculation, F27.21
 climatic infiltration zones, F27.16
 dehumidifiers, A1.5
 duct construction, S18.2
 equipment sizing, A1.2
 forced-air systems
 air outlets and returns, S9.3
 selection, S9.10
 controls, S9.3
 design, S9.1, 3
 distribution design, S9.7
 ducts, S9.6
 efficiency testing, S9.11
 furnace, S32.1
 heating performance
 climate effect, S9.15
 dynamic simulation model (HOUSE), S9.12
 factors, S9.12
 night setback effect, S9.15, 16
 zone control, S9.9
 furnaces, S32.1
 gas burners, S30.5
 heating and cooling systems, A1.1
 humidifiers, S9.1; S21.5
 kitchen ventilation, A31.27
 load calculations, F29.1
 oil burners, S30.11
 ventilation, F27.15
 water heating, A49.11
Resistance, thermal, F3.2, 26; F23. (*See also* **R-values**)
 calculation, F3.2
 contact, F3.26
 of flat assembly, F23.2
 of flat building components, F23.2
 overall, F3.18
 radiant panels, S6.6
 surface film, F23.1
 water vapor, F23.2
Resistance temperature devices (RTDs), F14.6; F15.8

Resistivity, thermal, F23.1
Resource utilization factor (RUF), F17.5
Respiration of fruits and vegetables, R9.18
Restaurants
 air balancing, A31.18
 air conditioning, A3.4, 5
 commercial and public buildings, A3.4
 energy conservation, A31.21
 kitchen ventilation, A31.1
 service water heating, A49.13, 14, 19
Retail facilities, A2
 air conditioning, A2.1
 convenience centers, A2.6
 department stores, A2.5
 design considerations, A2.1
 discount and big-box stores, A2.2
 load determination, A2.1
 malls, A2.6
 multiple-use complexes, A2.7
 refrigeration, R46.1, R47
 shopping centers, A2.6
 small stores, A2.1
 supermarkets, A2.2
 refrigerators, R46.1
 service water heating, A49.14
Retrofit performance monitoring, A40.3
Reynolds-Averaged Navier-Stokes (RANS) equation, F34.3
Reynolds number, F2.3; F3.14
Rice, drying, A23.9; F11.13
RMS. *See* Root mean square (RMS)
Road tunnels, A13.4
 carbon monoxide
 allowable concentrations, A13.7
 analyzers and recorders, A13.9, 10
 computer analysis, A13.2
 vehicle emissions, A13.7
 ventilation
 air quantities, A13.7, 8
 computer analysis, A13.2
 controls, A13.9
 ducts, A13.8
 emergency, A13.1
 air quantities, A13.8
 enclosed facility, A13.4
 enhancements, A13.7
 equipment, A13.31
 hybrid, A13.7
 mechanical, A13.4
 natural, A13.4
 normal air quantities, A13.7
 normal conditions, A13.1
 pressure evaluation, A13.8
 temporary, A13.1
Rodents, and farm crop storage, F11.8
Roof ponds, *Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
Roofs
 air movement, A43.6
 insulation, A43.5; F24.3
 membrane roof systems, F24.9
 moisture control, A43.6; F24.9
 radiant barriers, A43.5
 R-values, F25.12
 wall interface, A43.7
Room air distribution, A56
Room criterion (RC) curves, A47.31; F7.17 Mark II, A47.32

Root mean square (RMS), F14.1
Rotary vane compressors, S37.13
Rotative speed, F14.26
Roughness factors, ducts, F35.7
RTDs. *See* Resistance temperature devices (RTDs)
RTS. *See* Radiant time series (RTS)
RTU. *See* Refrigerant transfer units (RTU)
RUF. *See* Resource utilization factor (RUF)
Rusting, of building components, F23.5
R-values, F3; F23; F25; F26. (*See also* **Resistance, thermal**)
 calculation
 modified zone method, F25.11
 overall thermal resistances; F25.2
 zone method, F25.10
 calculation, F3.18
 ceilings, F25.12
 masonry construction, F25.3
 roofs, F25.12
 steel frame construction, F25.9
 wood frame construction, F25.2
Safety
 against attacks, A58.1
 air cleaners, A45.14; S28.12
 ammonia systems, R3.25
 automatic controls, A46.20
 burners, S30.1, 2, 19
 chemical plants, R37.2
 cryogenic equipment, R38.28
 electrical, A55.1
 filters, air, S28.12
 industrial exhaust gas cleaning, S29.29
 nuclear facilities, A26.1
 refrigerants, F19.2, 7
 service water heating, A49.9
 solar energy systems, A33.24
 thermal insulation and fires, F26.4
 thermal insulation for, F26.2
 UVGI systems, S16.8
 water systems, S14.9
 wood stoves, S33.6
Safety showers, *Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
Sanitation
 food production facilities, R12
 control of microorganisms, R12.4
 egg processing, R21.12
 HACCP, R12.4
 meat processing, R17.1
 poultry processing, R18.9
 regulations and standards, R12.5
 refrigerated storage facilities, R11.10
Scale
 control, A48.4
 humidifiers, S21.4
 service water systems, A49.8
 water treatment, A48.4
Schematic design, A57.8
Schneider system, R14.7
Schools
 air conditioning, A6.3
 service water heating, A49.21
 elementary, A49.13
 high schools, A49.13, 16
Security. *See* Chemical, biological, radiological, and explosive (CBRE) incidents
Seeds

- drying, F11.13
- storage, A23.11
- Seismic restraint**, A47.46; A54.1
 - anchor bolts, A54.14
 - design, A54.1
 - design calculations
 - examples, A54.15–21
 - static analysis, A54.3, 7
 - duct construction, S18.6
 - dynamic analysis, A54.2
 - installation problems, A54.22
 - snubbers, A54.15
 - terminology, A54.2
 - weld capacities, A54.15
- Sensible heat**
 - load calculations, F29; F30
 - psychrometrics, F6.18
 - ratio, S49.2
 - refrigeration load, R13
- Sensors**
 - automatic controls, F15.7, 9
 - location, A46.23
- Separators, lubricant**, R44.23
- Service water heating**, A49
 - combined heat and power (CHP), S7.43
 - commercial and institutional, A49.11
 - corrosion, A49.8
 - design considerations, A49.4
 - distribution system
 - for commercial kitchens, A49.7
 - manifolding, A49.8
 - pipng, A49.4
 - pressure differential, A49.5
 - return pump sizing, A49.6
 - two-temperature service, A49.8
 - geothermal energy, A32.9
 - indirect, A49.3, 25
 - industrial, A49.23
 - Legionella pneumophila*, A49.9
 - pipe sizing, F36.9
 - requirements, A49.11
 - residential, A49.11
 - safety, A49.9
 - scale, A49.8
 - sizing water heaters
 - instantaneous and semi-instantaneous, A49.23
 - refrigerant-based, A49.25
 - storage heaters, A49.11, 15
 - solar energy, A33.13, 18, 25; A49.4
 - steam, S10.1
 - system planning, A49.2
 - terminology, A49.1
 - thermal storage, A34.11; S50.11
 - water heating equipment
 - placement, A49.10
 - sizing, A49.11, 23, 25
 - types, A49.2
 - water quality, A49.8
- SES. See Subway environment simulation (SES) program**
- Shading**
 - coefficient, F31.38
 - devices, indoor, F31.54
 - fenestration, F31.2
- Sheep**, F10.9
- Ship docks**, A3.10
- Ships**, A11
- air conditioning
 - air distribution, A11.3, 4
 - controls, A11.3, 4
 - design criteria, A11.1, 3
 - equipment selection, A11.2, 4
 - systems, A11.2, 4
- cargo holds, R31.2
- cargo refrigeration, R31.1
- coils, A11.4
- ducts, A11.3
- fish freezing, R31.8
- fish refrigeration
 - icing, R19.1; R31.7
 - refrigerated seawater, R19.2; R31.8
- merchant, A11.1
- naval surface, A11.3
- refrigerated stores, R31.4
- refrigeration systems, R31.1
- regulatory agencies, A11.3
- Single-duct systems**, all-air, S4.10
- Skating rinks**, R35.1
- Skylights**, and solar heat gain, F31.40
- Slab heating**, A50
- Slab-on-grade foundations**, A43.2
 - moisture control, A43.3
- SLF. See Shade line factor (SLF)**
- SLR. See Solar-load ratio (SLR)**
- Smoke management**, A52
 - acceptance testing, A52.18
 - atriums, A52.12
 - computer analysis, A52.12, 14
 - design
 - door-opening forces, A52.6
 - flow areas
 - airflow paths, A52.6
 - effective, A52.7
 - open doors, A52.8
 - pressure differences, A52.8
 - weather data, A52.8
 - duct design, F35.14
 - elevators, A52.11
 - hospitals, A7.5
 - in justice facilities, A8.3
 - large open spaces
 - plugholing, A52.16
 - plume, A52.14
 - prestratification layer, A52.16
 - smoke filling, A52.14
 - steady clear height and upper layer exhaust, A52.14
 - steady fire, A52.13, 14
 - unsteady fire, A52.13, 14
 - zone fire models, A52.14
- methods
 - airflow, A52.5
 - buoyancy, A52.6
 - compartmentation, A52.4, 9
 - dilution near fire, A52.5
 - pressurization, A52.5, 9, 10
 - remote dilution, A52.4
- rapid-transit systems, A13.12
- road tunnels, A13.8
- smoke dampers, A52.8
- smoke movement
 - buoyancy, A52.3
 - expansion, A52.3
 - HVAC systems, A52.4
 - stack effect, A52.2
- wind, A52.3
- stairwells
 - analysis, A52.10
 - compartmentation, A52.9
 - open doors, A52.10
 - pressurization, A52.10, 11
 - pressurized, A52.9
- zones, A52.12
- Smudging air outlets**, S19.3
- Snow-melting systems**, A50
 - back and edge heat losses, A50.6, 8
 - control, A50.10
 - electric system design
 - constant wattage systems, A50.15
 - electrical equipment, A50.13
 - gutters and downspouts, A50.17
 - heat flux, A50.13
 - idling, A50.18
 - heating elements, A50.13
 - infrared systems, A50.16
 - installation, A50.16
 - mineral insulated cable, A50.13
 - free area ratio, A50.1
 - freeze protection systems, A50.10, 17
 - heat balance, A50.1
 - heating requirement
 - annual operating data, A50.8
 - heat flux equations, A50.2
 - hydronic and electric, A50.1
 - load frequencies, A50.6
 - surface size, A50.6
 - transient heat flux, A50.6
 - weather data, A50.6
 - wind speed, A50.6
 - hydronic system design
 - components, A50.10
 - controls, A50.13
 - fluid heater, A50.12
 - heat transfer fluid, A50.10
 - pipng, A50.11
 - pump selection, A50.13
 - thermal stress, A50.13
 - operating costs, A50.10
 - slab design, hydronic and electric, A50.8
 - snow detectors, A50.10
- Snubbers, seismic**, A54.15
- Sodium chloride brines**, F21.1
- Soft drinks**, R26.10
- Soils. (See also Earth)**
 - stabilization, R36.3, 4
 - temperature calculation, S11.10
 - thermal conductivity, F25.13; S11.9
- Solar angle**, determining, F31.15
- Solar energy**, A33; S36.1
 - active systems, A33.16, 17, 19
 - airflow, A33.25
 - collectors, A33.5, 6, 11, 25; S36.3
 - array design
 - pipng, S36.7
 - shading factor, S36.8
 - concentrating, A33.8
 - construction
 - glazing, S36.4
 - insulation, S36.4
 - manifolds, S36.5
 - design and installation, A33.25
 - efficiency, A33.10
 - flat plate, A33.5, 6

- glazing materials, A33.7
- plates, A33.8
- module design
- piping, S36.5
- thermal expansion, S36.6
- velocity limits, S36.6
- mounting, A33.23
- performance, A33.9; S36.8
 - steady-state conditions, S36.8
- selection, S36.9
- testing, S36.9
- types, S36.3
- constant, A33.1
- control, A33.24, 26; S36.16
 - automatic temperature, S36.16
 - differential temperature controller, S36.16
 - hot-water dump, S36.17
 - overtemperature protection, S36.17
- cooling systems, A33.16, 18, 26
 - absorption refrigeration, A33.18; S36.3, 9
 - sizing, A33.19
 - types, A33.16
- design, installation, operation checklist, A33.25
- design values, solar irradiation, A33.4
- domestic hot water, A33.13, 25
- equipment, S36.1
- freeze protection, A33.24; S36.2, 17
- heat exchangers, A33.12; S36.14
 - external, S36.15
 - freeze protection, S36.17
 - internal, S36.14
 - performance, S36.15
 - requirements, S36.14
- heating systems, A33.16; A34.2; S50.2
 - active, A33.16, 17
 - air, S36.1, 7, 10
 - components, A33.11
 - control, A33.13
 - design, S36.1
 - direct circulation, S36.2
 - drain-down, A33.14
 - hybrid, A33.16
 - indirect
 - circulation, S36.2
 - drainback, A33.15; S36.2
 - nonfreezing fluid, S36.2
 - water heating, A33.14
 - integral collector storage systems, A33.15; S36.3
 - liquid, S36.7, 10
 - freezing protection, S36.2
 - passive, A33.16
 - pool heating, A33.15
 - recirculation, A33.15
 - residential, A1.4
 - sizing, A33.19
 - thermosiphon, A33.13
- heat pump systems, S8.4
- hybrid systems, A33.16
- hydraulics, A33.25
- installation, A33.23
- irradiation, A33.4
- maintenance, A33.24
- overheat protection, A33.24
- passive systems, A33.16, 21
- photovoltaic (PV) systems, A33.26; S36.18
- quality and quantity, A33.1
- radiation at earth's surface, A33.3, 4
- safety, A33.24
- service water heating systems, A33.13, 18, 25; A34.2; A49.4; S50.2
 - combined with space heating, A33.18
- sizing heating and cooling systems, A33.19
- spectrum, A33.3
- start-up procedure, A33.24
- thermal storage systems, A33.11, 25
 - short circuiting, S36.13
 - sizing, S36.14
- time, A33.1, 3
- types, S36.13
- uses, A33.25
- Solar heat gain**
 - calculation, F31.40
 - coefficient, F31.36
 - roof overhangs, F31.45
 - skylights, F31.40
- Solar-load ratio (SLR)**, A33.21
- Solar-optical glazing**, F31.18
- Solar radiation**
 - daylighting, F31.1
 - flux, F31.13
 - optical properties, F31.17
- Solar-thermal separation**, F31.43
- Solid fuel**
 - burners, S30.17
 - coal, F18.7
 - coke, F18.10
- Solvent drying**, constant-moisture, A28.6
- Soot**, F18.16
- Sorbents**, F22.1
- Sorption isotherm**, F23.6
- Sound**, F7. (*See also Noise*)
 - air outlets, S19.2
 - attenuators, A47.12
 - bandwidths, F7.4
 - chillers, A47.10
 - combustion, F18.16
 - compressors, A47.10
 - computerized analysis, A39.8
 - cooling towers, S39.10
 - ducts, A47.7
 - loudness, F7.14
 - measurement, F14.27
 - basics, F7.5
 - instrumentation, A37.18; F7.4
 - level meter, F7.4
 - power, F7.2
 - pressure, F7.1
 - rating methods, A47.31
 - speed, F7.2
 - terminology
 - bandwidths, F7.8
 - controlling, F7.11
 - decibel, F7.1
 - frequency, F7.2
 - frequency spectrum, F7.15
 - intensity, F7.3
 - level, F7.1
 - loudness, F7.14
 - pressure, F7.1
 - quality, F7.14
 - wavelength, F7.2
 - testing, A37.18
 - time averaging, F7.4
 - transmission, A37.19; A47.20
- humidity affecting, S21.2
- paths, F7.9
- troubleshooting, A37.20
- typical sources, F7.10
- unit heaters, S27.6
- Sound control**, A47; F7
 - acoustical design of HVAC systems, A47.1
 - air handlers, S4.10
 - A-weighted sound level (dBA), A47.32; F7.16
 - barriers, A47.26; F7.11
 - ceiling sound transmission, A47.30
 - chillers, A47.10
 - clean spaces, A16.17
 - combustion turbines, S7.22
 - cooling towers, S39.10
 - data reliability, A47.1
 - design, A47.2, 35; F7.15
 - ducts, A47.7; S18.4
 - sound attenuation, A47.12; F7.13
 - branch division, A47
 - end reflection loss, A47.20
 - insulated flexible, A47.16
 - plenums, A47.12
 - sheet metal, A47.15
 - silencers, A47.16
 - sound transmission, A47.20
 - enclosures, F7.13
 - engines, S7.15
 - engine test facilities, A15.4
 - equipment sound levels, A47.3
 - fans, A47.4, 5
 - fume hood duct design, A47.27
 - hotels and motels, A5.7
 - indoor sound rating, A47.31
 - insertion loss, A47.16
 - insulation, F23.17
 - justice facilities, A8.5, 6
 - mechanical equipment rooms, A47.28
 - noise criterion (NC) curves, A47.31; F7.16
 - outdoor
 - criteria, A47.35
 - equipment, A47.26
 - piping, A47.44, 45
 - places of assembly, A4.1
 - return air system sound transmission, A47.30
 - rooftop air handlers, A47.6
 - room criterion (RC) curves, A47.31, 32; F7.17
 - room sound correction, A47.24
 - standards, A47.48
 - terminology, F7.11
 - transmission loss, A47.21
 - troubleshooting, A37.20; A47.46
 - variable-air-volume (VAV) systems, A47.5
- Soybeans**, drying, A23.7; F11.13
- Specific heat**
 - equation, F1.4
 - foods, R9.7
 - liquids, F39.2
 - materials, F39.1
- Spot cooling**
 - evaporative, A51.12
 - industrial environments, A29.3, 5; A51.12
 - makeup air units, S27.8
 - mines, A27.10
- Spot heating**, A53.4
- Stack effect**

- duct design, F35.2
multizone airflow modeling, F34.14
smoke movement, A52.2
- Stadiums**, A4.4
- Stainless steel boilers**, S31.3
- Stairwells**, smoke control, A52.9
- Standard atmosphere**, U.S., F6.1
- Standards**, S51. (*See also Codes*)
air cleaners, S28.3, 5
air conditioners, S48
 packaged terminal, S49.7
 room, S49.4
 unitary, S48.5, 6
air distribution, A56.1
boilers, S31.5
chimneys, fireplaces, and gas vents, S34.29, 35
condensers, S38
 evaporative, S38.18
 water-cooled, S38.7
coolers, liquid, S41.4
data processing, A17.15
dehumidifiers, room, S24.3
duct construction, S18.1
 commercial, S18.2
 industrial, S18.4
 residential, S18.2
electrical, A55.15
filters, air, S28.3, 5
furnaces, S32.11
heaters, S33.6, 7
heat pumps, S48
 packaged terminal, S49.7
 unitary, S48.5, 6
 water-source, S48.12
indoor air quality (IAQ), F9.9
liquid chillers, S42.5
makeup air units, S27.9
motors, S44.2, 10
nuclear facilities, A26.10
pipe fittings, S45.2
piping, S11.19; S45.6
sound control, A47.48
vibration control, A47.48
- Stanton number**, F3.14
- Static electricity and humidity**, S21.2
- Steam**
psychrometric properties, F6.19
quality, S10.2
sources, S10.2
testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.14
thermophysical properties, F20.1, 36–37
- Steam systems**, S10
air, effects of, S10.2
boilers, S10.3, S31.1
classification, S10.2
coils, air-heating, S26.1
combined heat and power (CHP) distribution, S7.44
combined steam and water, S10.15
condensate removal, S10.6
 drainage and return, S11.7
 drip stations, S11.7
 return pipes, S11.19
convection heating, S10.11
design, S10.2; S35.3
 piping, S10.5
 pressure, S10.4
distribution, S10.12
 district heating and cooling, S11.18
district heating and cooling, S11.3, 19, 30
flash steam, S10.14
 percentage, S10.2
flash tank, S10.14
gas, effects of, S10.2
generator buildings, A25.4
heat exchangers, S10.3
heating, A48.11
heat recovery
 direct recovery, S10.15
 flash steam, S10.14
 waste heat boilers, S10.3
makeup air units, S27.9
one-pipe systems, S10.11; 1993
 Fundamentals, Chapter 33, pp. 18-19 (*See explanation on first page of index.*)
piping
 distribution, S10.5
 Hartford loop, S10.3
 inlet orifices, S10.12
 return, S10.3, 6
 sizing, F36.12
 supply, S10.3, 5, 12
 terminal equipment, S10.6
temperature control, S10.13
terminal equipment
 forced-convection, S10.11
 natural convection, S10.11
 units, S35.1
 piping design, S10.6
 radiant panel, S10.11
traps, S10.7
turbines, S7.25
two-pipe systems, S10.12
unit
 heaters, S27.4
 ventilators, S27.1
valves
 pressure-reducing, S10.9
 safety, S10.9
 temperature control, S10.13
 water, effects of, S10.2
- Steam traps**, S10.7
- Stefan-Boltzmann equation**, F3.1, 8
- Stevens' law**, F13.3
- Stirling cycle**, R38.14
- Stokers**, S30.17
- Storage**
apples, A51.14; R22.1, 3
 controlled atmosphere, R22.1, 3
bakery ingredients, R28.1
candy, R29.5
carbon dioxide, R26.12
citrus, A51.14; R23.3
cold, facility design, R14.1
compressed gases, A14.8
controlled-atmosphere (CA), R14.3
cryogenic fluids, R38.26
desiccant dehumidification, S23.8
 high-pressure, S23.11
design, refrigerated-facility, R14.1
eggs, R21.5
farm crops, A23.9; F11.1
fish
 fresh, R19.3
 frozen, R19.7
flowers, cut, R11.12
food, canned or dried, R11.11
fruit
 dried, R29.7
 fresh, R22.1
furs and fabrics, R11.11
ice, R34.4
meat products, frozen, R17.16
milk, R20.4
nursery stock, R11.12
nuts, R29.7
photographic materials, A20.3, 4
 unprocessed, A20.1
potatoes, A51.14
poultry products, R18.10
refrigerated-facility design, R14.1
seeds, A23.11; R11.13
tanks, secondary coolant systems, R4.2
vegetables, R24.3
 dried, R29.7
wine, R26.10
wood products, A24.2
- Stoves**, heating, S33.5
- Stratification**
of air
 in places of assembly, A4.2
 in plenums, A37.2
of water, in thermal storage tanks, A34.4; S50.4
- Stroboscopes**, F14.26
- Subcoolers**
condensers, S38
 evaporative, S38.17
 water-cooled, S38.5
two-stage, R2.29
- Subway environment simulation (SES) program**, A13.2
- Subway systems**. (*See also Mass-transit systems*)
car air conditioning, A9.16
station air conditioning, A13.13
ventilation, A13.10
- Suction risers**, R3.24
- Sulfur content**, fuel oils, F18.6
- Superconductivity**, diamagnetism, R38.5
- Supervisory control**, A41
air-handling systems
 air distribution, A41.2
 sequencing, A41.26
 set point reset, A41.27
boilers, optimizing, A41.3
building temperature set point
 night setback recovery, A41.27
 precooling, A41.28
chilled-water pumps, A41.6, 16, 17
chillers
 load distribution, A41.21
 sequencing, A41.6, 20, 23
computerized, A39.14
cooling systems without storage, A41.5
cooling tower fans, A41.8, 12
cool thermal storage systems, A41.29
 ice storage control optimization, A41.37
forecasting energy requirements, A41.31
optimization methods
 dynamic, A41.36
 static, A41.32
 system based, A41.33

- performance measures, A41.2
- Supply air outlets**, S19.1. (*See also* **Air outlets**)
- Surface effect**. *See* **Coanda effect**
- Surface transportation**
- automobiles, A9.1
 - buses, A9.13
 - fixed-guideway vehicles, A9.18
 - mass transit, A9.12
 - rail cars, A9.15
- Surface water heat pump (SWHP)**
- heat exchanger, S48.12
 - subset of GSHPs, A32.11
- Sustainability**
- chimney, S34.1
- Sustainability**, F17.2, S48.2
- design, A56.2
 - in integrated building design, A57.3
 - unitary systems, S48.2
- SVFs**. *See* **Synthetic vitreous fibers (SVFs)**
- SWHP**. *See* **Surface water heat pump (SWHP)**
- Swimming pools**. (*See also* **Natatoriums**)
- dehumidifiers, S24.4
 - solar heating, A33.15
 - water chemistry, A4.7
 - water heating for, A49.22
- Swine**
- growth, F10.10
 - heat and moisture production, F10.11
 - recommended environment, A22.7
 - reproduction, F10.11
- Symbols**, F37
- Synthetic vitreous fibers (SVFs)**, F9.5
- Tachometers**, F14.26
- Tanks**, secondary coolant systems, R4.2
- Television studios**, A3.8
- Temperature**
- ambient, A53.1
 - animal environments, F10.3
 - changeover, S5.11, 13
 - dew-point, F6.12, 13
 - dry-bulb, adjusted, A53.1
 - effective, A51.11; F8.19
 - humid operative, F8.20
 - mean radiant, A53.1; F8.10; F14.29; S6.1
 - measurement, F14.4
 - odors affected by, F13.2
 - operative, A53.1
 - plane radiant, F8.11; F14.29
 - plant environments, F10.15
 - radiant asymmetry, F8.11
 - sensors, F15.8
 - sol-air, F30.22
 - vertical differences, F8.14
 - wet-bulb, F6.12, 13
 - globe, F8.20
 - wet-globe, F8.21
 - wind chill index, F8.21
- Temperature-controlled transport**, R30.1
- Temperature index**, S21.2
- Terminal units**, A46.14; S19.8
- air distribution, 15
 - boxes
 - reheat, A46.14; S4.16
 - variable-air-volume (VAV), A47.6
 - bypass, S19.10
 - ceiling, S19.8
 - chilled beams, S5.7
 - constant volume, S4.16
 - dual-duct, S19.8
 - fan-coil, S5.4
 - fan-powered, A46.14; S4.16; S19.9
 - humidifiers, S4.17
 - induction, A46.15; S4.16
 - induction units, S5.8
 - radiant floor heat, S5.8
 - radiant panels, S5.8
 - reheat, S19.8
 - steam systems, S10.11
 - throttling, S4.16
 - unit ventilators, S5.6
 - variable-air-volume (VAV), S4.16
- Terrorism**. *See* **Chemical, biological, radiological, and explosive (CBRE) incidents**
- Testing**
- air cleaners, A45.15; S28.3
 - air conditioners, packaged terminal, S49.7
 - air leakage, fan pressurization, F27.12
 - clean spaces, A16.6
 - compressors
 - centrifugal, S37.32
 - positive-displacement, S37.5
 - condensers, S38
 - evaporative, S38.18
 - water-cooled, S38.7
 - cooling towers, A37.15; S39.15
 - desiccant dehumidification for, S23.10, 11
 - duct efficiency, S9.11
 - fans, S20.4
 - filters, air, S28.3
 - heaters, S33.7
 - heat pumps
 - packaged terminal air conditioners (PTACs), S49.7
 - water-source, S48.12
 - industrial exhaust systems, A30.8
 - radiant heating system, A53.7
 - refrigeration systems
 - leak detection, R45.4
 - performance testing, R45.5
 - refrigerators, household, R48.9
 - smoke control systems, A52.18
 - solar collectors, S36.9
 - sound
 - instrumentation, A37.18
 - procedure, A37.19
 - transmission problems, A37.19, 24
 - vibration
 - equipment, A37.22
 - instrumentation, A37.21
 - isolators, A37.21; A47.47
 - pipng transmission, A37.24
 - procedure, A37.21
- Testing, adjusting, and balancing**. (*See also* **Balancing**)
- air diffusers, A37.2
 - air distribution systems, A37.3
 - reporting results, A37.6
 - airflow measurement, A37.2
 - balancing procedure, A37.5
 - central plant chilled-water systems, A37.14
 - cooling towers, A37.15
 - dampers, F35.18
 - design considerations, A37.1
 - dual-duct systems, A37.4
 - duct design, F35.17
 - energy audit field survey, A37.17
 - fluid flow measurement, A37.11
 - HVAC systems, A37.1
 - hydronic systems, A37.6
 - heat transfer vs. flow, A37.6, 7
 - water-side balancing
 - instrumentation, A37.8
 - proportional method, A37.9
 - rated differential method, A37.10
 - sizing balancing valves, A37.8
 - temperature difference method, A37.9
 - total heat transfer method, A37.11
 - induction systems, A37.5
 - instruments, A37.3
 - sound transmission problems, A37.19, 24
 - steam distribution systems, A37.14
 - temperature controls, A37.16
 - terminology, A37.1
 - variable-air-volume (VAV) systems, A37.6
- TETD/TA**. *See* **Total equivalent temperature differential method with time averaging (TETD/TA)**
- TEWI**. *See* **Total equivalent warning impact (TEWI)**
- Textile processing plants**, A19
- air conditioning design
 - air cleaning, A19.5, 7
 - air distribution, A19.6
 - collector systems, A19.5
 - health considerations, A19.7
 - energy conservation, A19.7
 - fabric making, A19.3
 - fiber making, A19.1
 - yarn making, A19.2
- TFM**. *See* **Transfer function method (TFM)**
- Theaters**, A4.3
- Thermal bridges**, F23.4
- building envelopes, A43.8
- Thermal comfort**. *See* **Comfort**
- Thermal control**, F23
- and moisture control, F23.1; F24.1
 - terminology, F23.1
- Thermal diffusivity**, F23.1
- Thermal emittance**, F23.2
- Thermal energy storage (TES)**, S17.4
- Thermal mass**, of buildings, A43.11
- (*See also* **Building thermal mass**)
- Thermal properties of food**, R9
- Thermal resistivity**, F23.1
- Thermal storage**, A34; S50
- applications, A34.16; S50.16
 - benefits, A34.3; S50.3
 - building mass, A34.14; S50.14
 - combined heat and power (CHP), S7.40
 - controls, A34.1; S50.1
 - sequence, A34.23; S50.23
 - strategies, A41.27
 - precooling, A41.28
 - cool storage, A34.1, 17; A41.2; S50.1, 17
 - district cooling, A34.17; S50.17
 - district heating, A34.7; S50.7
 - district heating and cooling, S11.4
 - electrically charged storage, A34.11; S50.11
 - brick storage heaters, A34.12; S50.12
 - central furnace, A34.13; S50.13
 - heat pump boosters, A34.13; S50.13
 - room units, A34.12; S50.12
 - underfloor heat, A34.14; S50.14
 - water heaters, A34.11, 13; S50.11, 13

- equipment
 cooling, A34.4; S50.4
 heating, A34.11; S50.11
 heat storage, A34.1, 11; S50.1, 11
 ice storage, A34.1, 2; R34.3; S50.1, 2
 charging and discharging, A41.29
 control optimization, A41.37
 encapsulated ice, A34.2, 9, 11; S50.2, 9, 11
 harvesting system, A34.2, 9; S50.2, 9
 ice on coil, A34.1, 7, 8; S50.1, 7, 8
 piping, A34.21; S50.21
 slurries, A34.10; S50.10
 industrial refrigeration, A34.17; S50.17
 insulation, A34.6; S50.6
 latent energy change, A34.2; S50.2
 media, A34.2, 4; S50.2, 4
 mission-critical operations, A34.17; S50.17
 off-peak
 heating, A34.11; S50.11
 operation, A34.23; S50.23
 phase-change materials, A34.2, 11, 21; S50.2, 11, 21
 piping, ice storage, A34.21; S50.21
 process cooling, A34.17; S50.17
 retrofits, A34.12; S50.12
 solar energy systems, A33.11, 16, 25; A34.2; S36.3, 10; S50.2
 system sizing, A34.17; S50.17
 terminology, A34.1; S50.1
 water storage, A34.4, 27; S50.4, 27
 aquifers, A34.6; S50.6
 performance, A34.5; S50.5
 tank insulation, A34.6; S36.12; S50.6
 temperature range, A34.4; S50.4
 thermal stratification, A34.4, 5; S50.4, 5
 water heaters, A34.11, 13; S50.11, 13
 water systems, medium and high temperature, S14.9
 water treatment, A34.6; S50.6
Thermal transmission data, F25.1
Thermistors, R44.4
Thermocouples, R44.4
Thermodynamics, F1.1
 absorption refrigeration cycles, F1.13
 bubble point, F1.5
 compressed liquid, F1.2
 compression refrigeration cycles, F1.6
 cooling and freezing of foods, R10.1
 cycle, F1.2
 dew point, F1.6
 dry saturated vapor, F1.2
 enthalpy, F1.4
 entropy, F1.4
 equations of state, F1.3
 laws, F1.2
 liquid, F1.2
 multicomponent systems, F1.5
 principles, F1.1
 process, F1.2
 properties, F1.2
 calculation, F1.4
 zeotropic mixture, F1.9
 pure substance, F1.2
 refrigeration cycle analysis, F1.3
 saturated liquid or vapor, F1.2
 subcooled liquid, F1.2
 superheated vapor, F1.2
 terminology, F1.1
 vapor, F1.2
Thermometers, F14.4
 black globe, A53.7
 error sources, F14.5
 infrared
 radiometers, A53.7; F14.9
 thermography, F14.10
 liquid-in-glass, F14.4
 resistance
 semiconductors, F14.7
 temperature devices (RTDs), F14.6
 thermistors, F14.6
 thermocouples, F14.7
Thermopile, F14.9; F15.4; R36.4
Thermosiphons
 heat exchangers, S25.14
 solar energy systems, A33.13
Thermostats
 heater control, S33.2, 4
 heating/cooling, F15.10
 location, A46.23
 types, F15.10
Three-pipe distribution, S5.4
Tobacco, drying, F11.14
Tobacco smoke
 contaminants, A45.2, 7, 11; F12.2, 17
 environmental (ETS), F9.6
Tollbooths
 air quality criteria, A13.25
 ventilation, A13.25, 31
Total equivalent temperature differential method with time averaging (TETD/TA), F30.45
Total equivalent warming impact (TEWI), R5.1; R46.16
Trailers and trucks, refrigerated, R30. (*See also* **Cargo containers**)
Transducers, pneumatic pressure, F15.9
Transfer function method (TFM), A39.6; F30.20, 45, 50
Transmittance, thermal, F23.1
 of flat building component, F23.4
 thermal bridging, F23.4
 hot-box method, F23.4
Transmitters, pneumatic pressure, F15.9
Transpiration, R9.19
Transportation centers
 commercial and public buildings, A3.9
 ventilation, A13.10, 22
Transport properties of refrigerants, F20.1
Traps
 ammonia refrigeration systems
 liquid, R3.17
 liquid level indicators, R3.5
 purge units, R3.5
 suction accumulator, R3.4
 vertical suction, R3.4
 steam systems, S10.7
 thermostatic, S10.7
Trucks, refrigerated, R30. (*See also* **Cargo containers**)
Tuning automatic control systems, F15.16
Turbines, S7
 benefits, S17.2
 chiller systems, S17.4
 combustion, S7.18, 46; S17.1
 Brayton cycle, S7.18
 components, S7.18
 controls, S7.22
 dual-shaft, S7.19
 emissions, S7.22
 evaporative cooling applications, S7.21; S17.3
 exhaust gas systems, S7.22
 fuels, S7.20
 heat recovery, S7.37
 instruments, S7.22
 lubrication, S7.22
 maintenance, S7.22
 noise control, S7.22
 performance, S7.19
 single-shaft, S7.19
 split-shaft, S7.19
 starting systems, S7.22
 thermal output, S7.34
 engine test facilities, gas, A15.3
 expansion, S7.31; S42.1
 fogging, S17.3
 gas, S7.18
 evaporative cooling, A51.13
 microturbines, S7.18
 steam
 applications, S7.47
 axial flow, S7.25
 heat recovery
 extraction turbines, S7.38
 noncondensing turbines, S7.38
 maintenance, S7.31
 wetted media, S17.3
Turbochargers, heat recovery, S7.35
Turbulence modeling, F34.3
 identification, F34.10
Turbulent flow, fluids, F2.3
Turkeys. (*See also* **Animal environments; Poultry**)
 growth, F10.13
 heat and moisture production, F10.14
 reproduction, F10.13
Turndown ratio, design capacity, S12.4
Two-pipe systems, S5.4; S12.19
 air-to-transmission ratio, S5.12
 central ventilation, S5.12
 changeover temperature, S5.13
 chilled-water, S12.19
 electric heat, S5.14
 nonchangeover design, S5.13
 steam convection heating, S10.12
 zoning, S5.14
U.S. Marshal spaces, A8.5
U-factor
 center-of-glass, F31.4
 doors, F25.12; F31.11
 edge-of-glass, F31.4
 fenestration products, F31.6
 frame, F31.4
 thermal transmittance, F31.4
 windows, F25.12
Ultralow-penetration air (ULPA) filters, S28.7; S29.2
Ultraviolet (UV) light, S16
 fixture configurations, S16.5
 lamps, S16.1, 3
 germicidal, S16.3
 aging, S16.5
 ballasts, S16.4

- cooling and heating effects, S16.5
- maintenance, S16.8
- photodegradation, S16.8
- systems, S16.1
- terminology, S16.1
- Ultraviolet germicidal irradiation (UVGI),** S16.1
 - fundamentals, S16.2
 - lamp irradiance, S16.5
 - systems, S16.6
 - in-duct airstream disinfection, S16.6
 - safety, S16.8
 - surface disinfection, S16.6
 - upper-air, S16.7
- Uncertainty analysis**
 - measurement, A40.12, 13
 - precision uncertainty, F14.3
 - sources, F14.3
 - systematic uncertainty, F14.3
 - statistical regression, A40.13
- Unitary systems,** S48
 - floor-by-floor systems, S2.6
 - heat pumps, S2.3; S48.1, 8, 10
 - outdoor equipment, S2.8
 - self-contained, S2.6
 - split systems, S2.6; S48.1
 - through-the-wall, S2.3
 - window-mounted, S2.3
- Unit heaters.** *See* **Heaters**
- Units and conversions,** F38.1
- Unit ventilators,** S27.1
- Utility interfacing,** electric, S7.44
- UV.** *See* **Ultraviolet (UV) light**
- UVGI.** *See* **Ultraviolet germicidal irradiation (UVGI)**
- Vacuum cooling,** of fruits and vegetables, R15.9
- Validation,** of airflow modeling, F34.9, 10, 17
- Valves,** S42. (*See also* **Regulators**)
 - actuators, S46.5
 - ammonia refrigeration systems
 - control, R3.8
 - float control, R3.19
 - relief, R3.10
 - solenoid, R3.10
 - stop, R3.8
 - authority, S46.8
 - automatic, S46.4
 - actuators, S46.4
 - applications, S46.9
 - control computerized, S46.6
 - control, F15.4
 - expansion, S22.2
 - flow characteristics, S46.7
 - sizing, S46.8
 - types, S46.6
 - backflow-prevention devices, S46.13
 - balancing, S46.9
 - sizing, A37.8
 - body styles, S46.2
 - cavitation, S46.2
 - check, R44.20; S46.12
 - compressors, reciprocating, S37.10
 - condensing-pressure-regulating, R44.14
 - constant-pressure expansion, R44.13
 - control valves, F2.7
 - coefficient, F2.9
 - discharge bypass, R44.15
 - expansion
 - constant-pressure, R44.11, 13
 - electric, R44.10
 - thermostatic, R44.5
 - float control, R44.16
 - flow coefficient, S46.2, 9
 - geothermal energy, A32.7
 - halocarbon refrigeration systems
 - equivalent lengths, R2.10
 - float control, R2.26
 - hydronic systems
 - control, S12.15
 - safety relief, S12.20
 - manual, S46.3
 - materials, S46.1
 - multiple-purpose, S46.10
 - noise, S46.2
 - pressure drop, F36.1, 8
 - pressure-reducing makeup water, S46.12
 - pressure relief, S46.11
 - safety, R44.21
 - ratings, S46.1
 - refrigerant control, R44.5
 - regulating and throttling, R44.10
 - safety, S46.11
 - solar energy systems, A33.12
 - solenoid, R44.17; S46.6
 - steam system, S10.9, 13
 - stop-check, S46.13
 - suction pressure regulating, R44.14
 - thermostatic, S10.13; S46.11
 - water hammer, S46.2
 - zone control, S10.13
- Vaporization systems,** S17.4
- Vapor pressure,** F39.2
- Vapor retarders,** A43.3; F26.8
 - jackets, F26.8
- Variable-air-volume (VAV) systems**
 - versus constant-air-volume (CAV), A14.12
 - control, A41.2, 27
 - diversity, A37.5
 - duct static pressure control, A46.8, 9
 - fan
 - selection, A47.5
 - sequencing, A46.10
 - unstable operation, A46.10
 - museums, galleries, archives, and libraries, A21.19
 - pressure-dependent systems, A37.4
 - pressure-independent systems, A37.4
 - sound control, A47.5
 - static pressure control, A37.4
 - static pressure reset, A41.27
 - system types, A37.5
 - terminal boxes, A46.14; A47.6
 - testing, adjusting, balancing, A37.4
- Variable-air-volume (VAV) systems,**
 - all-air
 - dual-duct, S4.12
 - single-duct, S4.11
 - dual-duct systems, S4.12
 - humidity control, S21.8
 - single-duct, S4.11
 - variable-speed drives, S44.9
- Variable refrigerant flow (VRF),** S48.1, 13
- Variable-speed drives,** S44.9
 - carrier frequencies
 - effect on drive ratings, S44.12
 - effect on motor noise, S44.11
 - conductor impedance, S44.10
 - control, S44.9
 - harmonic disturbances, S44.12
 - load side, S44.13
 - motors, S44.10
 - impedance, S44.10
 - pulse-width modulation, S44.10
 - transistors, S44.9
 - voltage waveform distortion, S44.12
- VAV.** *See* **Variable-air-volume (VAV) systems**
- Vegetables,** R24
 - air transport, R32.1
 - cooling, R15.1
 - deterioration rate, R11.1
 - display refrigerators, R46.8
 - dried, storage, R29.7
 - frozen, R27.3
 - misters and *Legionella pneumophila* control, A48.7
 - refrigeration, R24.1
 - storage, R24.3
 - thermal properties, R9.1
 - transport, R24.2
- Vehicles**
 - ac- or dc-powered, transit, A9.16
 - design, R30.1
 - equipment attachment provisions, R30.3
 - sanitation, R30.3
 - temperature-controlled, R30.1
 - use, R30.9
- Vena contracta,** F2.4
- Vending machines,** R47.5
- Ventilation,** F27
 - age of air, F27.4
 - air change effectiveness, F27.4
 - aircraft, A10.1, 4
 - air exchange rate, F27.3, 10
 - airflow, F27.2
 - animal environments, A22.5
 - bus garages, A13.20
 - bus terminals, A13.22
 - cargo containers, R30.5
 - climatic infiltration zones, F27.16
 - dilution, A29.2; A45.5
 - displacement, F33.10; S4.14
 - design, F33.11
 - driving mechanisms, F27.10
 - effectiveness, F27.4
 - engine test facilities, A15.1
 - forced, F27.1
 - gaseous contaminant control, A45.5
 - greenhouses, A22.13
 - health care facilities, A7.1
 - hospitals, A7.2
 - nursing facilities, A7.14
 - outpatient, A7.13
 - indoor air quality (IAQ), F27.9
 - industrial environments, A29
 - exhaust systems, A30.1
 - kitchens, A31
 - laboratories, A14.8
 - leakage function, F27.12
 - mechanical, F27.1
 - mines, A27
 - natatoriums, A4.6
 - natural
 - airflow, F27.1, 10

- guidelines, F27.11
- stack effect, F27.11
- wind, F27.10
- nuclear facilities, A26.4
- odor dilution, F13.5
- power plants, A25.3
- railroad tunnels, A13.14
- rapid-transit systems, A13.10
- residential, F27.15
- road tunnels, A13.4
- roof ventilators, A29.3
- security concerns, A58.3
- ships, A11.1
- terminology, F27.1
- thermal loads, F27.9
- tollbooths, A13.24
- unidirectional, F33.12
- warm/humid climates, F24.8
- wind effect on, F16.7
- Ventilators**
 - roof, A29.3
 - unit
 - capacity, S27.3
 - control, A46.17; S27.3
 - location, S27.1
 - selection, S27.3
 - types, S27.1
- Venting**
 - furnaces, S32.2
 - gas appliances, S34.19
 - oil-fired appliances, S34.21
- Verification**, of airflow modeling, F34.9, 10, 17
- Vessels, ammonia refrigeration systems**, R3.3
- Vibration**, F7.19
 - compressors
 - centrifugal, S37.34
 - positive-displacement, S37.5
 - scroll, S37.26
 - single-screw, S37.18
 - critical speeds, S20.8
 - health effects, F9.13
 - measurement, F14.27
 - accelerometer, F7.21
 - instrumentation, A37.21
 - testing, A37.21
- Vibration control**, A47
 - air handlers, S4.10
 - chillers, A47.12
 - clean spaces, A16.17
 - criteria, A47.38
 - data reliability, A47.1
 - ducts, A47.46
 - engines, S7.15
 - equipment vibration, A37.22
 - analysis, A37.23
 - fans, S20.9
 - floor flexibility, A47.47
 - isolators
 - noise, A47.38
 - resonance, A47.48
 - specifications, A47.39
 - testing, A37.21; A47.47
 - piping
 - connectors
 - expansion joint or arched, A47.45
 - flexible, A47.45
 - hose, A47.45
 - noise, A47.44
 - resilient hangers and supports, A47.44
 - places of assembly, A4.1
 - resonance, A47.47
 - seismic restraint, A47.46; A54.1
 - standards, A47.48
 - troubleshooting, A37.23; A47.46
 - Virgin rock temperature (VRT)**, and heat release rate, A27.3
 - Viscosity**, F2.1
 - fuel oils, F18.5
 - lubricants, R7.5
 - modeling, F34.10
 - moist air, F6.19
 - Volatile organic compounds (VOC)**, F9.8
 - contaminants, A45.2
 - Voltage**, A55.1
 - imbalance, S44.1
 - utilization, S44.1
 - Volume ratio**, compressors
 - rotary vane, S37.14
 - single-screw, S37.16
 - twin-screw, S37.21
 - VRF**. *See* **Variable refrigerant flow (VRF)**
 - VRT**. *See* **Virgin rock temperature (VRT)**
 - Walls**, A43.3
 - acoustic insulation, F23.17
 - airflow retarders, A43.4
 - glass block, F31.40
 - insulation, exterior, A43.4
 - masonry construction, A43.4; F24.2
 - moisture control, A43.4
 - panelized, A43.4
 - residential, A43.3
 - roof interface
 - air leakage, A43.7
 - moisture control, A43.8
 - steel frame construction, F24.2
 - window interface, A43.6
 - wood frame construction, A43.3; F24.1
 - Warehouses**, A3.11
 - Water**
 - boiler thermal models, F32.14
 - coils, S22.2
 - air-heating, S26.2
 - coolers, R26.11
 - distribution, S3.6; S12.10; S14.7
 - central plants, S11.5
 - district heating and cooling, S11.18
 - filtration, A48.7
 - hammer, F36.6
 - pipe stress, S11.7
 - heating
 - geothermal energy systems, A32.9
 - solar energy systems, A33.13
 - water treatment for, A48.10
 - humidifier supply, S21.4
 - properties, A48.1; S14.2
 - references, F6.19
 - refrigerant, F20.1, 36–37
 - in refrigerant systems. *See* **Moisture**, in refrigerant systems
 - systems, pipe sizing, F36.5
 - thermal storage systems, A34.4, 11, 27; S50.4, 11, 27
 - vapor. (*See also* **Moisture**)
 - control, F23.2
 - flow, F23.2, 7
 - and heat flow, F23.5
 - pressure, saturation, F23.8
 - resistance, F23.2
 - retarders, F24.8
 - condensation, S21.2
 - heating climates, F24.5
 - mixed climates, F24.7
 - refrigerant piping insulation, R33.4
 - refrigerated facilities, R14.5, 12
 - warm/humid climates, F24.8
 - terminology, F23.2
 - transmission, F25.1
 - Water heaters**
 - blending injection, A49.4
 - boilers (indirect), A49.25
 - circulating tank, A49.4
 - combination, A49.4
 - electric, A49.2
 - gas-fired, A49.2
 - heat pump, S48.4
 - indirect, A49.3, 25
 - instantaneous, A49.3, 23
 - oil-fired, A49.2
 - placement, A49.10
 - refrigeration heat reclaim, A49.4, 25
 - semi-instantaneous, A49.3, 23
 - sizing, A49.11, 23, 25
 - solar energy, A49.4
 - storage, A49.2, 3, 11
 - terminology, A49.1
 - usable hot-water storage, A49.10
 - waste heat recovery, A49.4
 - Water/lithium bromide absorption**
 - components, R41.1
 - control, R41.6
 - double-effect chillers, R41.3
 - maintenance, R41.7
 - operation, R41.6
 - single-effect chillers, R41.2
 - single-effect heat transformers, R41.3
 - terminology, R41.1
 - Water-source heat pump (WSHP)**, S48.10
 - Water systems**, S12. (*See also* **Hydronic systems**)
 - air elimination, S12.21
 - antifreeze, S12.23
 - precautions, S12.24
 - capacity control, S12.13
 - chilled-water, S12.1, 17
 - combined heat and power (CHP)
 - distribution, S7.44
 - district heating and cooling, S11.19, 32
 - closed, S12.1, 2; S14.1
 - components, S12.2
 - condenser water, S13.1
 - closed, S13.3
 - once-through, S13.1
 - open cooling tower, S13.1
 - air and vapor precautions, S13.2
 - freeze protection, S13.3
 - piping, S13.2
 - water treatment, S13.2
 - overpressure precautions, S13.3
 - systems, S13.1
 - water economizer, S13.3
 - control valve sizing, S12.15
 - Darcy-Weisbach equation, S43.4
 - district heating and cooling, S11.3

- dual-temperature (DTW), S12.1, 19
 equipment layout, S12.22
 expansion tanks
 functions of, S12.4, 11
 sizing equations, S12.5
 fill water, S12.20
 four-pipe, S12.20
 freeze prevention, S12.23
 hot-water
 boilers, S31.1
 combined heat and power (CHP)
 distribution, S7.45
 district heating and cooling, S11.31
 high-temperature (HTW), S12.1
 loads, S12.2
 low-temperature (LTW), S12.1
 design considerations, S35.3
 heating systems, S12.16
 loads, S12.2
 nonresidential, S12.16
 terminal equipment, S35.1
 medium- and high-temperature, S12.1;
 S14
 air-heating coils, S14.8
 boilers, S14.2
 cascade systems, S14.6
 circulating pumps, S14.6
 control, S14.8
 design, S14.2
 direct-contact heaters, S14.6
 direct-fired generators, S14.2
 distribution, S14.7
 expansion tanks, S14.4
 heat exchangers, S14.8
 piping design, S14.7
 pressurization, S14.4
 safety, S14.9
 space heating, S14.8
 thermal storage, S14.9
 water treatment, S14.9
 medium-temperature (MTW), S12.2
 loads, S12.2
 makeup, S12.20
 open, S12.2; S13.1
 pipe sizing, S12.23
 piping, S12.11
 water distribution, S12.6
 pressure drop determination, S12.23; S43.4
 pumps, S43.1
 pump curves, S12.6; S43.3
 pumping
 compound, S12.8
 distributed, S43.12
 parallel, S12.7; S43.10
 primary-secondary, S12.8; S43.11
 series, S12.7; S43.11
 variable-speed, S12.8, S43.12
 standby pump, S12.8; S43.11
 two-speed motors, S43.11
 safety relief valves, S12.20
 steam and, combined, S10.15
 temperature classifications, S12.1
 turndown ratio, S12.4
 two-pipe, S12.19
 water horsepower, S43.6
- Water treatment, A48**
 air washers, A48.9; S40.9
 biological control, A48.5
 Legionella pneumophila, A48.6
 boilers, A48.10
 brine systems, A48.10
 closed recirculating systems, A48.10
 condensers, evaporative, S38.17
 condenser water, S13.2
 cooling towers, A48.4, 8; S39.13
 corrosion control, A48.2, 9
 evaporative coolers, S40.9
 filtration, A48.7
 fundamentals, A48.1
 heating systems, A48.10
 ice makers, A48.7, 9
 medium- and high-temperature systems,
 S14.9
 nonchemical (physical), A48.5
 once-through systems, A48.9
 open recirculating systems, A48.9
 scale control, A48.4
 sprayed coil units, A48.9
 steam and condensate systems, A48.11
 terminology, A48.11
 thermal storage, A34.6; S50.6
- Water vapor retarders, F23.18**
Water wells, A32.24
Weather data
 design conditions, F28.1
 calculation, F28.4
 cooling, F28.5
 dehumidification, F28.5
 heating, F28.5
 relationships, F28.4
 residential infiltration zones, F27.16
 sources, F28.3
- Welding sheet metal, S18.6**
Wet-bulb globe temperature (WBGT), heat stress, A29.4
Wheat, F11.13
Wheels, rotary enthalpy, S25.10
Whirlpools and spas
 Legionella pneumophila control, A48.7
 service water heating, A49.23
Wien's displacement law, F3.8
Wind. (See also Climate design information; Weather data)
 data sources, F16.6
 effect on
 chimneys, S34.3, 32
 smoke movement, A52.3
 system operation, F16.7
 pressure, F16.3
Wind chill index, F8.21
Windows. (See also Fenestration)
 air leakage, A43.7; F31.55
 heat transfer, A43.6
 moisture control, A43.7
 solar gain, A43.6; F31.13, 36
 U-factors, F25.12; F31.4, 6
 wall interface, A43.6
Wind restraint design, A54.22
 minimum design wind load, A54.22
Wineries
 refrigeration, R26.8
 temperature control
 fermentation, R26.9
 storage, R26.10
 wine production, R26.8
Wood construction, and moisture, F23.5
 dimensional changes, F23.6
Wood products facilities, A24.1
 evaporative cooling, A51.13
 process area, A24.1
 storage, A24.2
Wood pulp, A24.2
Wood stoves, S33.5
World Wide Web (WWW), A39.17
WSHP. See Water-source heat pump (WSHP)
WWW. See World Wide Web (WWW)
Xenon, R38.17